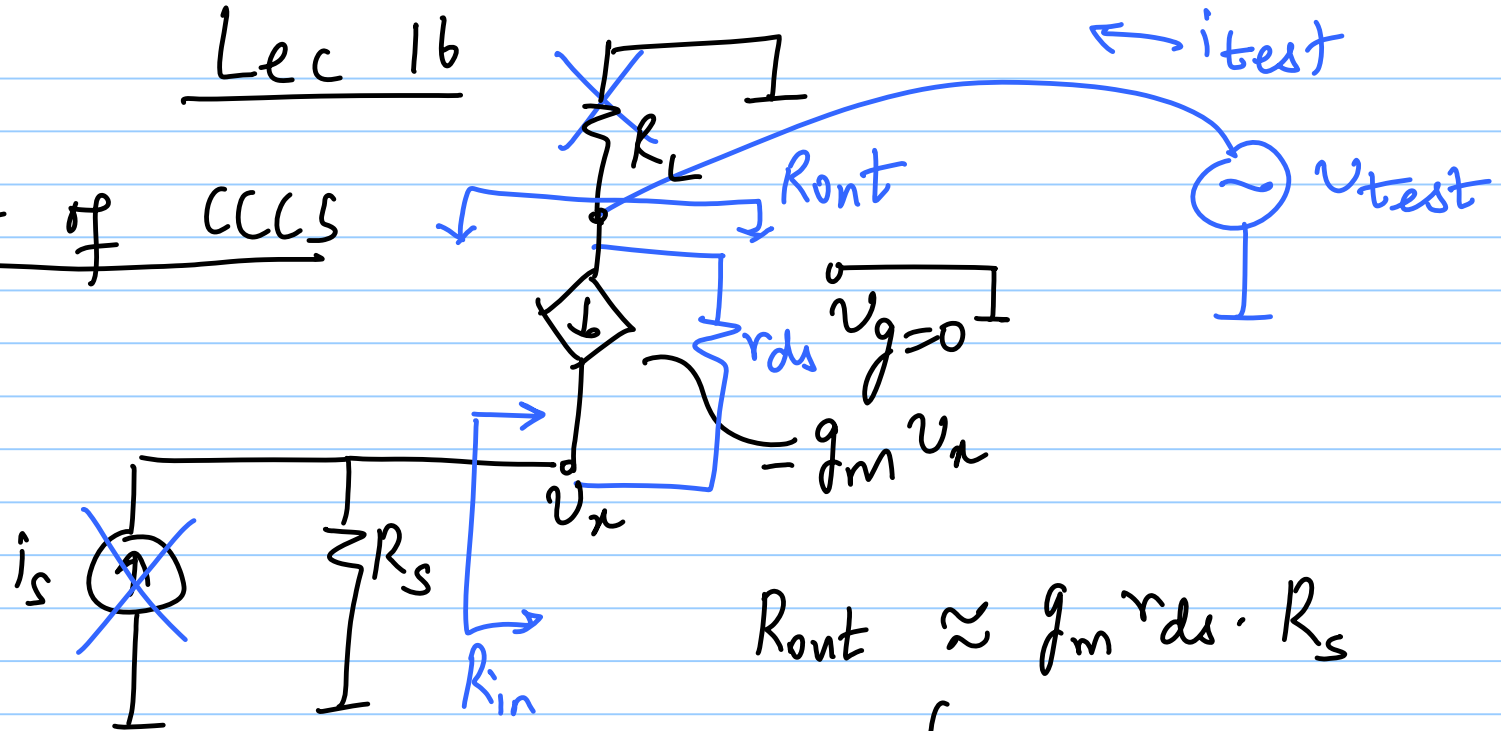


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Lec 16

R_{out} of CCCS

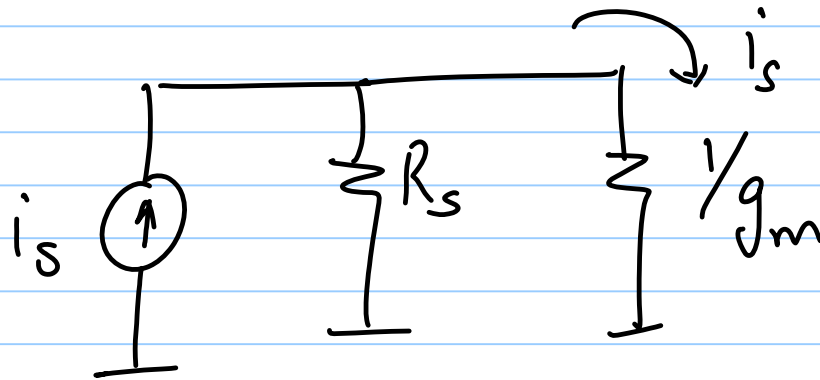


$$R_{out} \approx g_m r_{ds} \cdot R_s$$

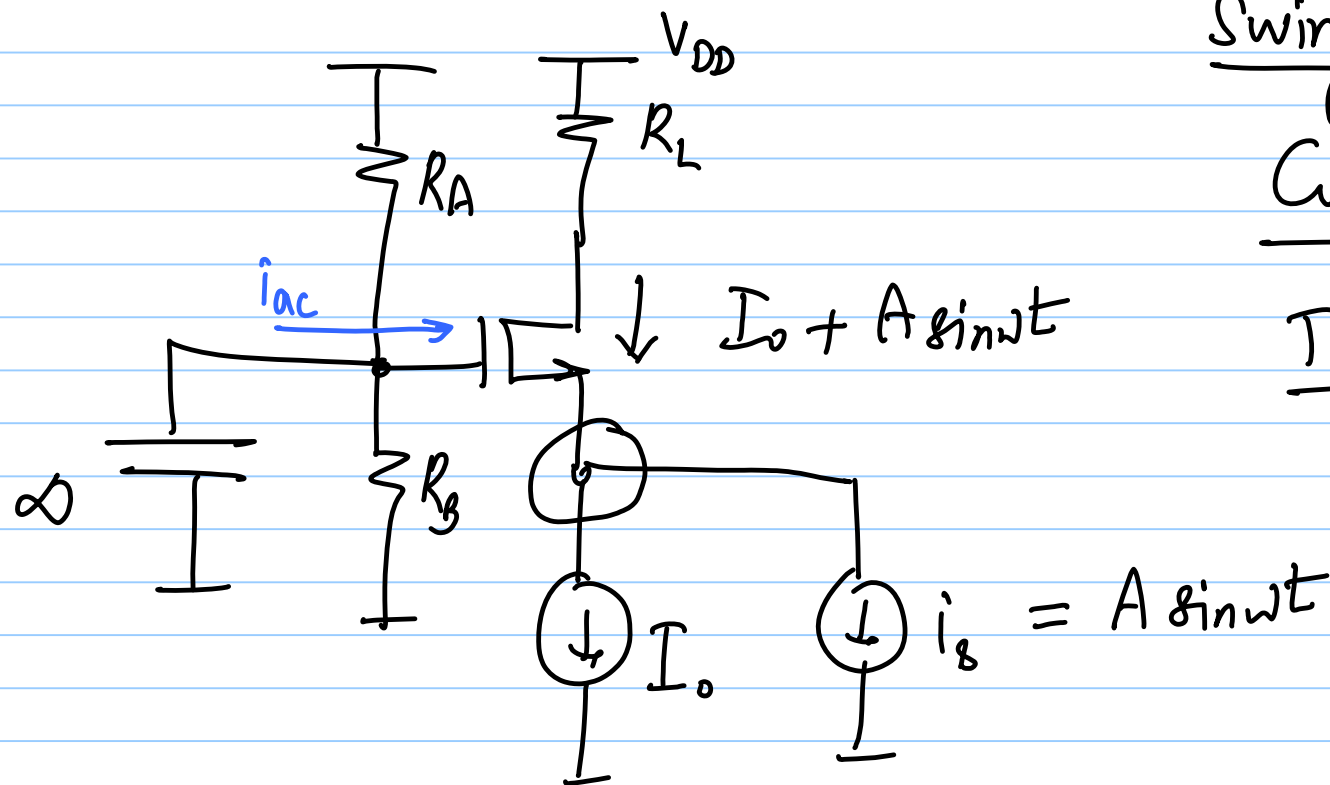
$$\left\{ R_s + r_{ds} + g_m r_{ds} \cdot R_s \right\}$$

$$R_{in} = \frac{1}{g_m} \quad \text{HW: } R_{in} = f(g_m, r_{ds}, R_L)$$

$$\frac{1}{g_m} \ll R_s$$



$$g_m \gg \frac{1}{R_s}$$



Swing limits

Cut off : $A_2 = I_0$

Triode : $V_D = V_G - V_T$

$$V_{DD} - (I_0 + A \sin \omega t) \cdot R_L = \frac{R_B}{R_A + R_B} \cdot V_{DD} - V_T$$

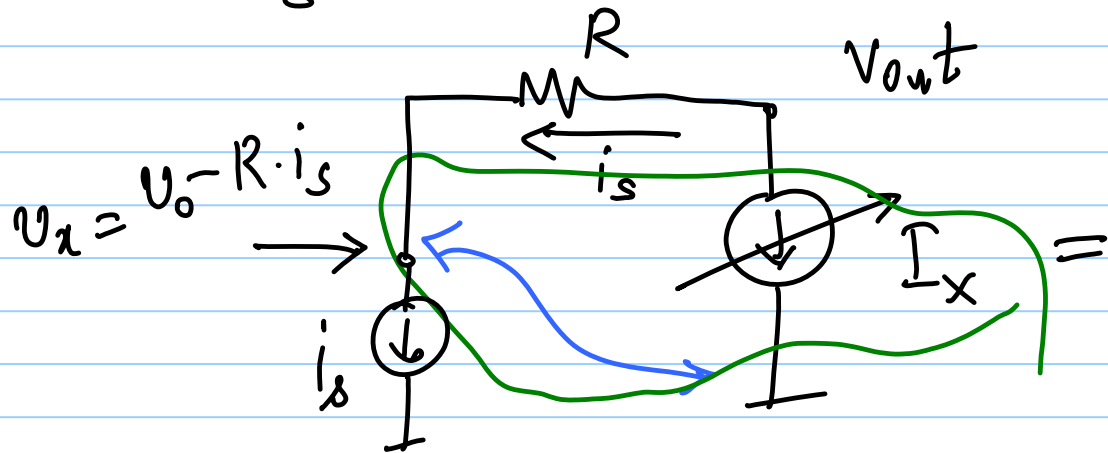
incremental CCVS

"Trans impedance Amplifier"

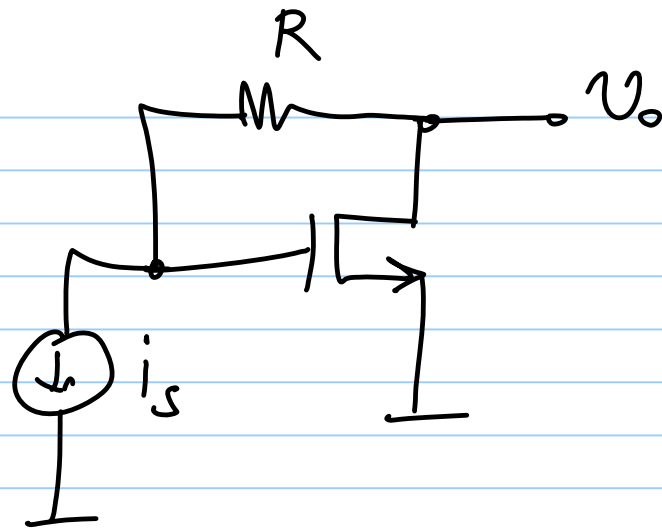
$$V_o = R \cdot i_s ; R_{in} = 0 \\ R_{out} = 0$$

$$V_o - R \cdot i_s = 0$$

$$I_f \quad V_{out} - R i_s > 0 \\ \Rightarrow \uparrow \downarrow I_x$$

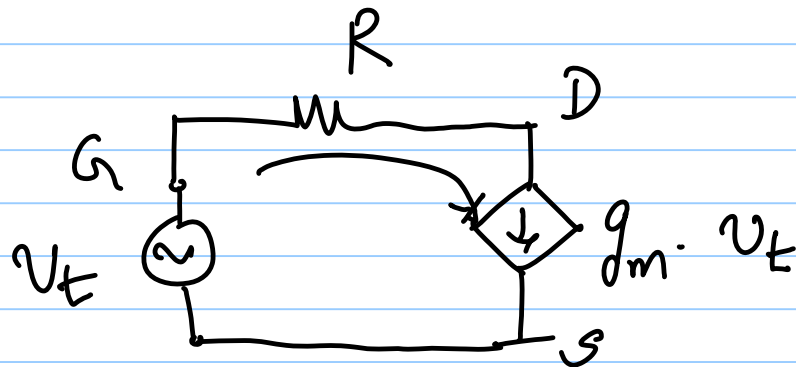


$$= g_m (V_x - 0)$$



inc. CCVS

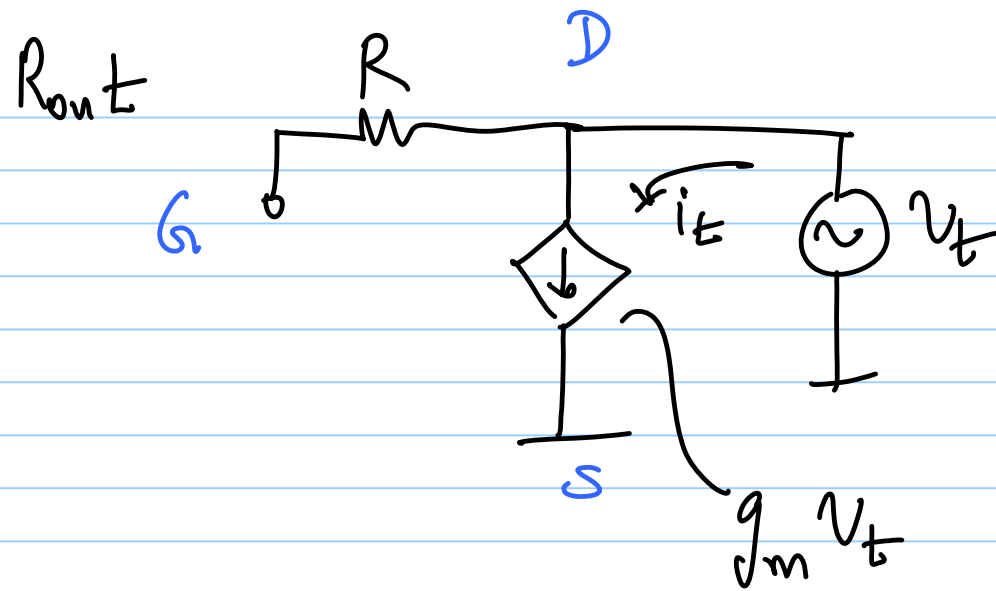
R_{in}



$$i_t = g_m \cdot v_t$$

$$R_{in} = \frac{1}{g_m}$$

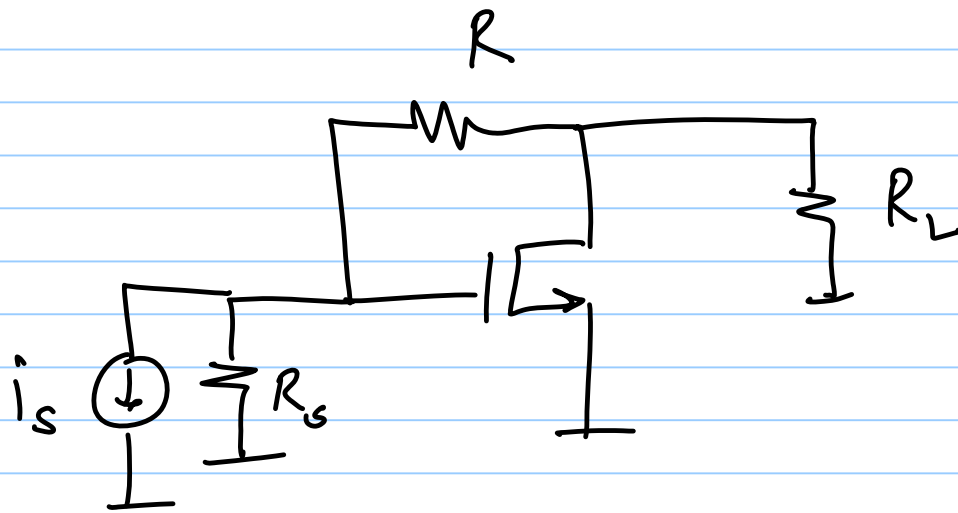
choose $g_m \gg 1/R_S$



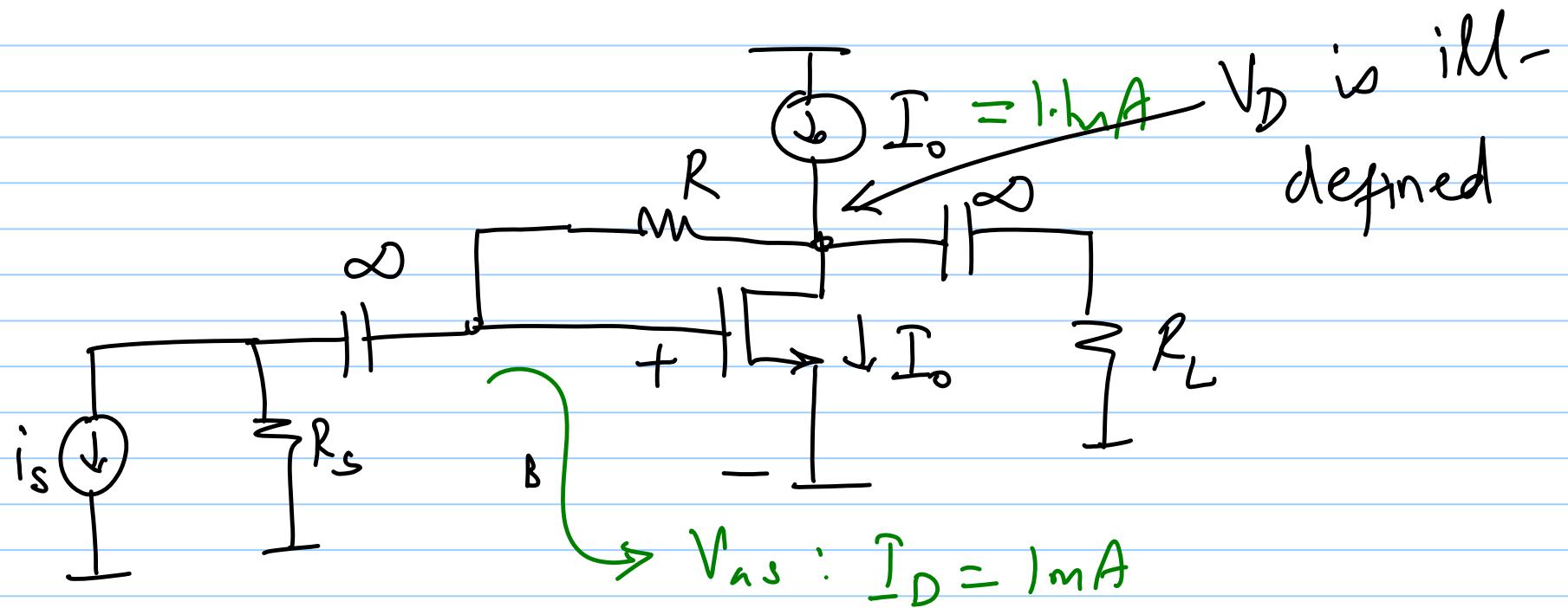
$$i_t = g_m \cdot V_t$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{1}{g_m}$$

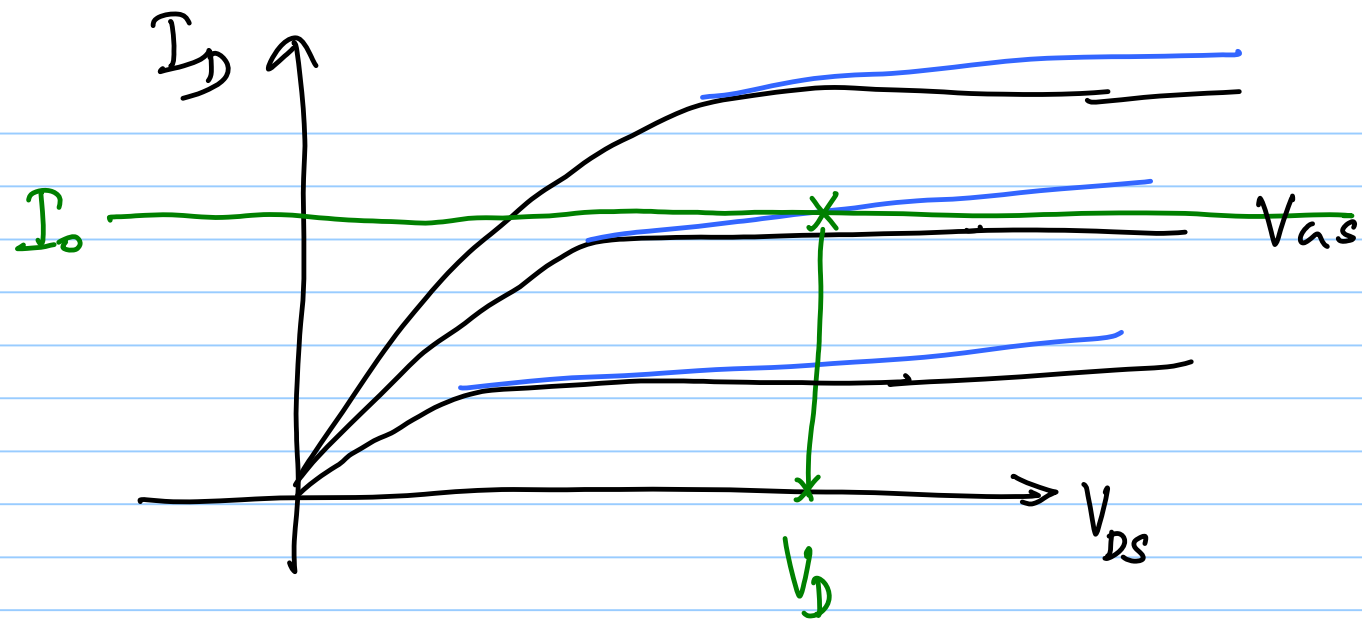
$$g_m \gg \frac{1}{R_L}$$

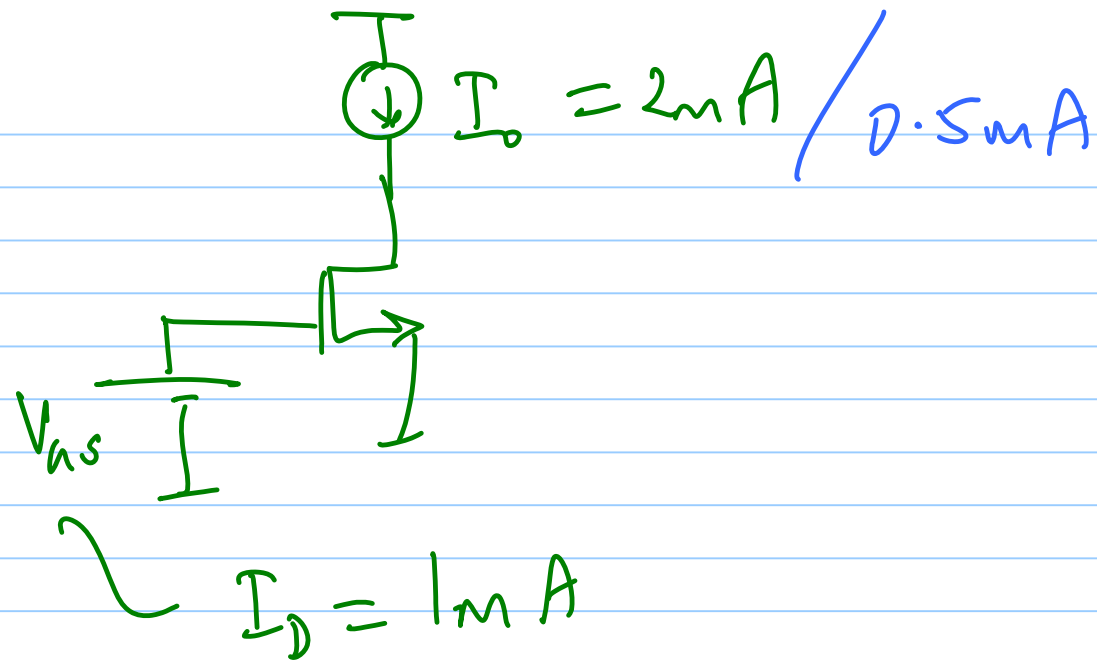


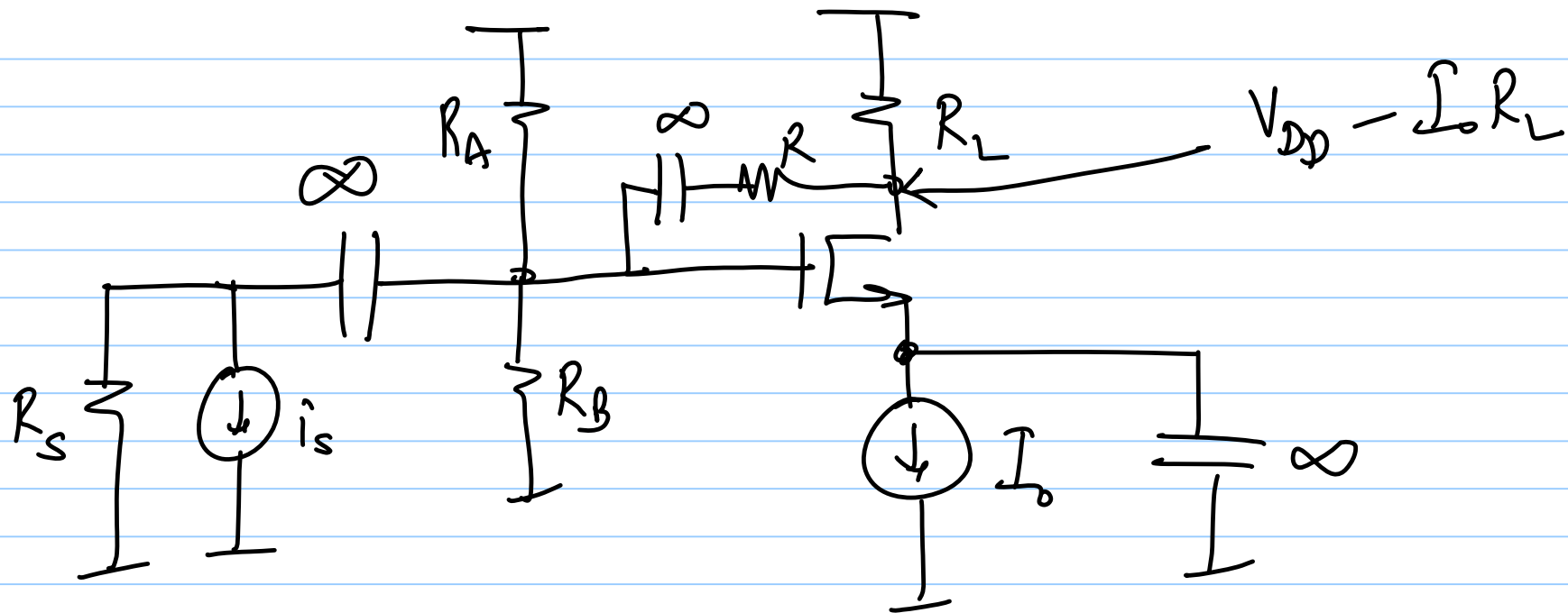
R_{in} & R_{out} : HW



Swing limits : HW







Swing limits: HW