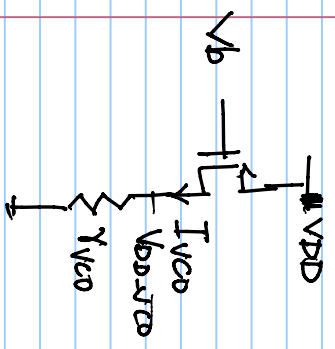
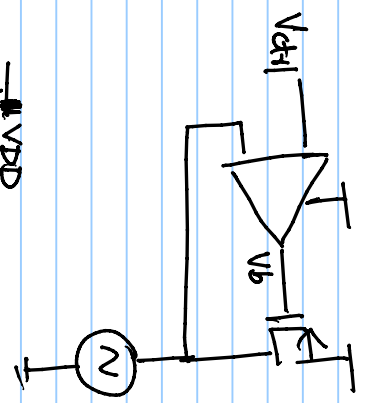


Lecture # 28

PSRR for voltage regulated osc.

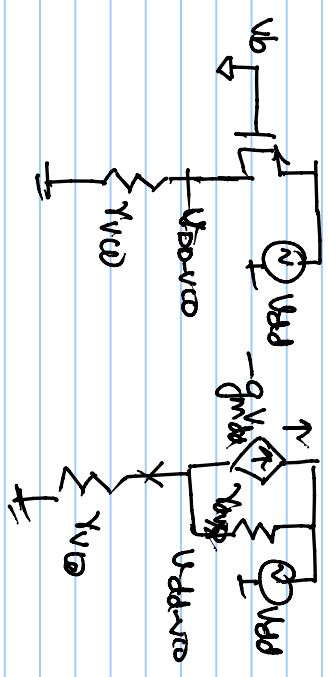
Amplifier \vee NMOS / PMOS

Pass transistors: NMOS / PMOS

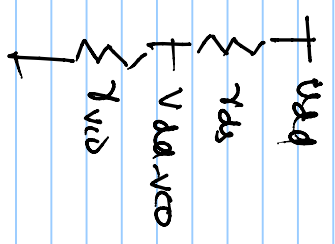
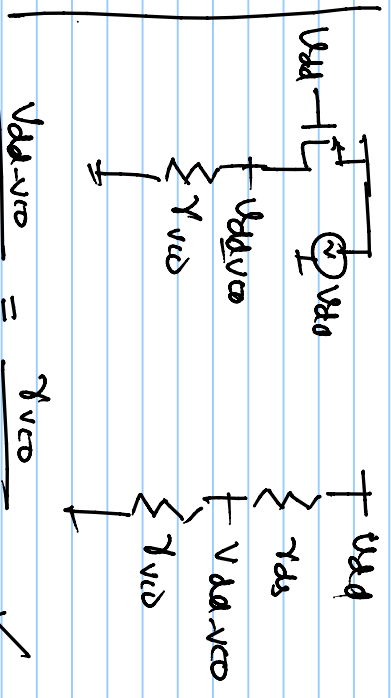


$$r_{VCO} = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{CO}}{I_{VCO}}$$

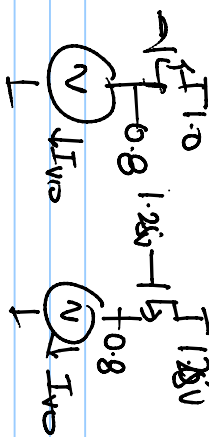
$g_{mp}(D - V_{DD})$



$$\frac{V_{b,drain}}{V_{bD}} = \frac{g_{mCO}}{g_{mD} + g_{mD}}$$



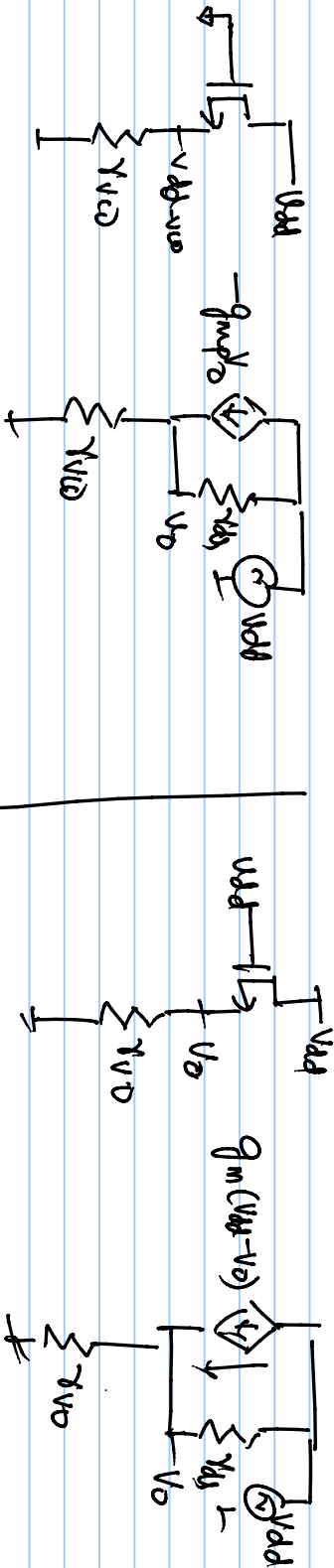
$$\frac{V_{dd} - V_{dd-vio}}{r_{ds}} + g_m V_{dd} = \frac{V_{dd-vio}}{r_{vio}}$$



neg-vth
low-vth.

netline.

$$\frac{V_{dd-vio}}{V_{dd}} = \frac{1 + g_m r_{ds}}{1 + \frac{r_{ds}}{r_{vio}}} \approx \frac{g_m r_{ds}}{1 + \frac{r_{ds}}{r_{vio}}} = \frac{r_{vio}}{r_{vio} + r_{ds}} \times (g_m r_{ds}) \quad \checkmark$$



$$-g_m V_{io} + (V_{dd} - V_{io}) \frac{1}{r_{ds}} = \frac{V_{io}}{r_{vio}}$$

$$\frac{V_{io}}{V_{dd}} = \frac{\frac{1}{r_{ds}}}{\frac{1}{r_{ds}} + \frac{1}{r_{vio}} + g_m r_{ds}}$$

$$\frac{V_{io}}{V_{dd}} \approx \frac{r_{vio}}{r_{vio} + (r_{ds} \parallel g_m)}$$

$$\frac{V_0}{V_{DD}} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{r_{DS}}{r_{UD}}\right) + \underbrace{g_{mp} r_{DS}}_{\checkmark}} \cdot \frac{M}{L} \cdot \frac{V_{DD}}{2M} \cdot \frac{2M}{2L} = \frac{V_{DD}}{r_{UD} + \underbrace{(r_{DS} \parallel \frac{1}{g_m})}_{\checkmark}}$$

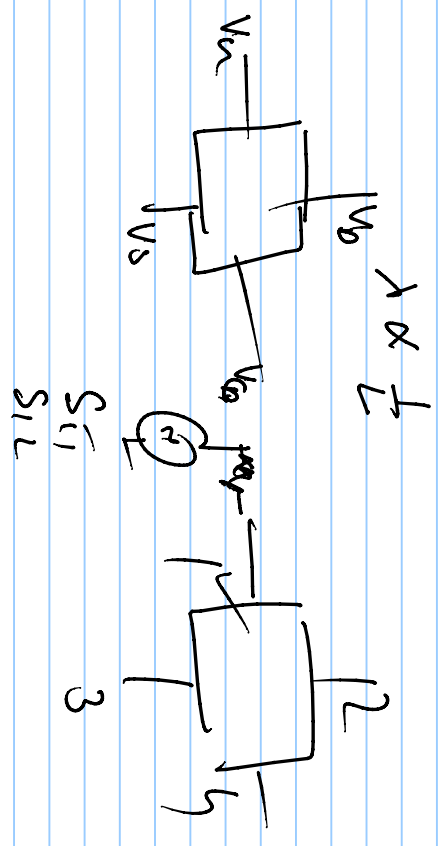
$\frac{V_0}{V_{DD}} \downarrow \Rightarrow r_{DS} \uparrow \Rightarrow L \downarrow \Rightarrow g_m, V_{DS} \uparrow$

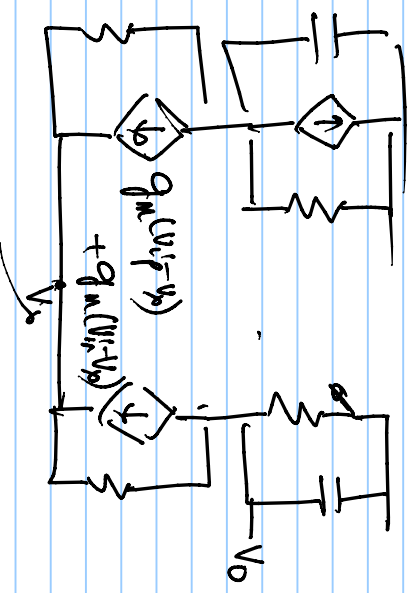
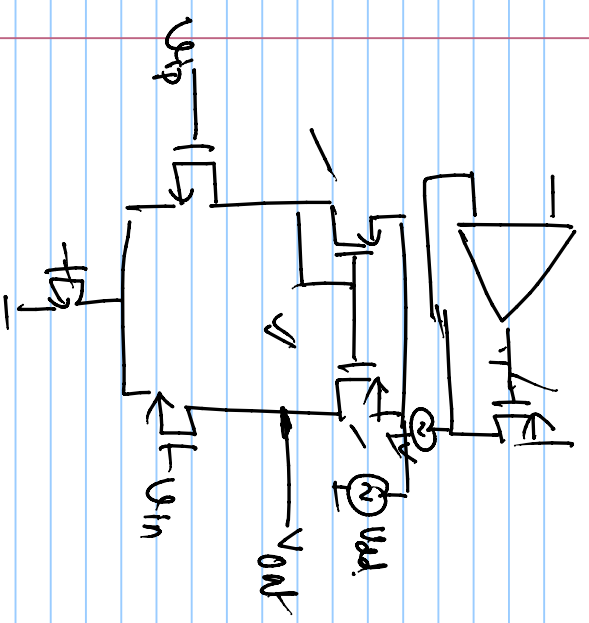
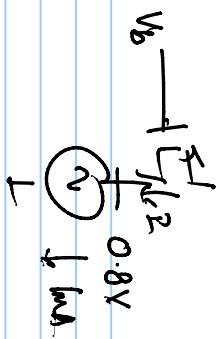
$V_{DS} > \frac{V_{DS} - V_{th}}{\lambda} \quad \lambda = \mu C E$

$V_{DS} > V_{DS,sat} \quad \checkmark$

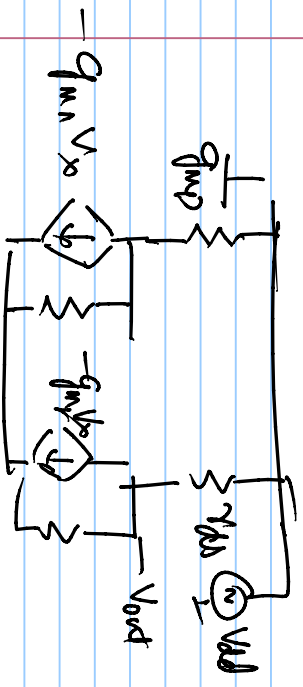
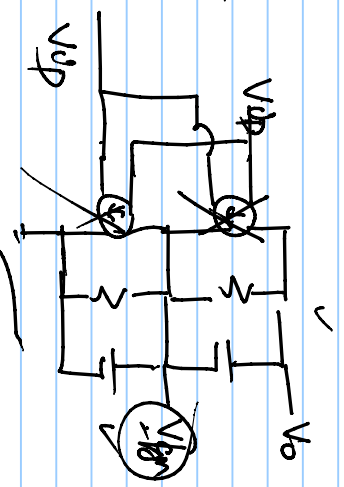
$V_{DS,sat} < V_{DS} - V_{th} < V_{DS}$

$I = \frac{kN}{2L} (V_{DS} - V_{th})^2 \quad (1.5 \lambda V_{DS}) \quad \checkmark$

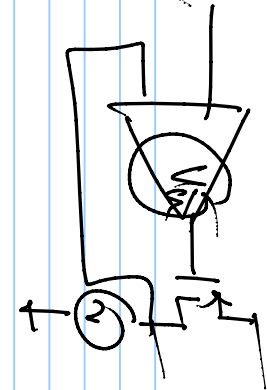
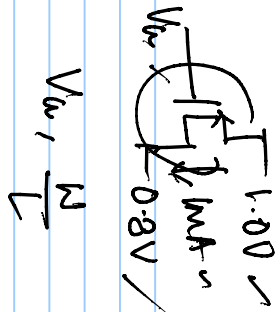
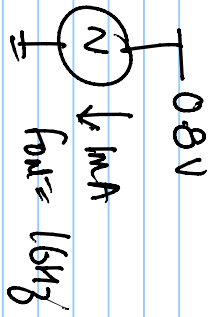




$$\frac{V_o}{V_{in} - V_b} = \frac{g_m r_{out}}{1 + g_m r_{out}}$$

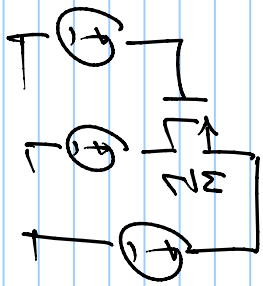


$V_o \approx V_{dd}$



$$A_{de} - \frac{0.5V}{A_{re}}$$

$$0.5 + \frac{A_{re} \Delta V}{A_{re}}$$



$$V_{de} \rightarrow V_{re} \rightarrow V_m$$

$$V_{de}$$

1