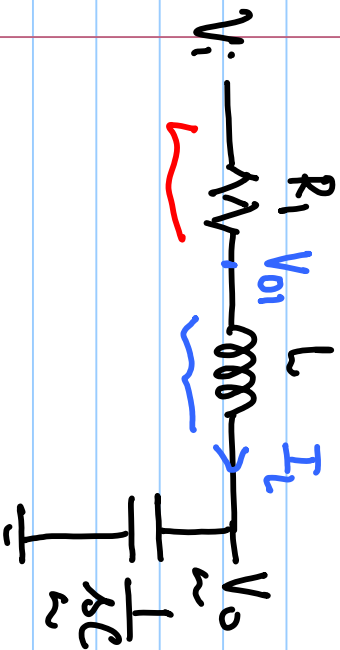
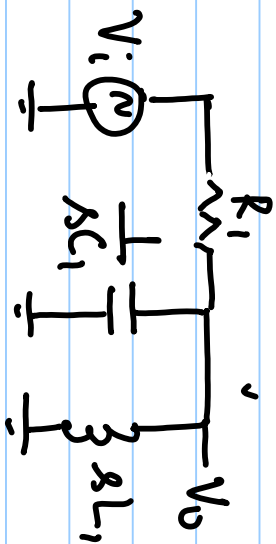
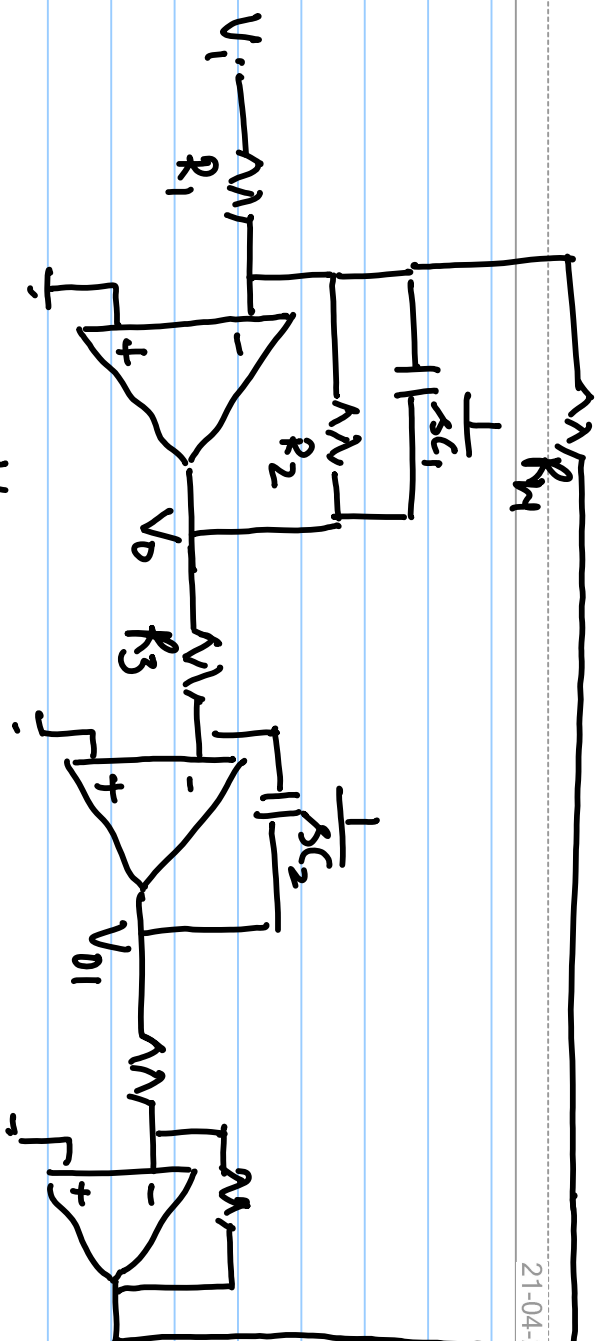


# Lecture # 36



$$I_L = \frac{V_i - V_{o1}}{R_1}$$

$$\frac{V_{o1} - V_o}{sL} = I_L$$



$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{1/sC}{1 + sR_1C + s^2LC}$$

-  $I_L$  is integrated over capacitor  $C$

to give  $V_o$

-  $I_L \propto$

$$\frac{V_{o1} - V_o}{s}$$

"Active-RC Filters"

$$V_{O2} = - \frac{(V_{O1} - V_0)}{R \times sC_2}$$

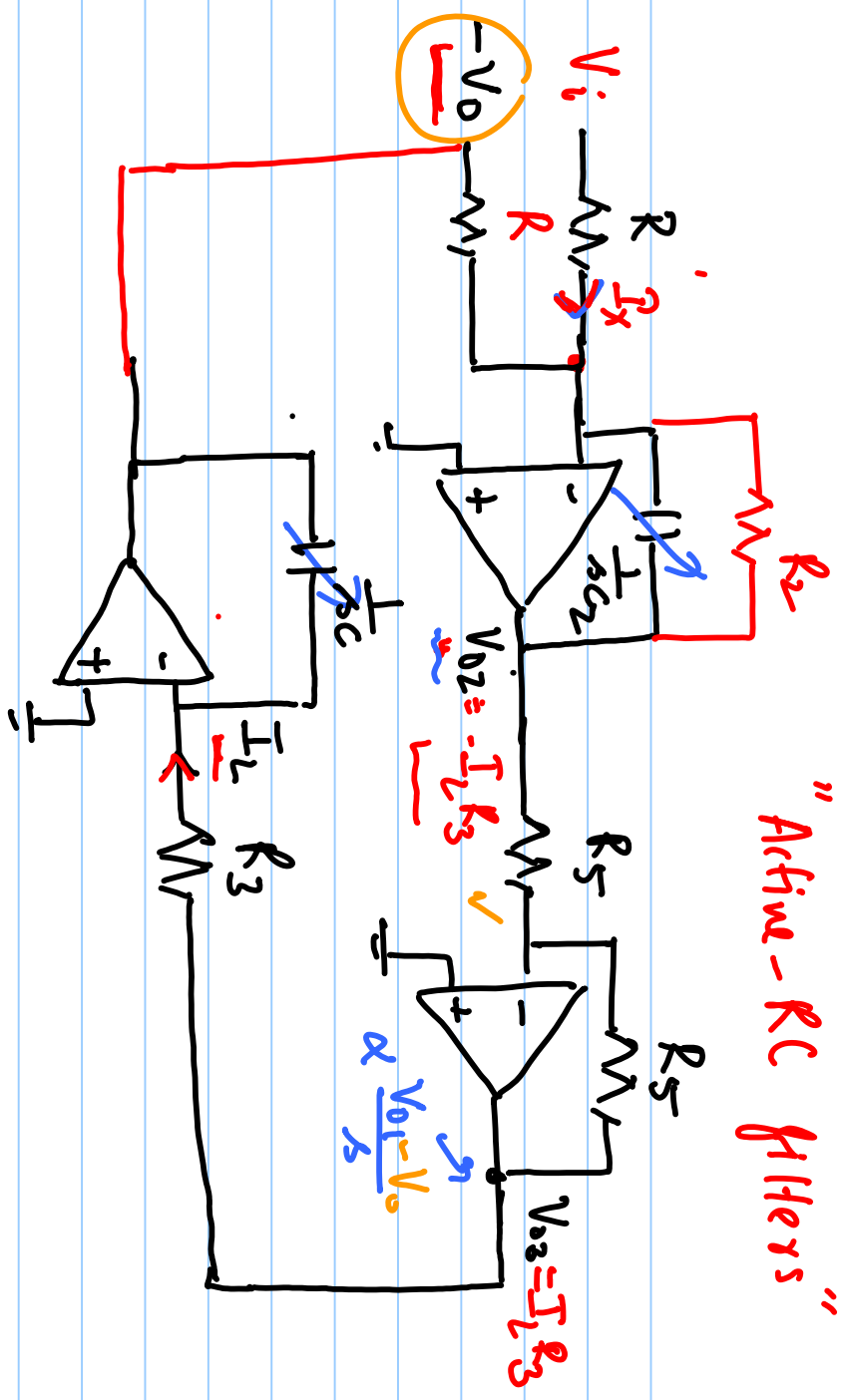
$$V_{O2} \propto - \frac{(V_{O1} - V_0)}{s}$$

$$V_{O3} = -V_{O2}$$

$$I_L = \frac{V_{O3}}{R_3}$$

$$= \frac{(V_{O1} - V_0)}{s R_3 R C_2}$$

$$L = R_3 R C_2$$

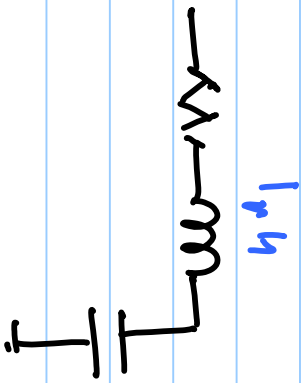


$$V_{O1} = - \frac{I_L}{sC} = - \frac{(V_{O1} - V_0)}{(sC)(sR_3R C_2)} = -V_0$$

$$I_L = \frac{V_i - V_{O1}}{R_1} \Rightarrow \frac{V_{O1}}{R_1} = \frac{V_i}{R_1} - I_L$$

$$= \frac{V_i}{R_1} - \frac{I_L R_3}{R_3}$$

$$\frac{V_0}{V_i} = \frac{1}{1 + sCR + s^2 C (C_2 R_3 R)}$$



$$\frac{V_{o1}}{R_1} = \frac{V_i}{R_1} + \frac{V_{o2}}{R_3}$$

$$\frac{V_{o1}}{R} = \frac{V_i}{R} + \frac{V_{o2}}{\underbrace{R_1 R_3}_{R_2}}$$

