

**EE5390 Homework 5: Due Monday 30/04/2012**

1. Derive an expression for  $I_{OUT}$  in the circuit shown in Figure 1.
2. For the Bandgap Reference shown in Figure 2, derive the expression for  $V_{out}$ .
3. Draw the input output characteristics of the amplifier shown in Figure 3, clearly labelling the different regions of operation of each transistor. Next, assume bias voltage  $V_{Bn}$  is such that conduction angle is  $\theta$ . Derive an expression for  $P_{out}$  and efficiency as a function of  $\theta$ .
4. Consider the Bandgap Reference circuit shown in Figure 4.
  - (a) If M1 and M2 exhibit channel length modulation, what is the error in output voltage?
  - (b) If M1 and M2 have a  $V_T$  mismatch of  $\Delta V$ , what is the error in output voltage?

**Extra Problem (no credit)**

5. (a) Repeat 4(a) and 4(c) for M3 and M4.
- (b) In Figure 4, if Q2 and Q4 have finite current gain  $\beta$ , what is the error in output voltage?

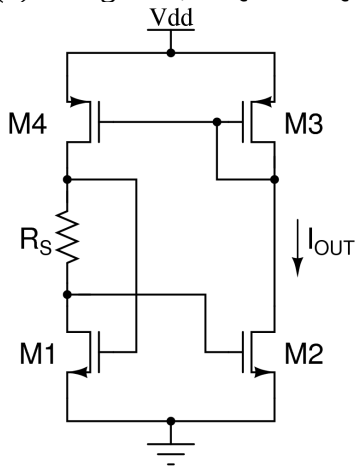


Figure 1

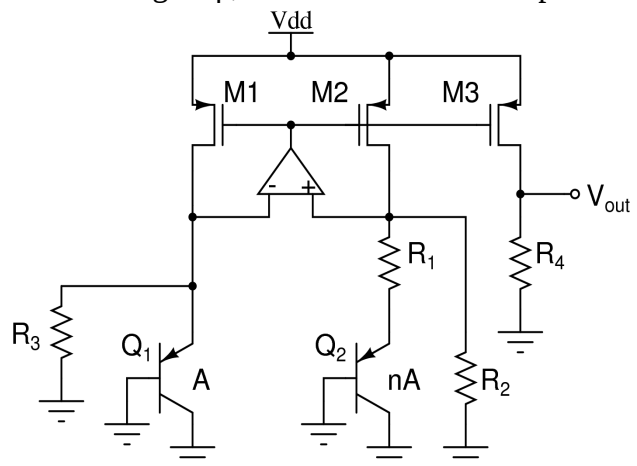


Figure 2

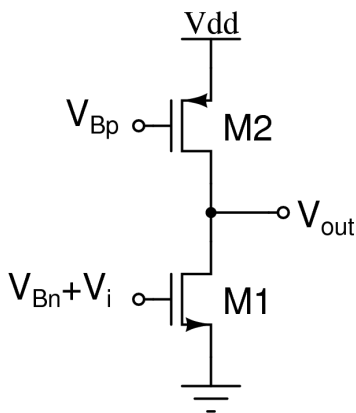


Figure 3

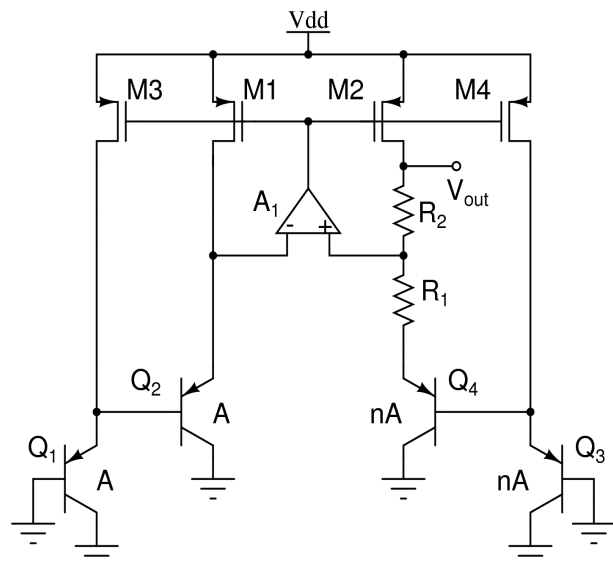


Figure 4