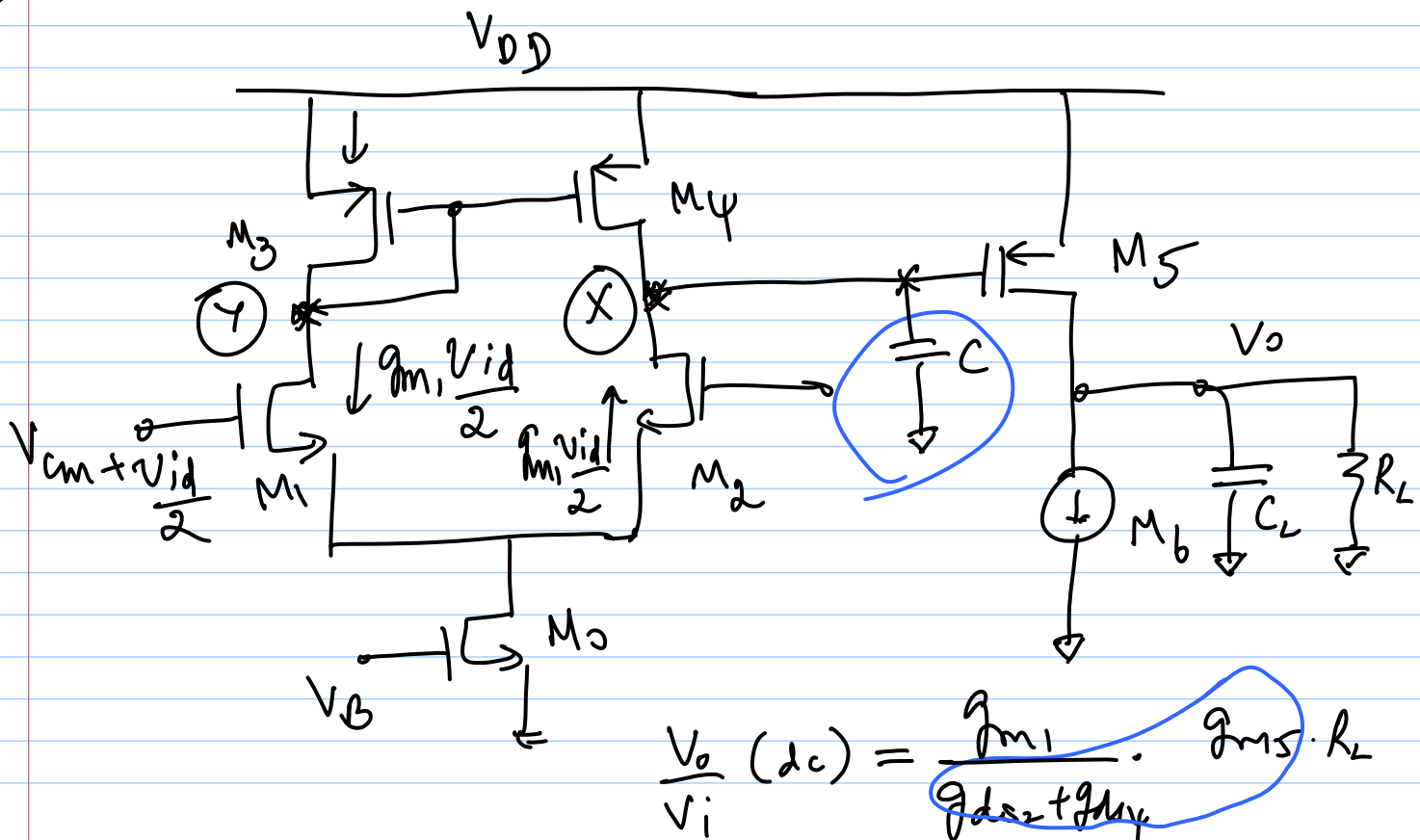


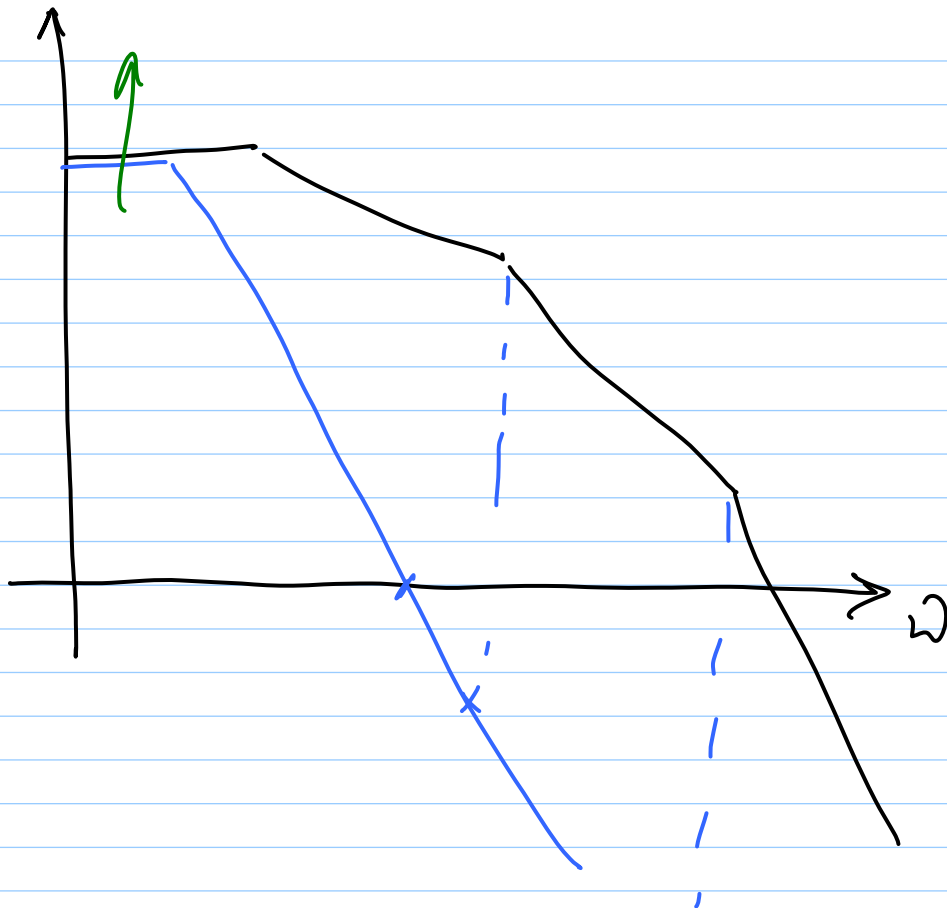
19-2-13

Lec 23

$$V_x(d.c) = V_{dd} - V_{GS3}$$

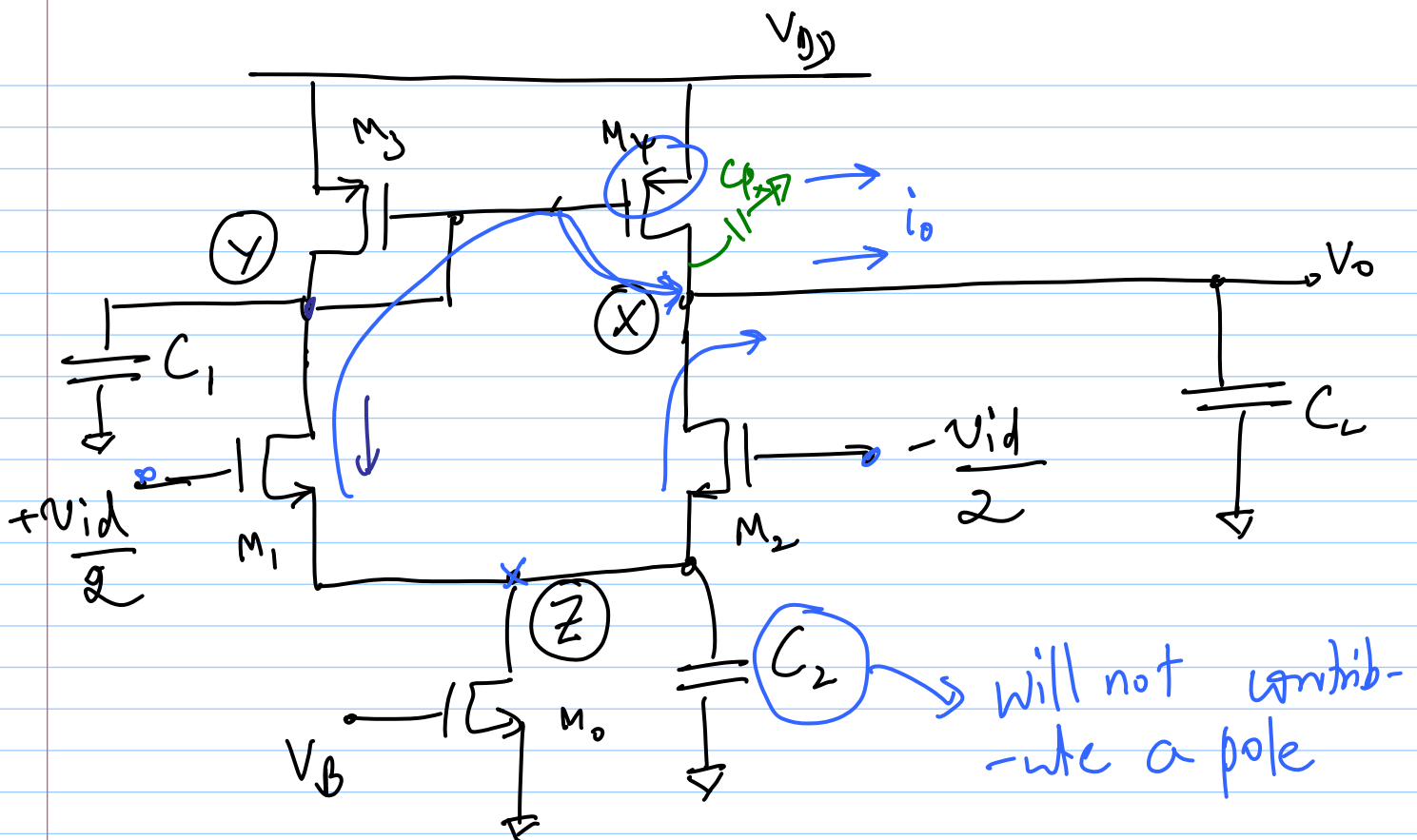


11



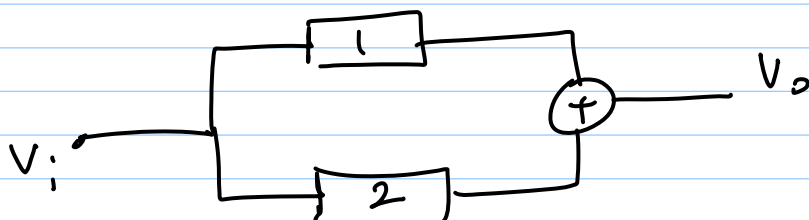
Single-stage Opamp - Datasheet

- 1) DC gain = $\frac{g_{m1}}{g_{ds2} + g_{ds4}}$
- 2) $G_m = g_{m1}$; $\omega_u = g_{m1}/C_L$ ✓
- 3) Non-dominant poles & zeroes



$$\frac{C_1}{\text{pole}} = \frac{g_{m3}}{C_1}$$

Zeros



a) 2 paths

b) phase shift between the two paths

$$i_{o1} = g_{m2} \frac{V_{id}}{2}$$

$$i_{o2} = g_{m1} \cdot \frac{-1}{g_{m3} + sC_1} \times -g_{m4} \times \frac{V_{id}}{2}$$

$$V_o = (i_{o1} + i_{o2}) \cdot \frac{1}{g_o + sC_L}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_{id}} = \left[\frac{g_{m1}}{2} + \frac{g_{m1} \cdot g_{m3}}{2(g_{m3} + sC_1)} \right] \cdot \frac{1}{g_o + sC_L}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_d} = \frac{g_{m1}}{g_o} \times \frac{\left[1 + \frac{s C_1}{2g_{m3}} \right]}{\left[1 + \frac{s C_1}{g_{m3}} \right] \left[1 + \frac{s C_L}{g_o} \right]} \quad \leftarrow z_1 = 2p_1$$

$$\left[1 + \frac{s C_1}{g_{m3}} \right] \left[1 + \frac{s C_L}{g_o} \right]$$

$\swarrow$
 p_1