

EE5160: Error Control Coding
Problem Set 2

1. a) Construct $\text{GF}(8)$ using $p(X) = X^3 + X + 1$.
b) Construct $\text{GF}(8)$ using $p(X) = X^3 + X^2 + 1$.
c) Show that the two fields obtained in a) and b) are isomorphic.
2. Let β be a nonzero element of $\text{GF}(q^m)$. Let e be the smallest non-negative integer such that $\beta^{q^e} = \beta$. Prove that e divides m .
3. Prove that the extension field $\text{GF}(p^m)$ of the prime field $\text{GF}(p)$ is an m -dimensional vector space over $\text{GF}(p)$.
4. Consider the Galois field $\text{GF}(2^5)$ given by Table 2.10. Find the minimum polynomials of α^5 and α^7 .
5. If $q-1$ is a prime, prove that every nonzero element of $\text{GF}(q)$ not equal to the unit element 1 is primitive.