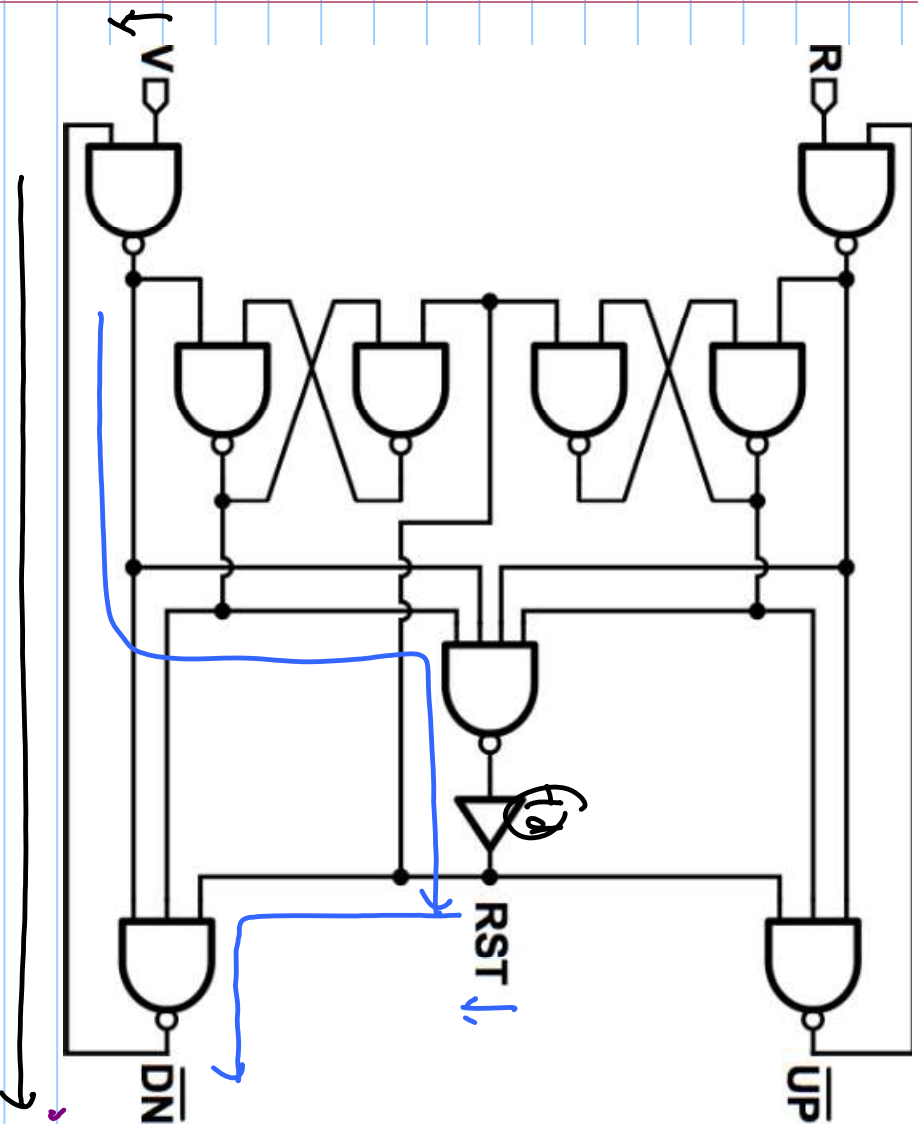


Lecture #36

Nand-based PFD



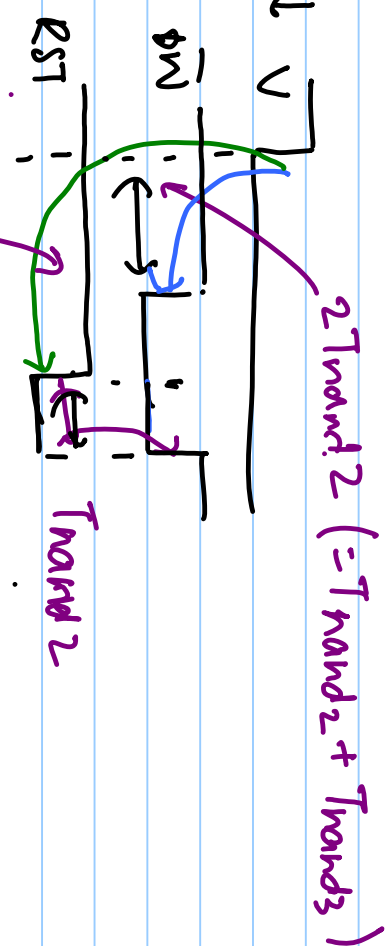
$$T_{ov} = T_{nand4} + t_d$$

$$T_{rst} = T_{nand4} + T_{nand2}$$

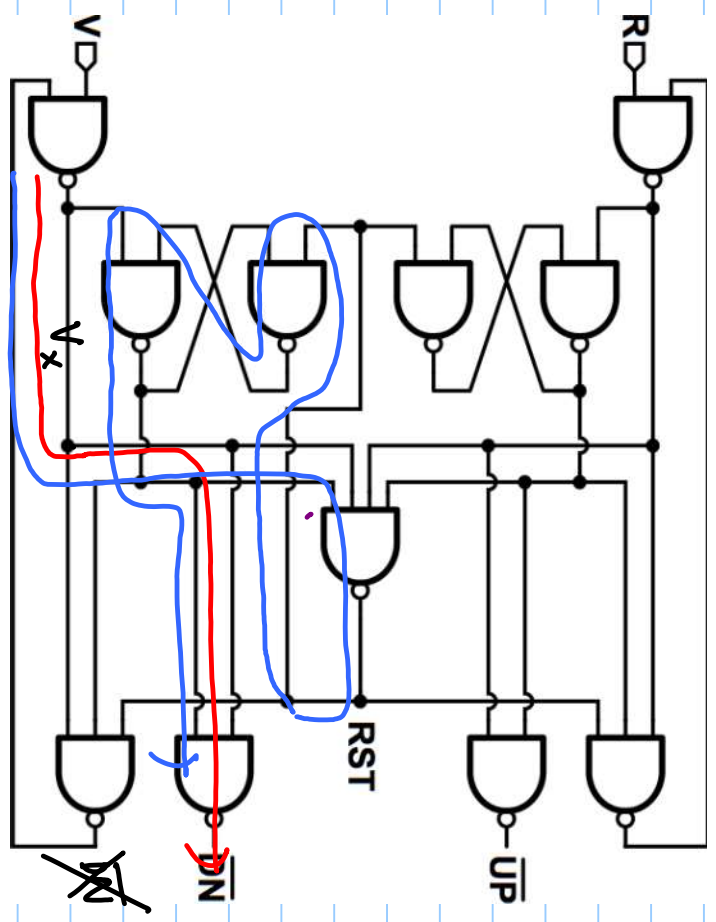
$$V \rightarrow \overline{DN} \quad 2 T_{nand2}$$

$$V \rightarrow \overline{RST} \quad T_{nand2} + T_{nand4}$$

$$RST \rightarrow \overline{DN} \quad T_{nand2}$$

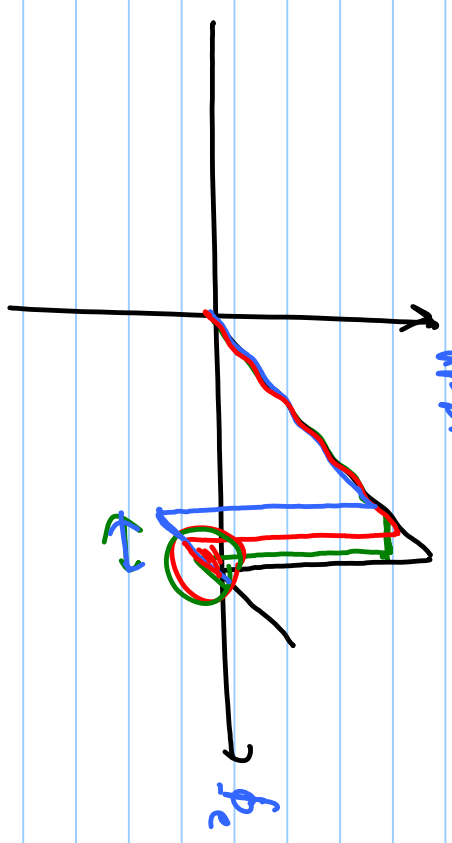


Nand-based FF/D

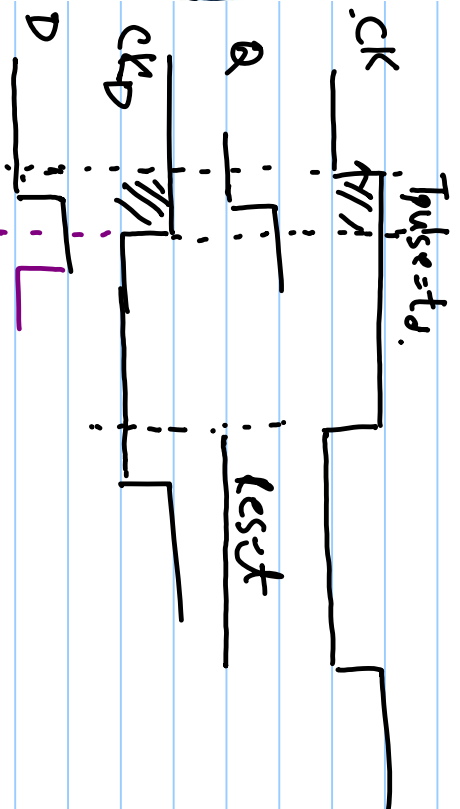
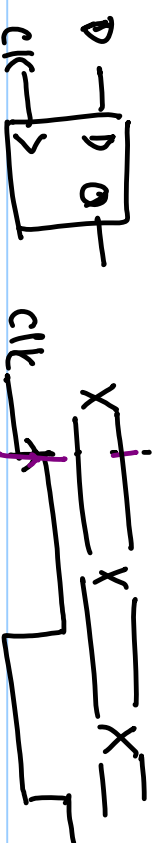
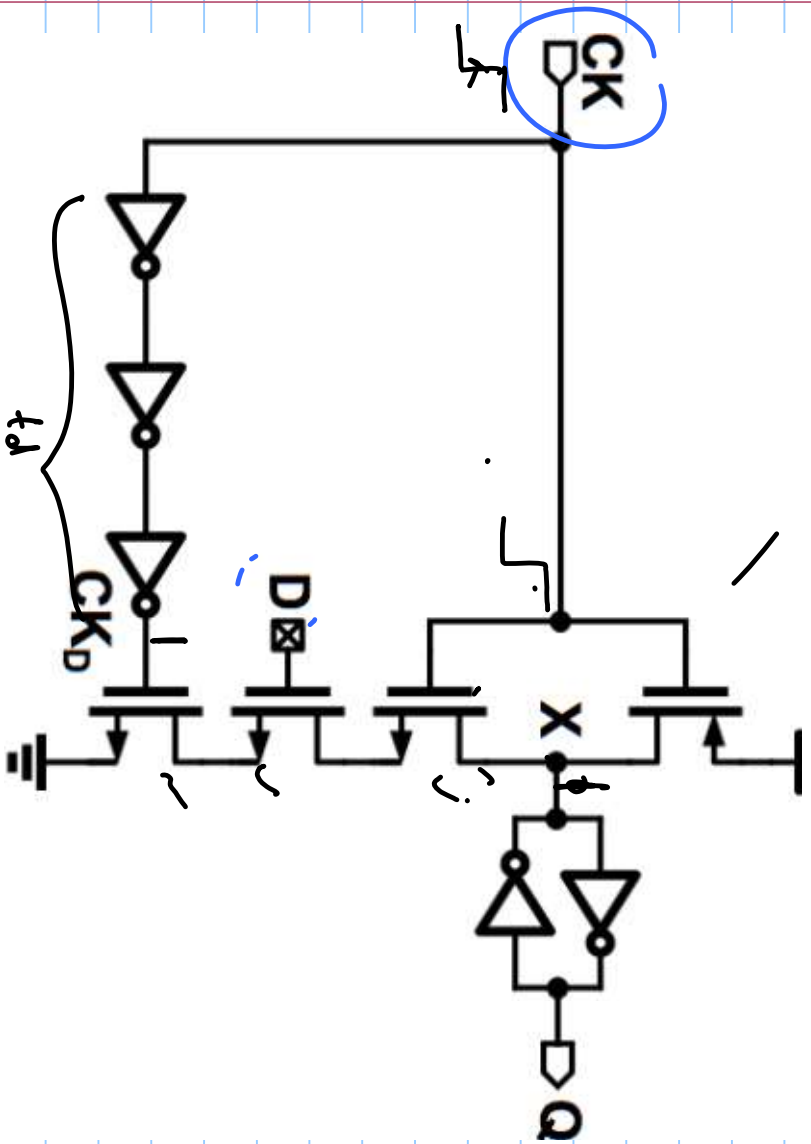


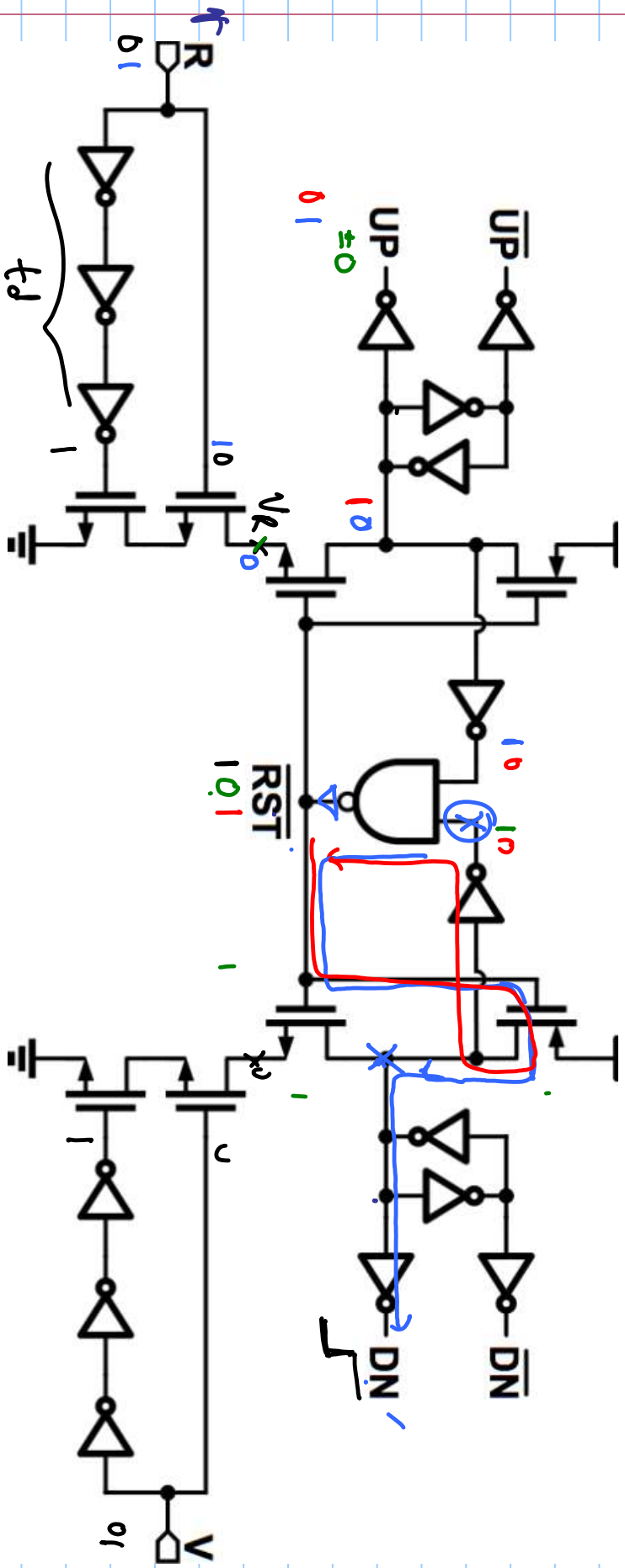
f

$T_{\text{rand}2} + T_{\text{rand}1}$



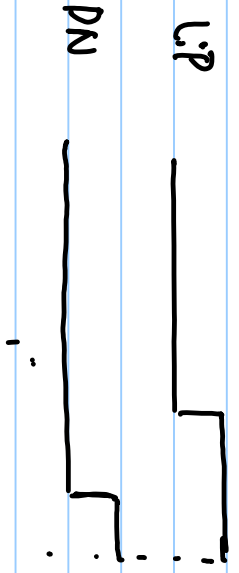
Glitch-latch based PFD

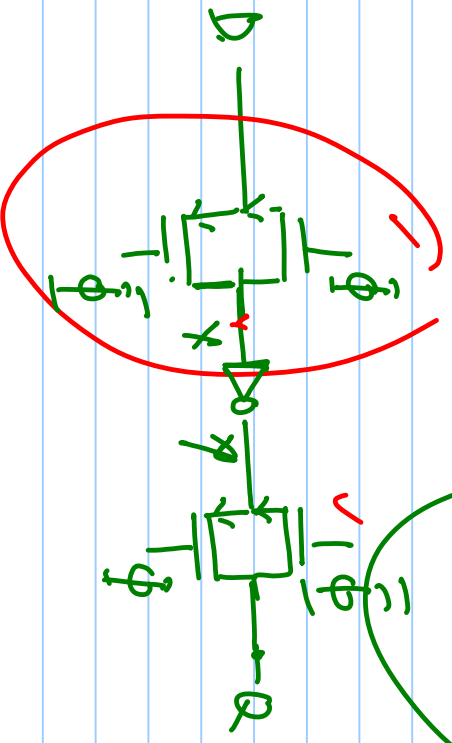
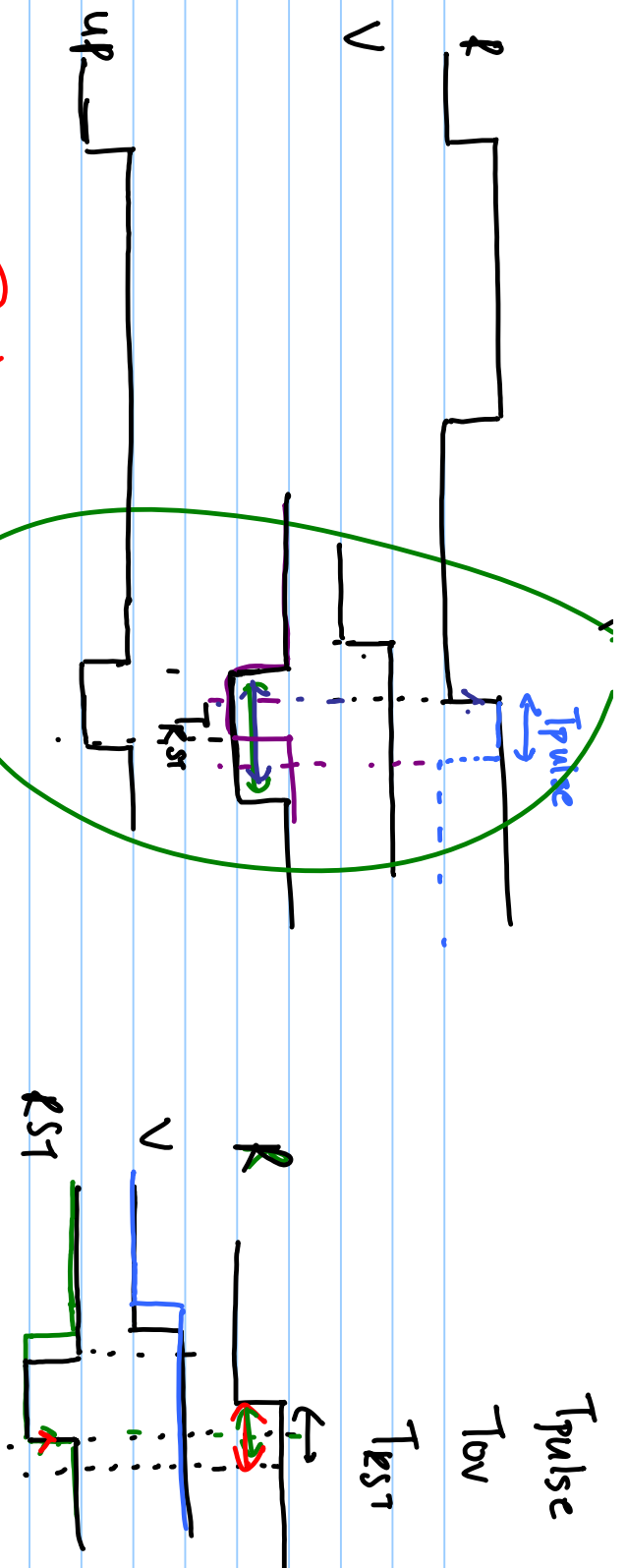




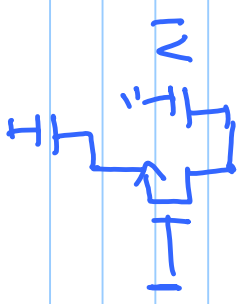
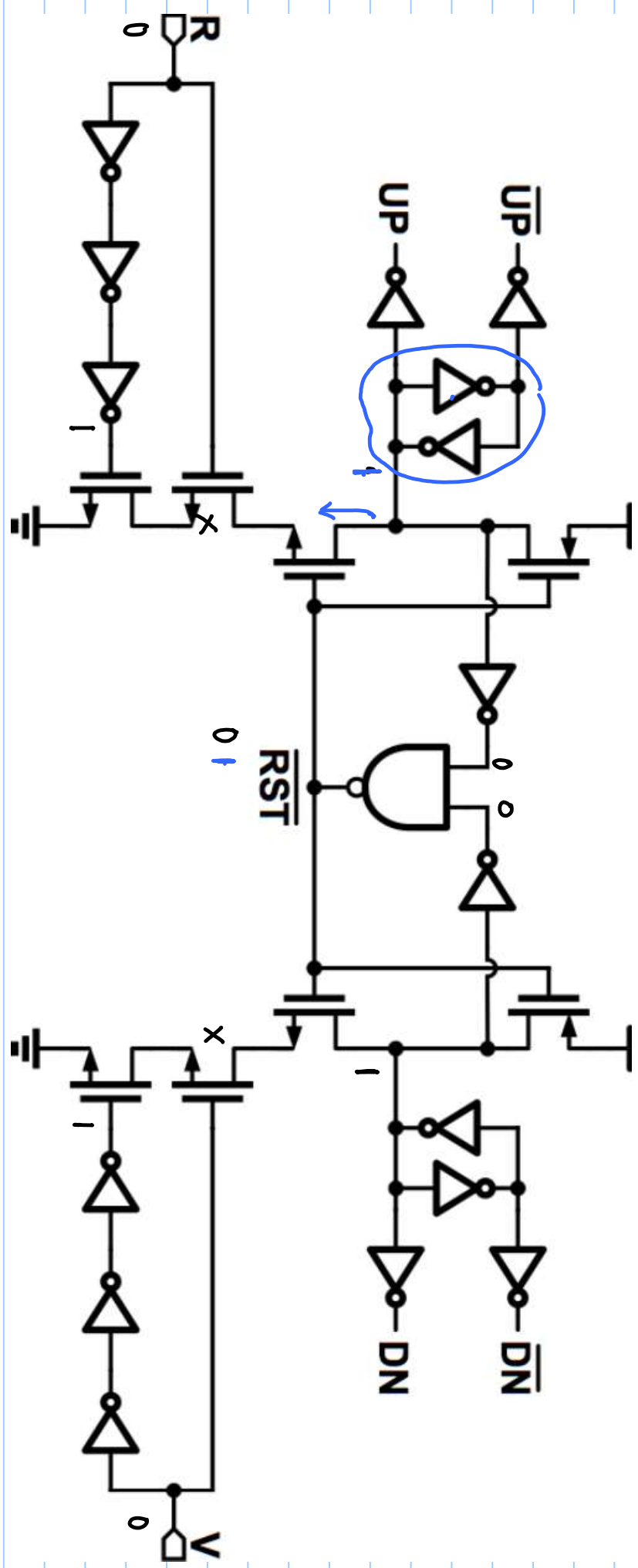
$$T_{RST} = 2T_{inv} + T_{and2}$$

$$T_{ov} = T_{and2} + 2T_{inv}$$

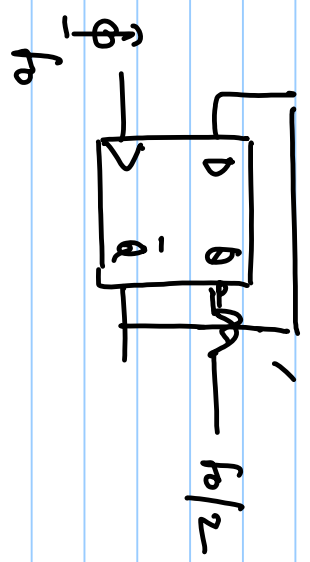




Pass-transistor based flip-flop



Divider



Div - 15' | Div-by - 2/3

fractional-N.

Loop-filter

