## EE5390 : Analog IC Design

Project 2 (due on 30<sup>th</sup> April 2012)

**Bandgap reference** : Bias a 1x sized diode connected PNP (Use the model ideal\_pnp in ideal\_diode.lib) at 5  $\mu$ A as shown in Fig. 1 and sweep the temperature from 0 to 100 °C. Determine  $\frac{dV_{BE}}{dT}$  at 27°C.Design the bandgap shown in Fig. 2(c). Choose R1 for a quiescent current of 5  $\mu$ A and R2 to get zero temperature coefficient at  $V_{bg}$ . Choose R3 = R2 .What is the role of R3 ? Simulate the bandgap reference with the model of a single stage opamp assuming that the single stage opamp is made like the first stage of the previous problem. (Fig. 2(b)-model the gm, and the pole zero doublet). Choose Cc for ringing  $\leq$  10%. Test the bandgap reference by sweeping the temperature from 0 to 100 °Cand plot  $V_{bg}$ . Test the transient response by applying a 1  $\mu$ A pulse to the output of the opamp. Adjust the values of R1 R2 , R3 (= R2 ) if necessary to get zero TC at 27 °C.





Fig. 1. Bandgap reference