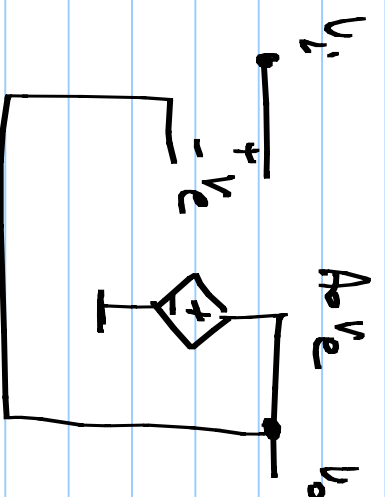
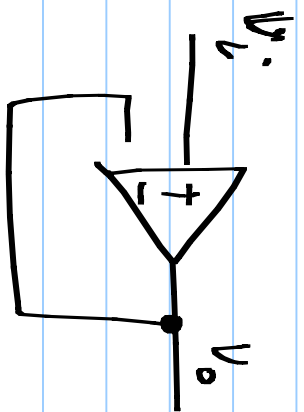
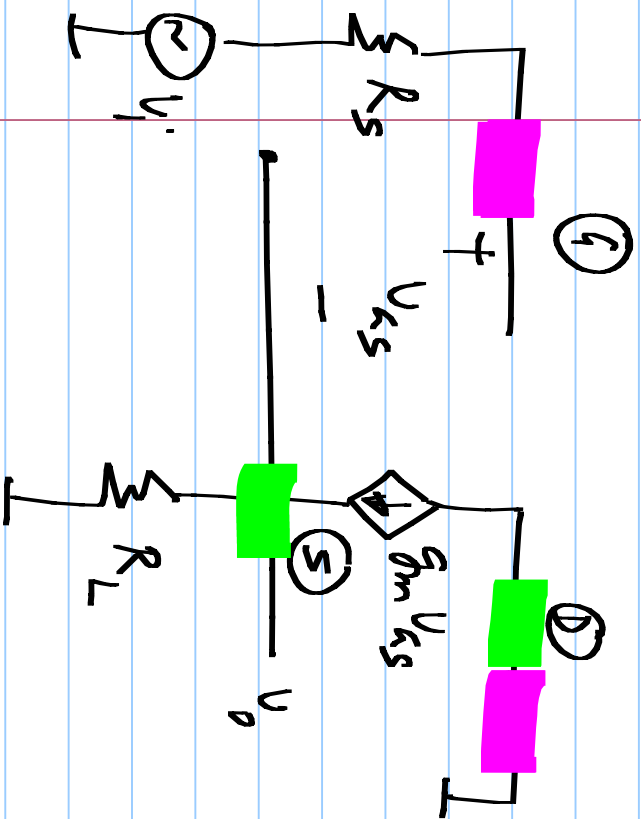


# Lecture 21 VCVS using a transistor

VCVS ( $\frac{V_o}{V_i} = 1$ )

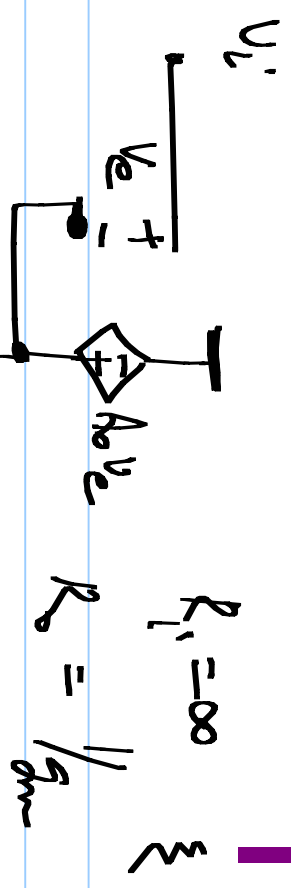
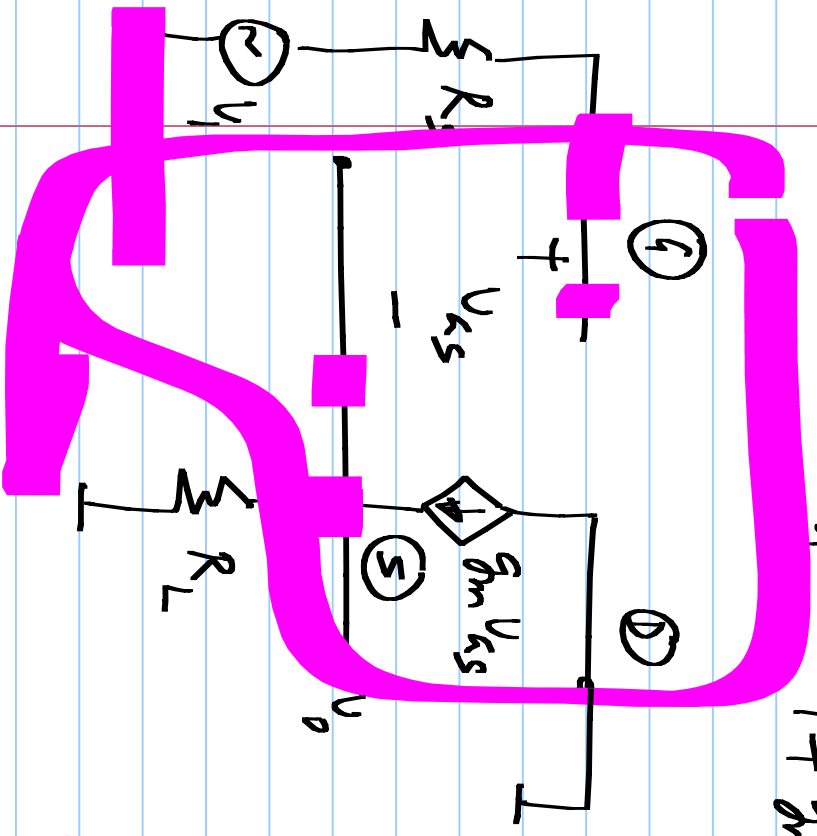
$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{g_m R_L}{1 + g_m R_L} \approx 1 \text{ if } g_m R_L \gg 1$$



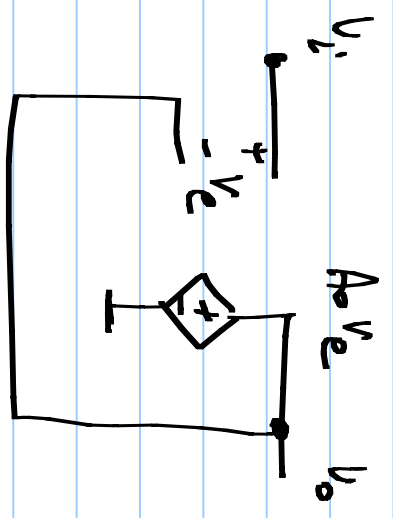
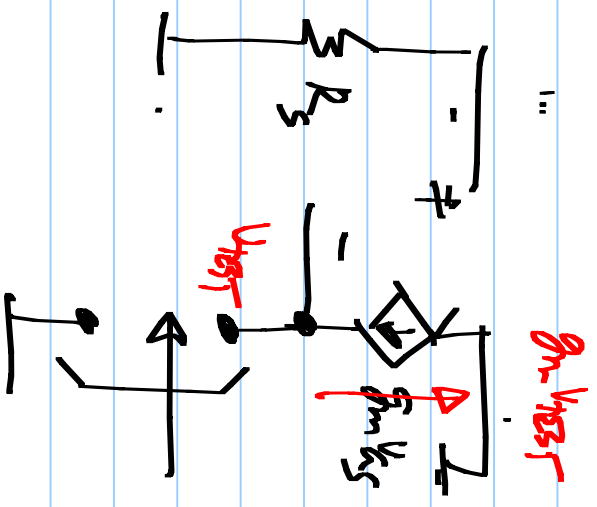
Common-drain amplifier

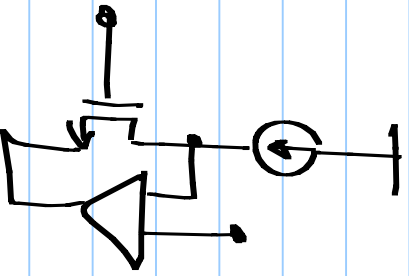
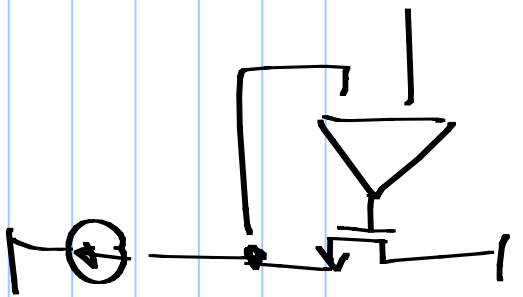
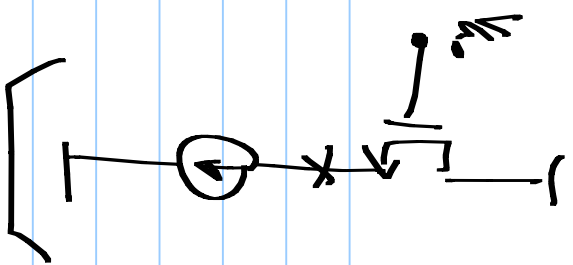
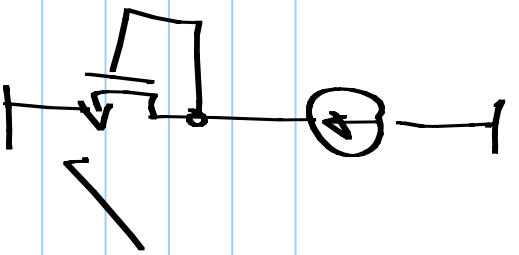
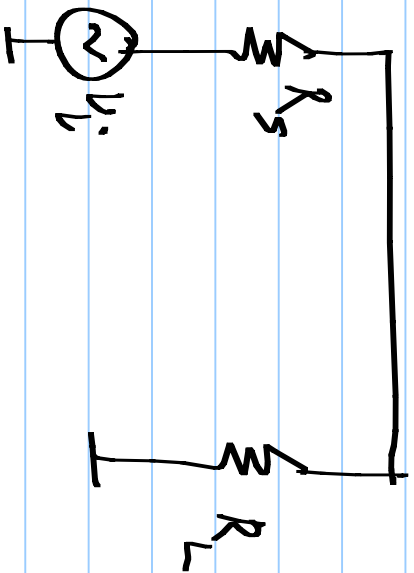
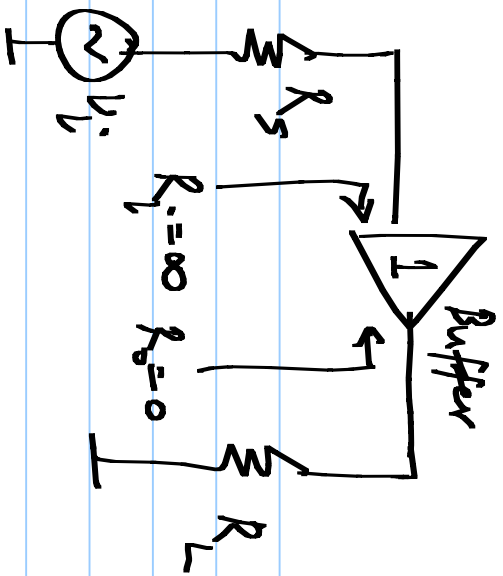
# Lecture 21

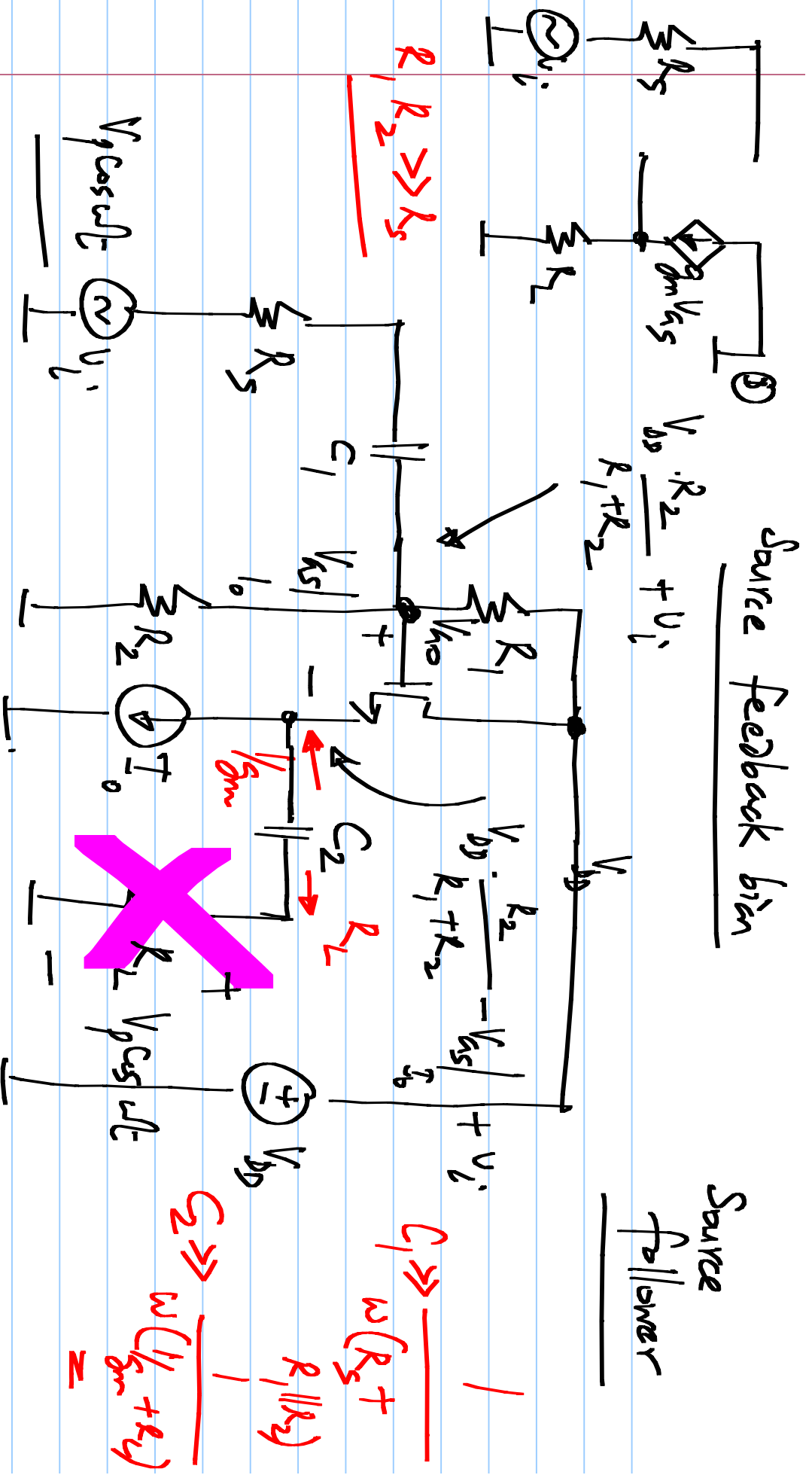
$$v_o = \frac{v_i}{1 + g_m R_L}$$



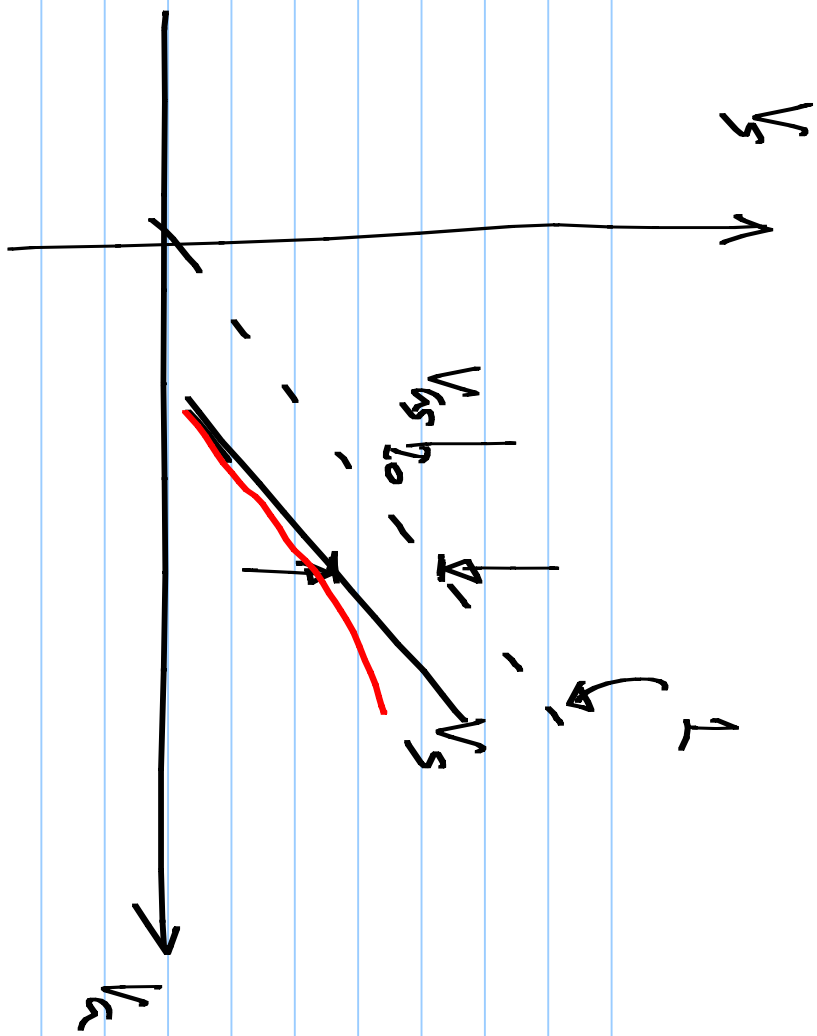
$$v_o = \frac{v_i}{1 + A_o R_e}$$

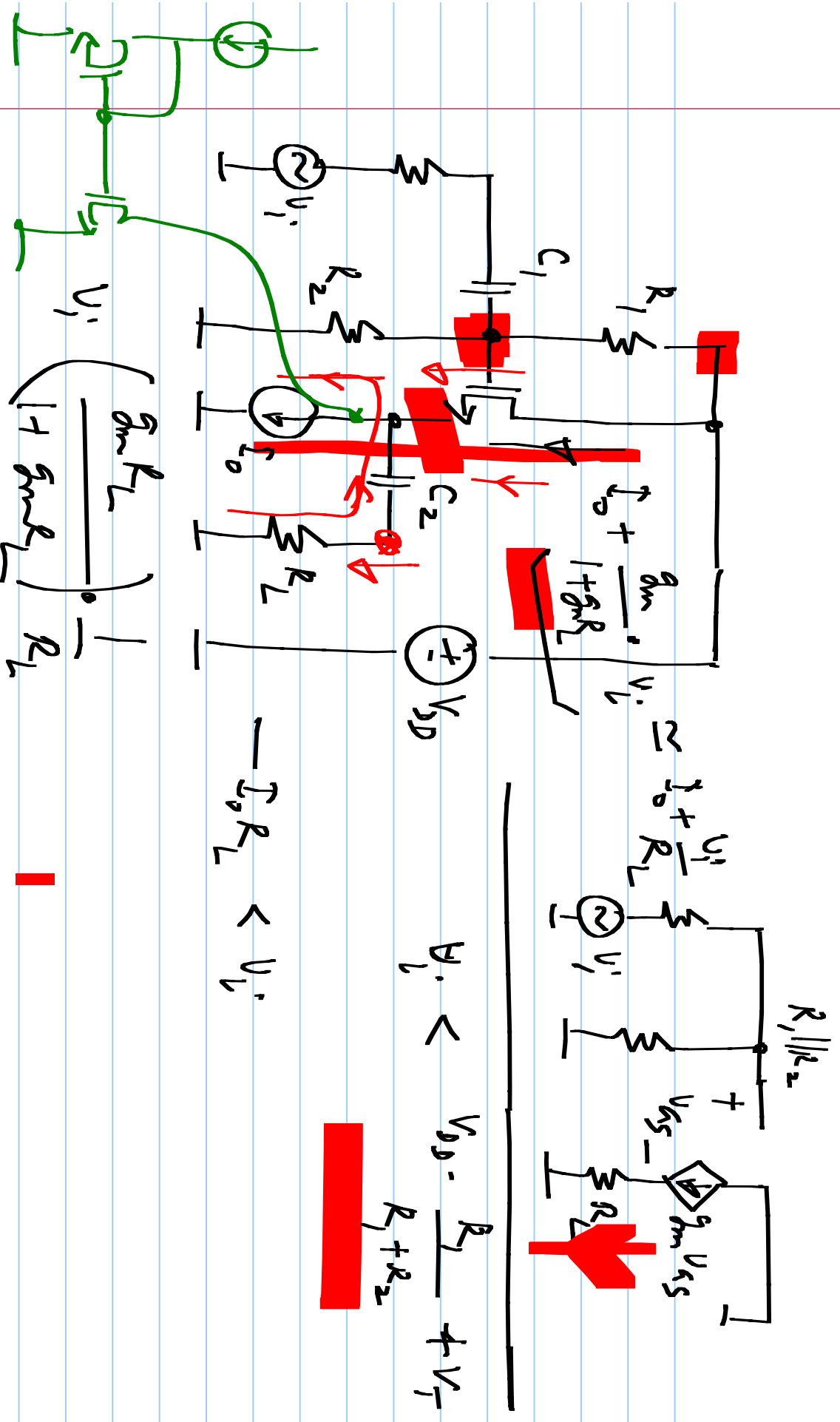






$C_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\omega(R_S + R_1 \parallel R_2)}$   
 $C_2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\omega(1/g_m + R_2)}$

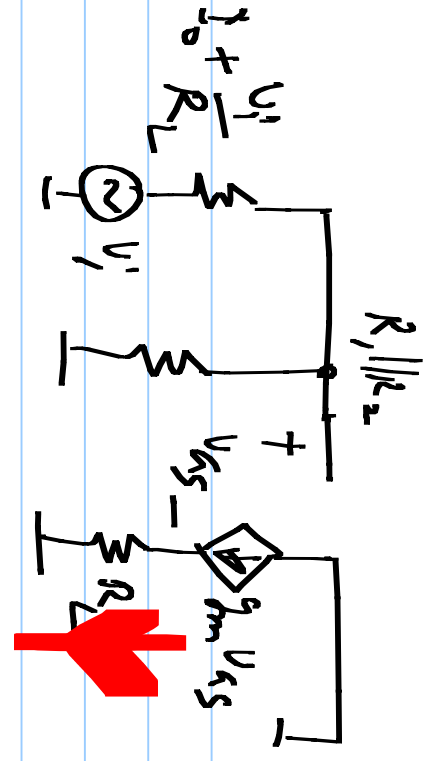


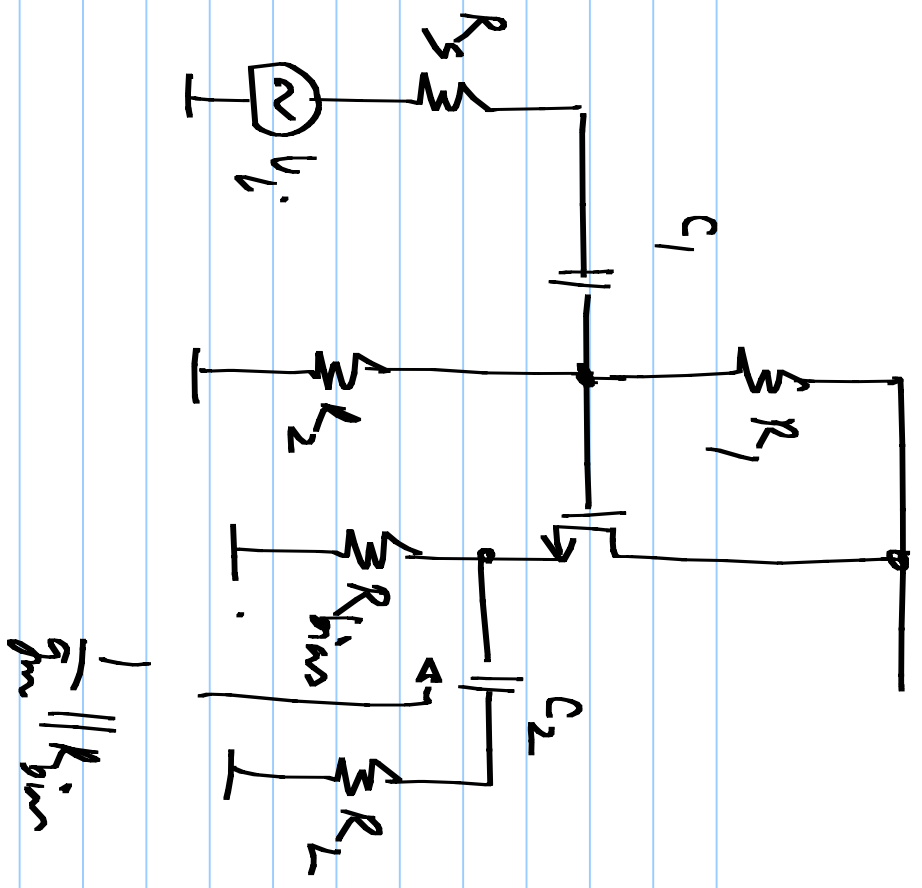


$$v_i' \left( \frac{g_m R_L}{1 + g_m R_L} \right) \frac{1}{R_L}$$

$$-I_o R_L < v_i'$$

$$v_i' < v_{DD} - \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} + v_T$$





$$\frac{g_m [R_L \parallel R_{in}] \parallel r_{ds}}{1 + g_m [R_L \parallel R_{in}] \parallel r_{ds}}$$

$$\frac{1}{g_m \parallel R_{in}}$$