

6(9)|9

## Lec 18

### NMOSFET

\*  $I_D$  flows into  $\textcircled{1}$

\* Sat :  $V_D > V_S$

\* Tri limit :  $V_D = V_A - V_{Tn}$

\*  $V_{AS} \geq V_{Tn}$  for  $I_D \geq 0$

\*  $V_{Tn} > 0$  for enh. mode

### PMOS transistor

\*  $I_D$  flows out of  $\textcircled{1}$

\* Sat :  $V_D \ll V_S$

\* Tri limit :  $V_D = V_A + V_{Tp}$

\*  $V_{SA} \geq V_{Tp}$  for  $I_D \geq 0$

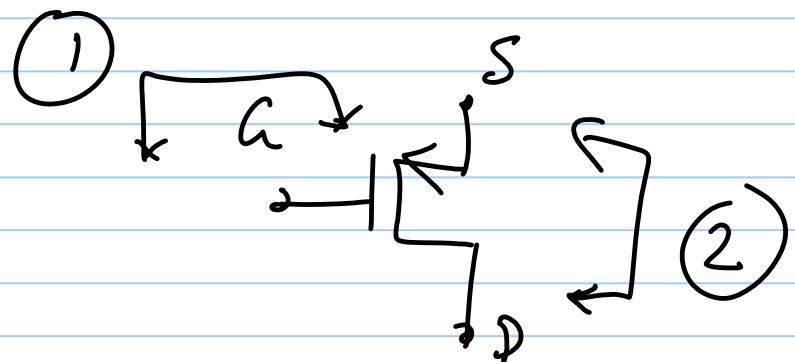
\*  $V_{Tp} > 0$  for enh. mode

$V_{Tn}, V_{Tp} > 0$  : enhancement mode MOSFETs

$V_{Tn}, V_{Tp} < 0$  : depletion mode MOSFETs

Small-signal :

$$[y] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ g_m & \cancel{g_{ds}} \end{bmatrix}$$

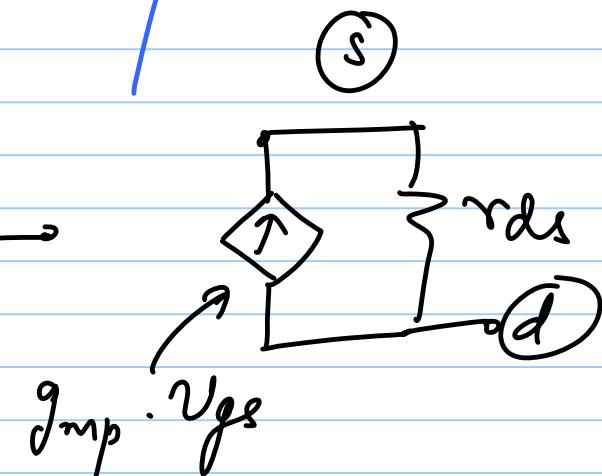
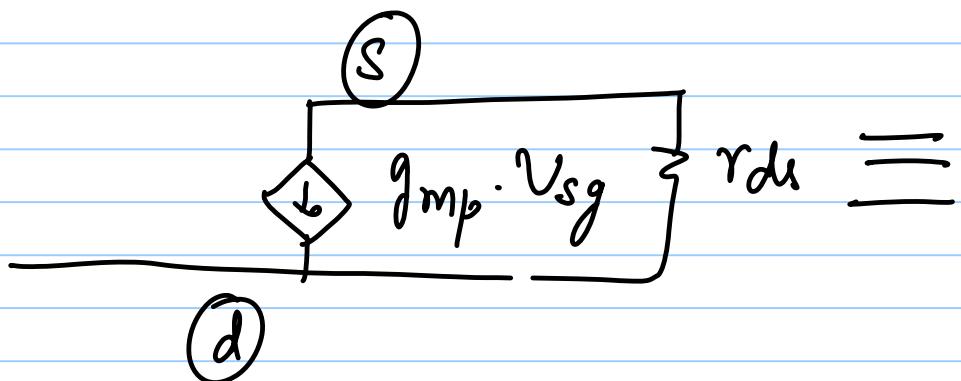
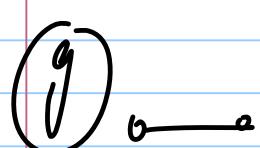


$$y_{21} = g_{mp} = \mu_p C_{ox} \left( \frac{W}{L} \right)_p (V_{sd} - V_{Tp}) = \frac{\partial I_{SD}}{\partial V_{sd}} = \frac{\partial I_D}{\partial V_W}$$

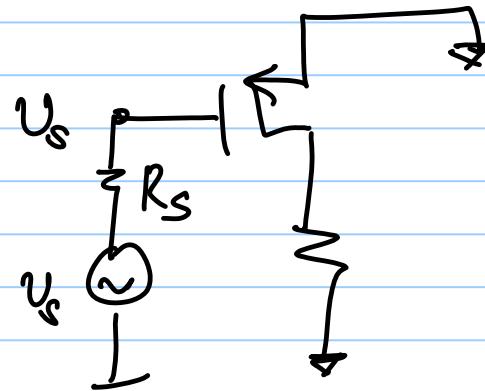
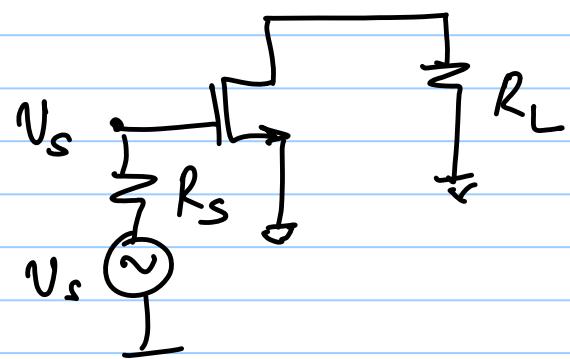
$$y_{d2} = g_{ds} = \gamma_p I_D$$

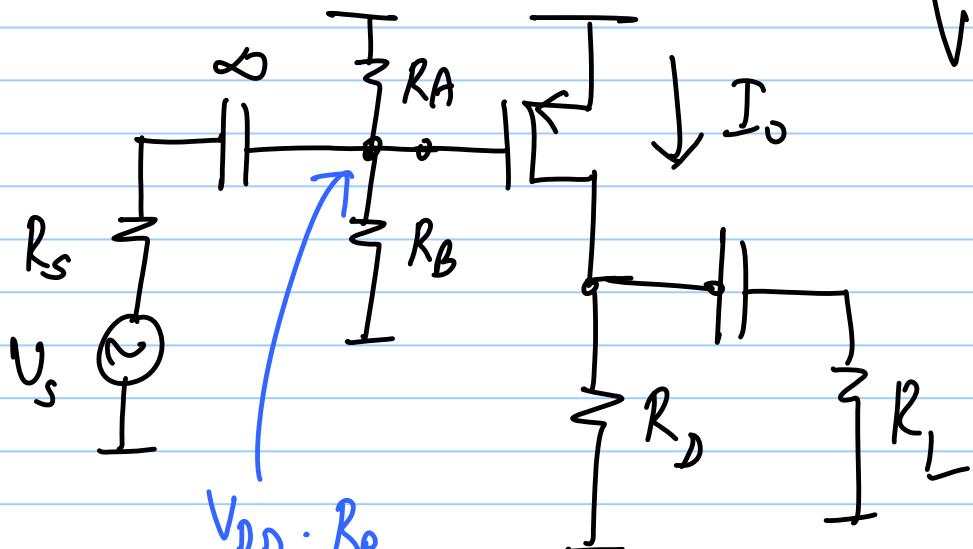
intrinsic gain =  $\frac{g_{mp}}{g_{ds}}$

same as that  
for NMOS



PMOS CSA





$$\frac{V_{DD} \cdot R_B}{R_A + R_B}$$

$$V_{SA} = \frac{V_{DD} \cdot R_A}{R_A + R_B} \Rightarrow I_o$$

$$R_A \parallel R_B \rightarrow R_s$$

$$V_D = I_D \cdot R_D$$

$$\text{gain} = -g_m p (R_D \parallel R_L \parallel r_{ds})$$

Hw: swing limits

