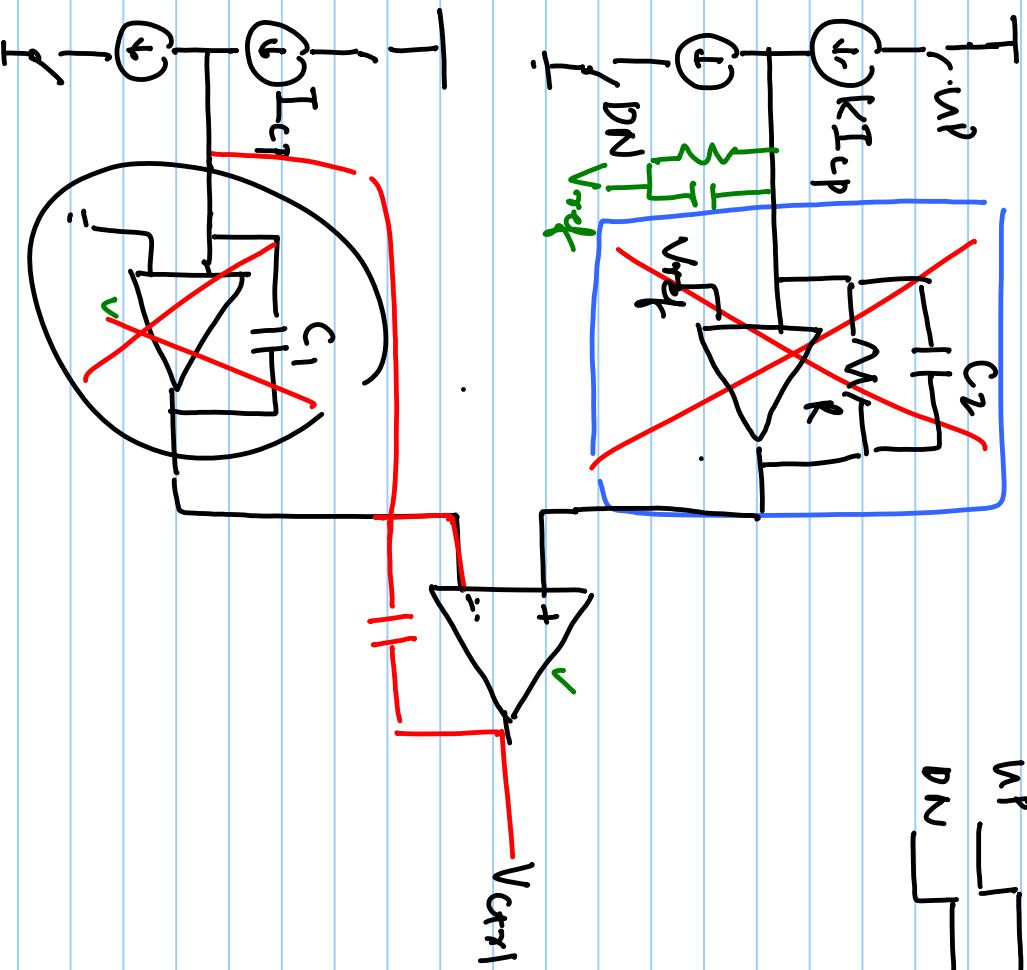
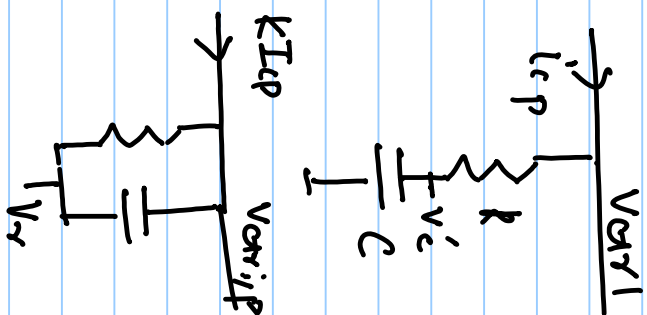
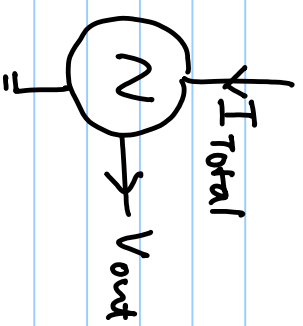
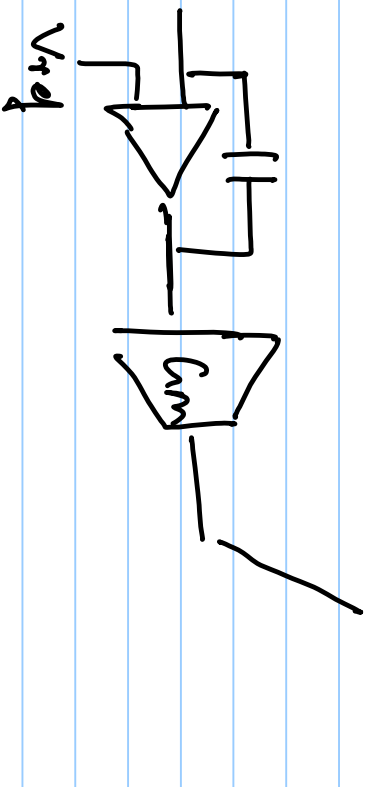
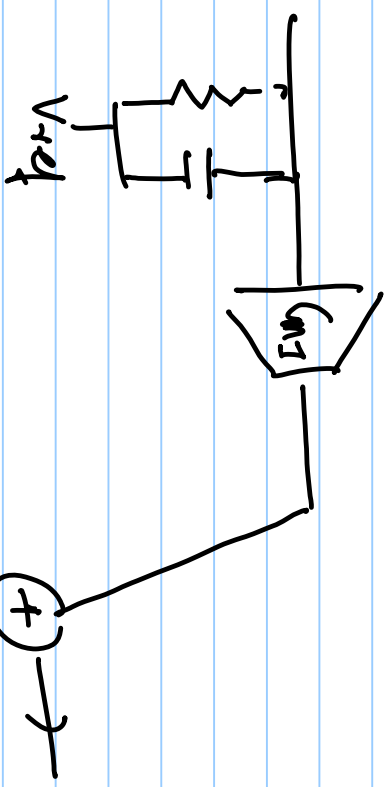


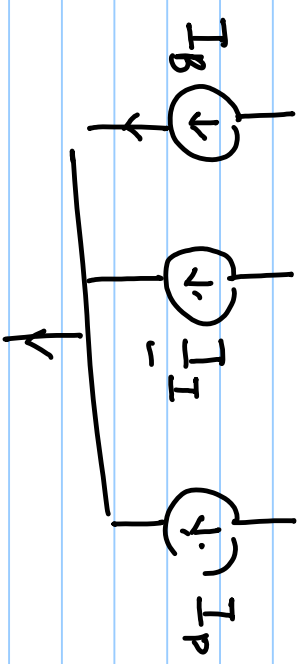
Lecture # 39

Dual path loop filter (DPLF)

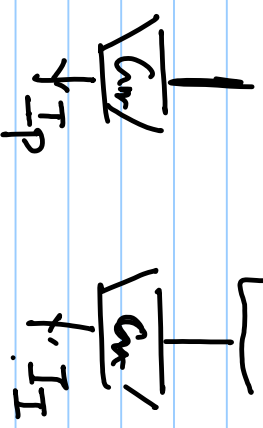


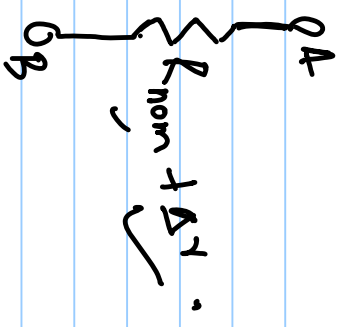


CCS: Current controlled Dsc

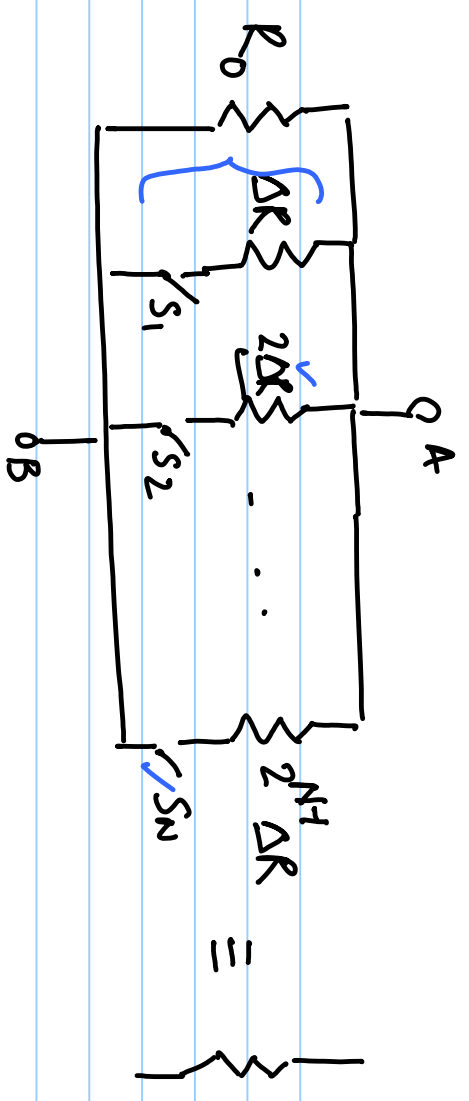


$$V_{out} = \bar{i}_{cp}R + i_{cp} \frac{q}{nC}$$



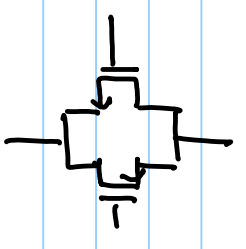


± 25% $R_{MAX} = 1.25 R_{nom}$
 $R_{min} = 0.75 R_{nom}$



Max. $R_{eq} = \frac{1}{0.75 \left(\frac{1}{R_0} + \frac{1}{\Delta R} + \frac{1}{2\Delta R} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{N-1}\Delta R} \right)}$

$\approx R_{nom}$



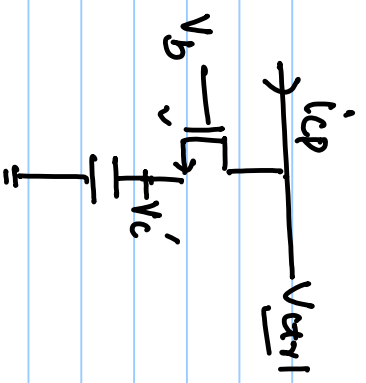
Min. $R_{eq} = \frac{1}{0.75 R_0}$

$\Delta R' = \Delta R + R_{sw}$

$2 \cdot \Delta R' = 2 \cdot \Delta R + 2 R_{sw}$

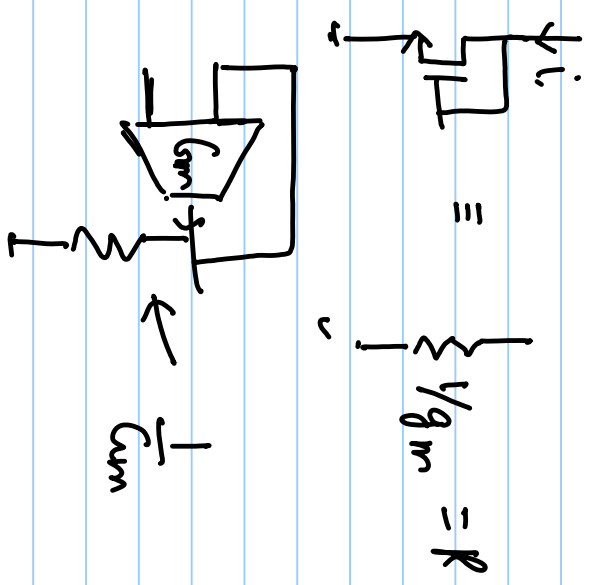
Typ. $R_{eq} =$

$\frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{R_0} + \frac{1}{\Delta R} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{N-1}\Delta R} \right)}$ $M < N$

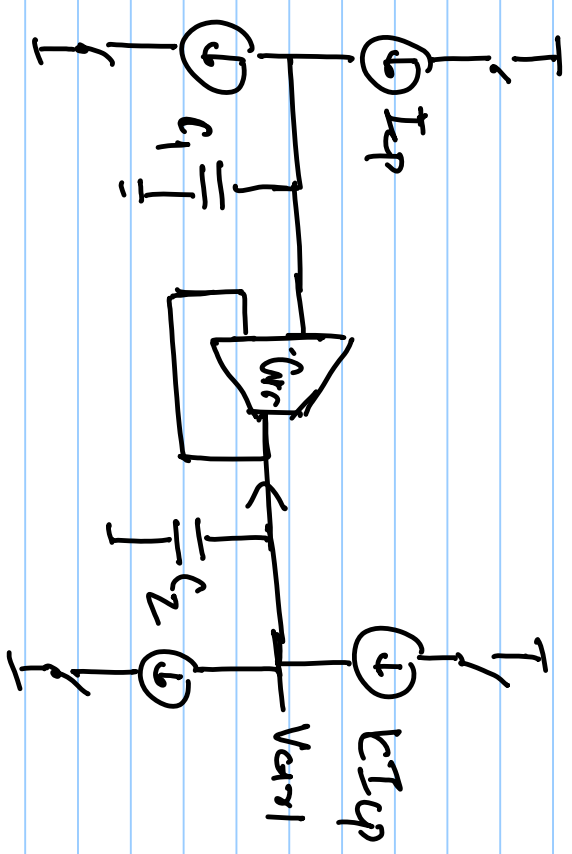


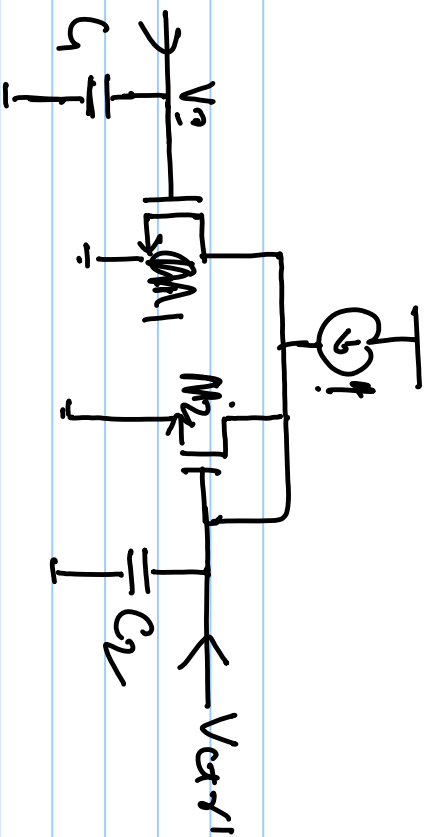
$$V_b - V_{chn1} - V_t > 0$$

$$V_{chn1} < V_b - V_t$$



$$1/g_m = R$$



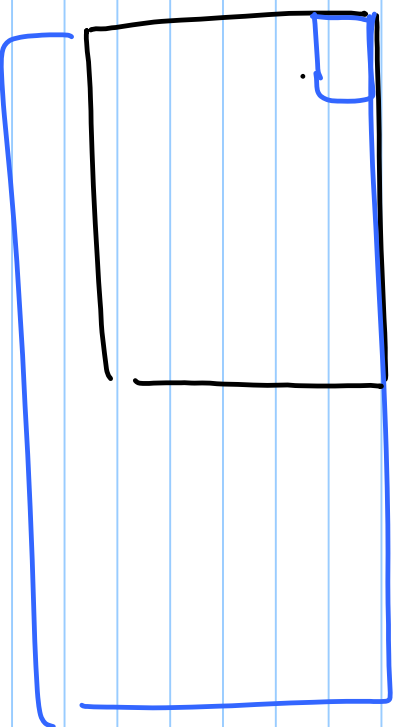


$$V_I = -I_{cp} \times \frac{1}{sC_1}$$

$$V_{out1} = (G_{m1}V_I + K I_{cp}) \times \left(\frac{1}{G_{m2}} \parallel \frac{1}{sC_2} \right)$$

Capacitor

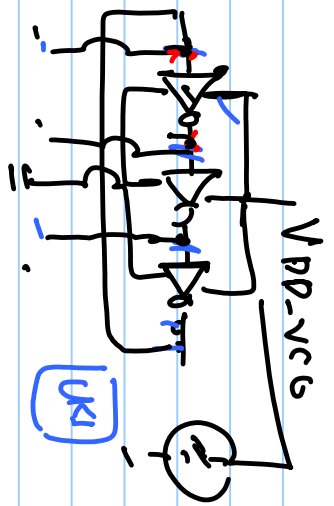
"THE"



$$V_{OH} = i_{qp} \cdot R + i_{qp} \times \frac{1}{\lambda C}$$

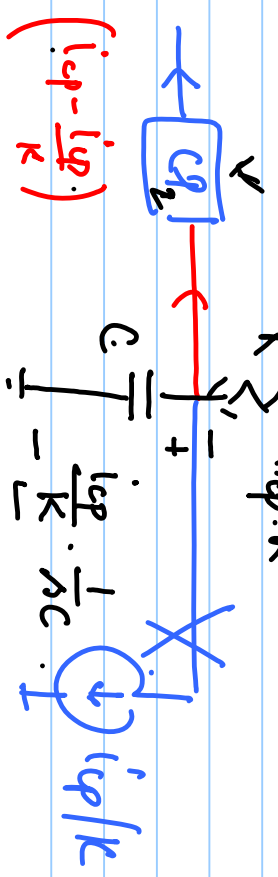
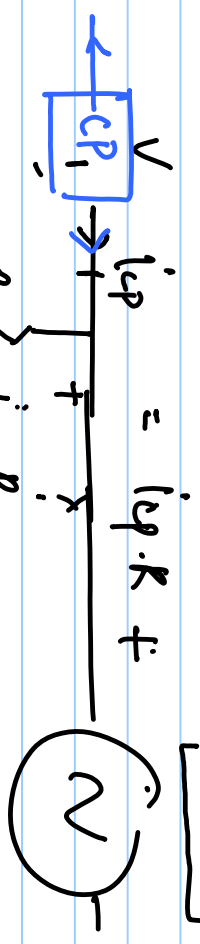
$$V_{OH} = i_{qp} \cdot R + \frac{i_{qp}}{\lambda (kC)}$$

$$= i_{qp} \cdot R + \frac{(i_{qp}/k)}{\lambda C}$$

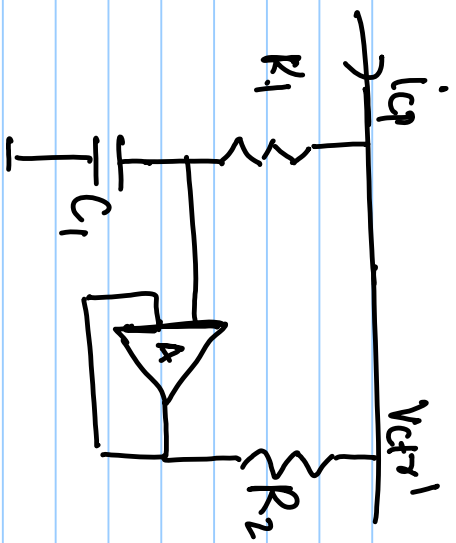


- transient noise.

- transient



LCF IF



$$C_{eff} = C_1 \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right)$$