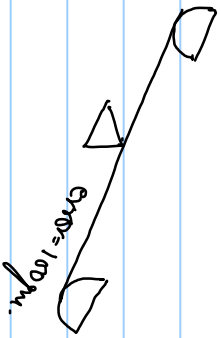
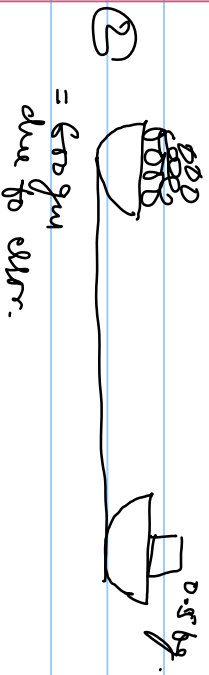
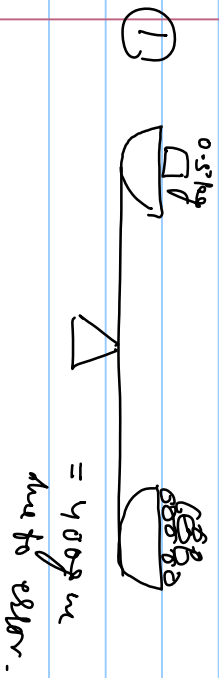


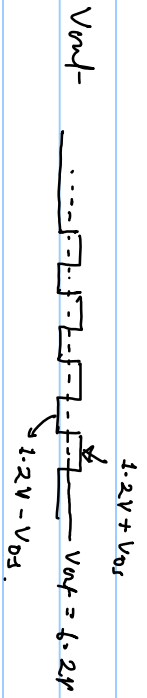
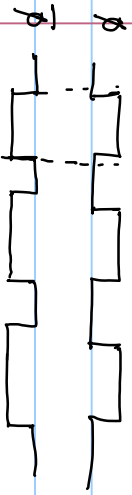
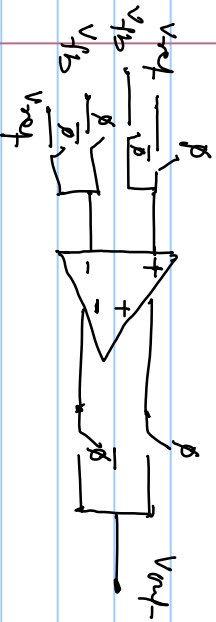
## dynamic offset cancellation



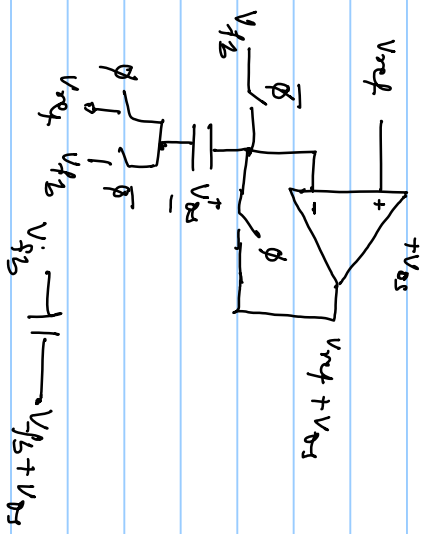
1 kg is broken into two half kg  
and weights & fruits are swapped for  
each lot.



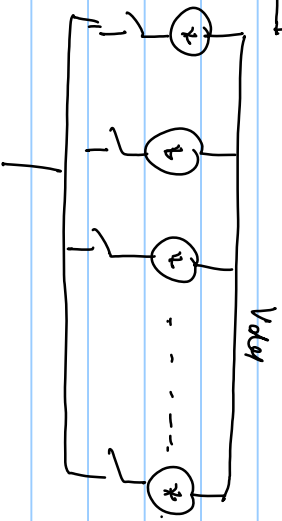
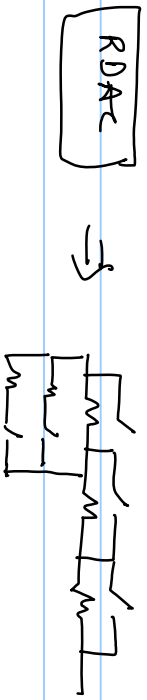
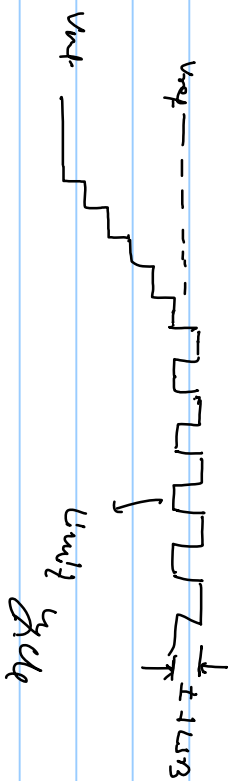
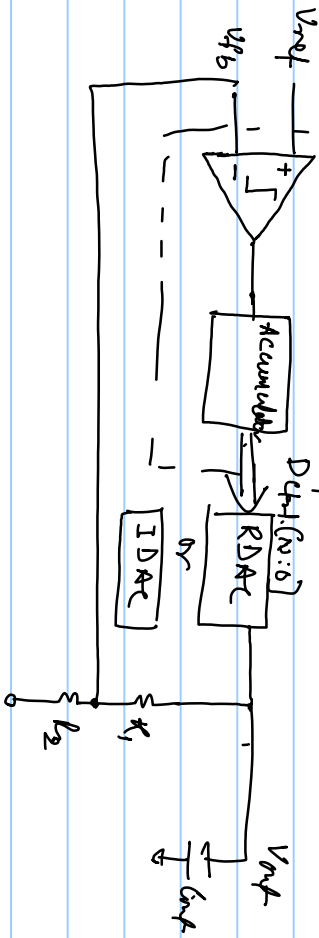
total =  $0.4 + 0.6 = 1\mu\text{g}$ .  
 error is cancelled out.

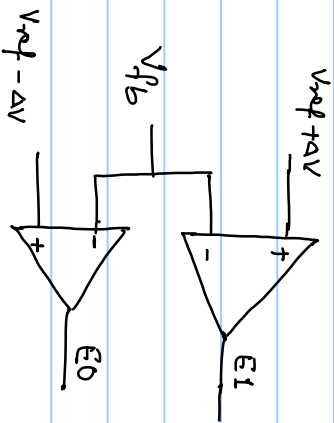


Auto zero offset cancellation



# Digital LDO





if  $V_{FB} < V_{ref} + \Delta V$  but  $V_{FB} > V_{ref} - \Delta V$   
 $E1 = 1, E0 = 0 \Rightarrow 0$

if  $V_{FB} > V_{ref} + \Delta V$   
 $E1 = 0, E0 = 0 \Rightarrow +1$

if  $V_{FB} < V_{ref} - \Delta V$   
 $E1 = 1, E0 = 1 \Rightarrow -1$

$$I_{AV} = 1 \text{ LSB}$$

Resolution of DAC or D/A must be greater than  $\pm \Delta V$  to avoid oscillations in the output.