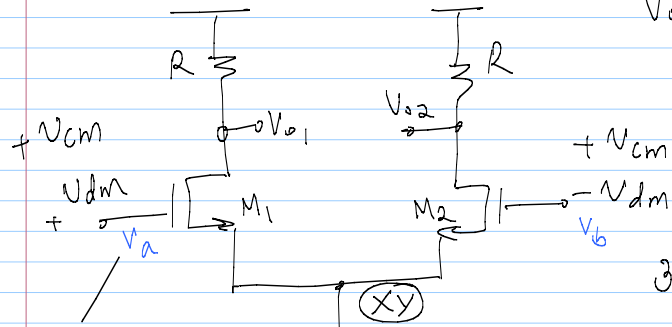


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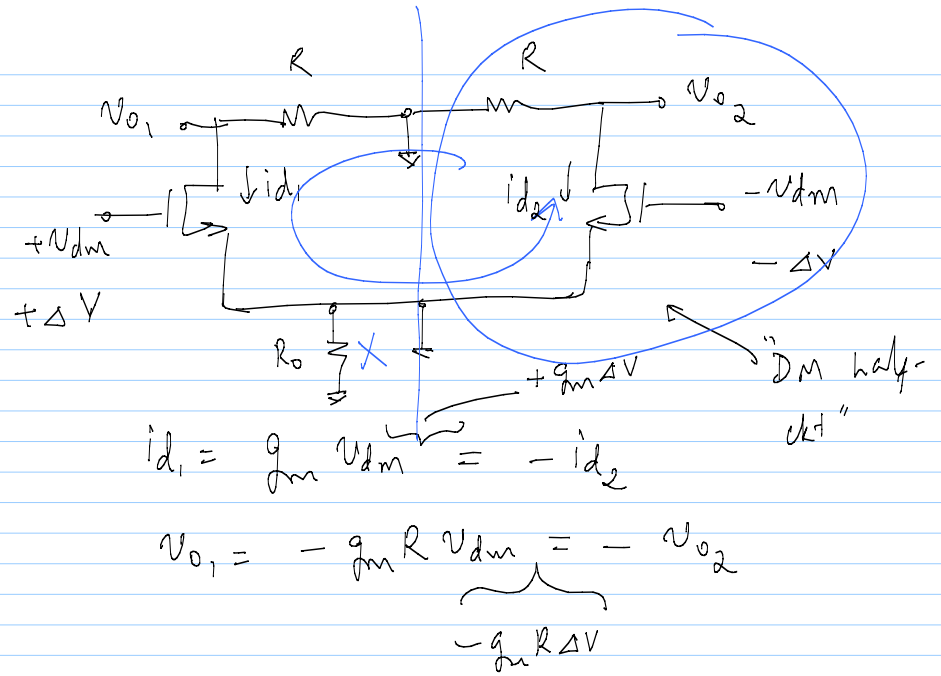


$3V + 1mV \sin \omega_1 t$
 $+ 5mV \sin \omega_2 t$

$V_{cm} = V_{DD} - I_D R$
 $V_{o,cm} = -\frac{R}{2R_0} \cdot 5mV \sin \omega_2 t$
 $V_o = V_{o1} - V_{o2}$

$3V - 1mV \sin \omega_1 t$
 $+ 5mV \sin \omega_2 t$

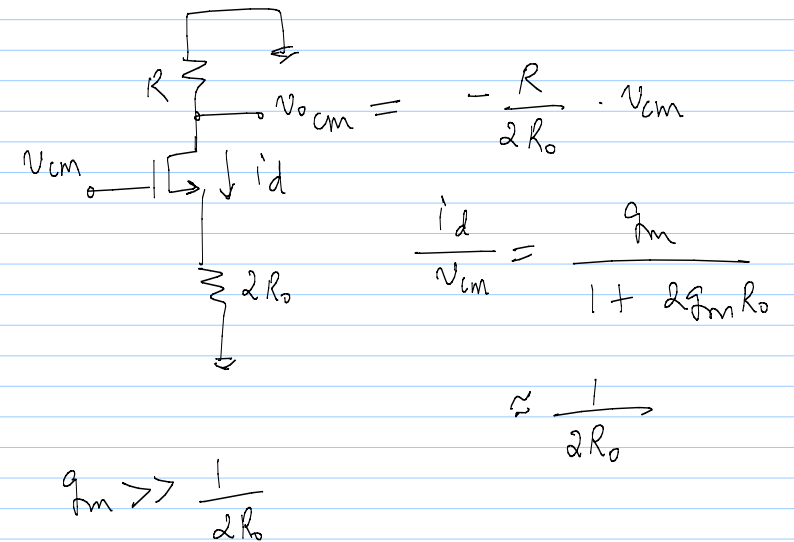
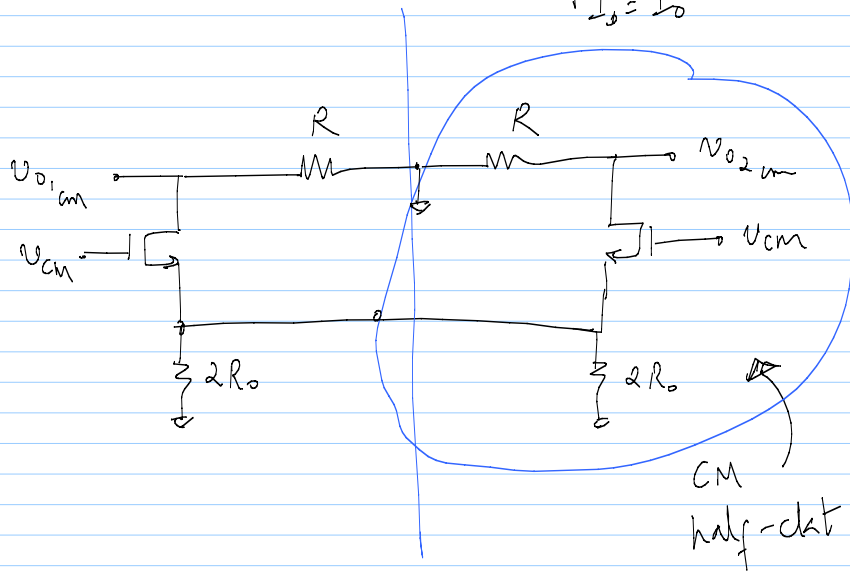
$V_{cm} = 3.1V$
 $V_{dm} = -0.1V + 1mV \sin \omega t$



$i_{d1} = g_m V_{dm} = -i_{d2}$

$V_{o1} = -g_m R V_{dm} = -V_{o2}$
 $-g_m R \Delta V$

$V_{xy,dc} = V_{cm,dc} - V_{as,1,2} \Big|_{I_D = I_0}$



$V_{o,cm} = -\frac{R}{2R_0} \cdot V_{cm}$
 $\frac{i_d}{V_{cm}} = \frac{g_m}{1 + 2g_m R_0}$

$\approx \frac{1}{2R_0}$
 $g_m \gg \frac{1}{2R_0}$

$$(A_{dm})^{DM} \text{ gain} = \frac{\text{output dm voltage}}{\text{input dm voltage}}$$

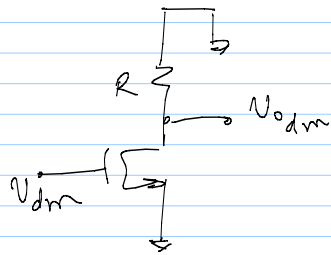
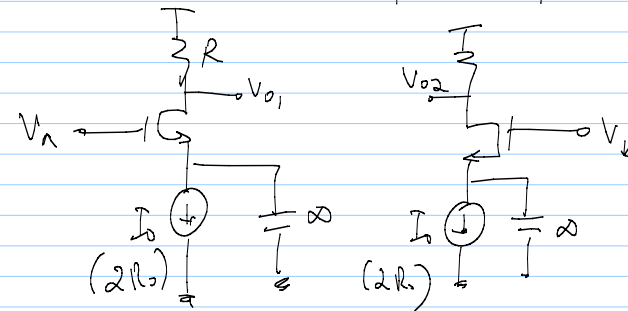
$$= \frac{-2g_m R V_{dm}}{2V_{dm}} = -g_m R$$

$$(A_{cm})^{CM} \text{ gain} = \frac{\text{o/p CM voltage}}{\text{i/p CM voltage}}$$

$$= -R/2R_o$$

CMRR \equiv Common-mode rejection ratio

$$\equiv \left| \frac{A_{dm}}{A_{cm}} \right| \text{ as large as possible}$$



$$A_{dm} = -g_m R$$

$$A_{cm} = -g_m R$$

DM H.C. same as CM H.C.

$$CMRR = 1$$