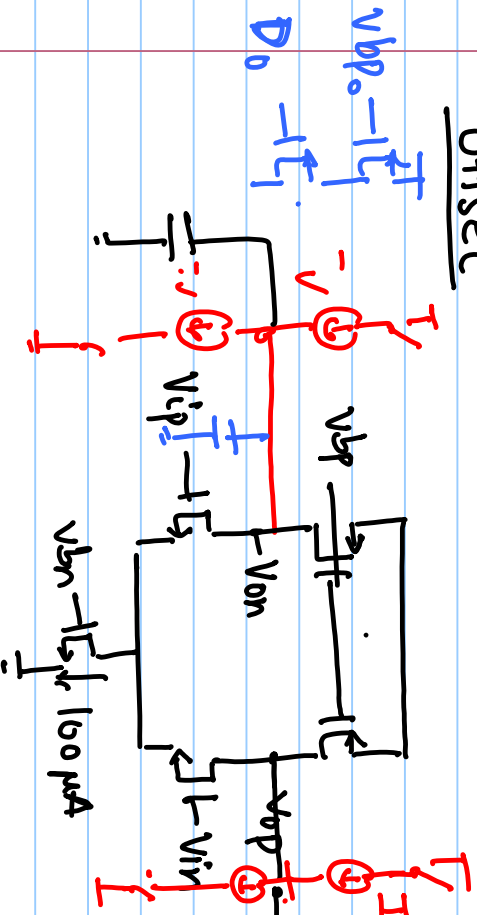


Lecture # 41

Offset



$$\sigma_{os, out} = 5 \text{ mV}$$

$$V_{ovd, diK} | < 3\sigma = 15 \text{ mV}$$

$$\sigma_{os, in} = \frac{5 \text{ mV}}{20}$$

$$\uparrow 15 \text{ mV} \rightarrow \frac{30 \text{ mV}}{25}$$

$$A_{DC} = 20 \text{ V/V}$$

$$\frac{g_m}{I_D} = \frac{2}{V_{OV}} = \frac{2}{0.2} = 10 \text{ V/V}$$

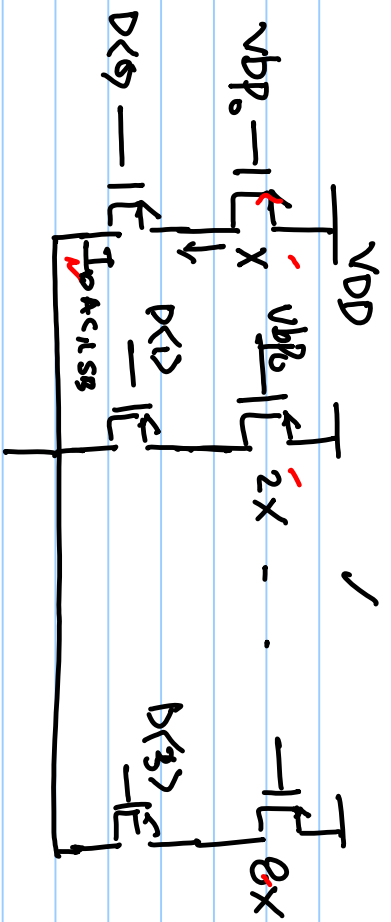
$$\approx 2 \text{ mV}$$

$$g_m = 50 \mu\text{A} \times 10 = 500 \mu\text{A/V}$$

$$\frac{V_{OP} - V_{ON}}{V_{IP} - V_{IN}} = \frac{A_{DC}}{1 + 2/k_p}$$

$$V_{OS} = \frac{20}{6.5 \times 10^{-3}} = \frac{40000}{0.15}$$

$$I = \frac{15 \text{ mV}}{46 \text{ k}} = \frac{15 \times 10^{-3}}{46 \times 10^3} = \frac{3}{8} \mu\text{A}$$

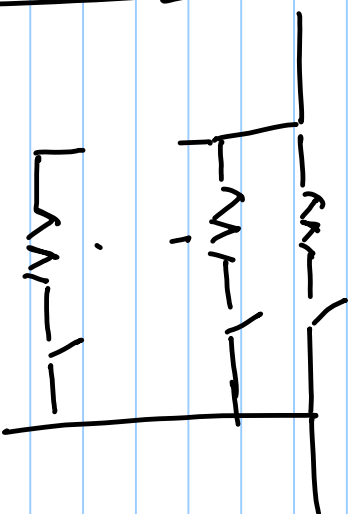
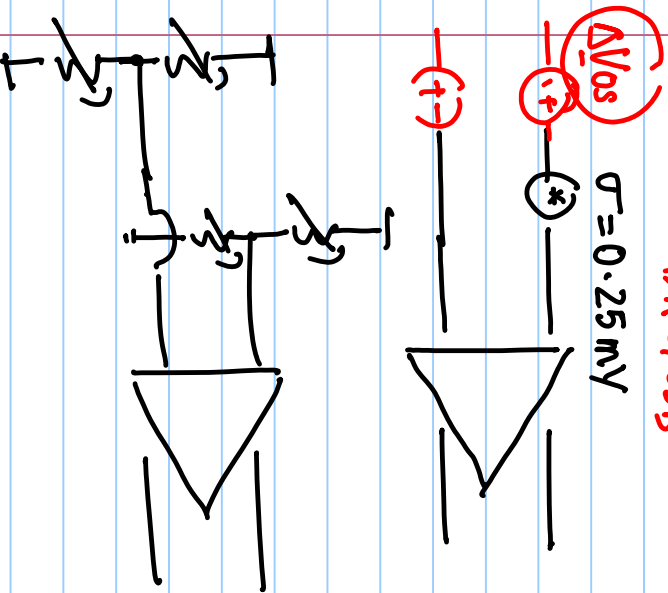


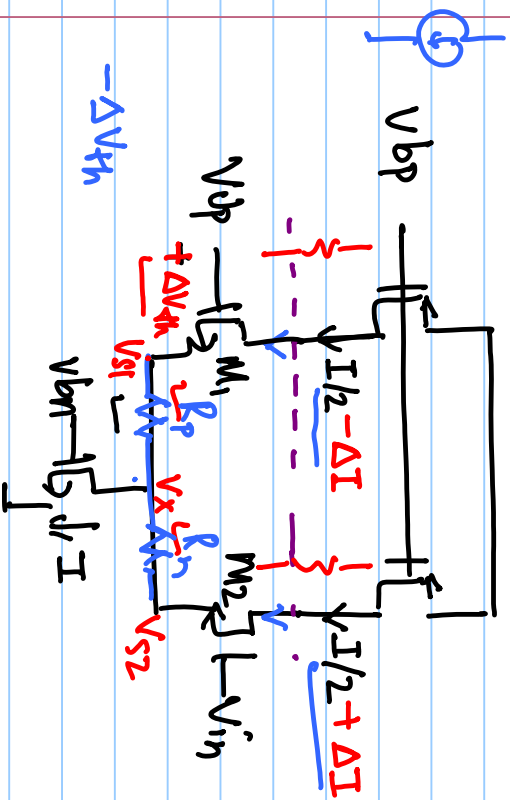
$$\frac{\sqrt{32} \text{ mV}}{\sqrt{25}} = 1 \text{ mV}$$

$$\frac{3.2 \text{ mV}}{\sqrt{25}} = \sqrt{0.1 \text{ mV}}$$

$I_{DAC1,5B}$

$$\sigma = 0.25 \text{ mV}$$





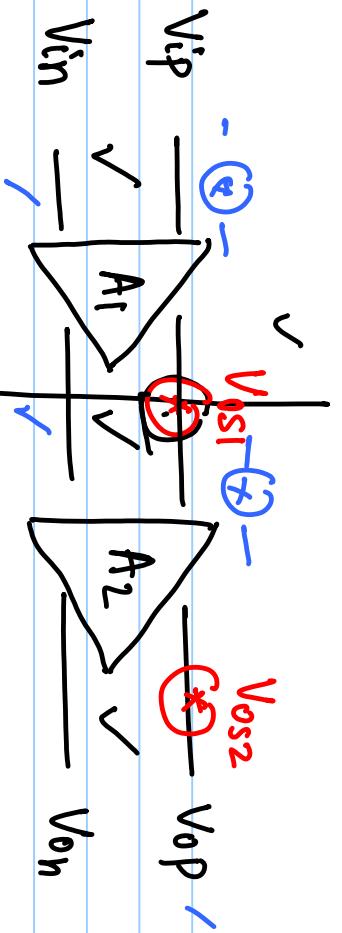
$$|V_{gs1}| < |V_{gs2}|$$



$$I_1 = \frac{K_M}{2L} \left(V_{cm} - \left(V_x + \frac{I}{2} R_n \right) - (V_{th} + \Delta V_{th}) \right)^2$$

$$I_2 = \frac{K_M}{2L} \left(V_{cm} - \left(V_x + \frac{I}{2} R_n \right) - V_{th} \right)^2 = I_1$$

$$\Delta R = \frac{\Delta I}{(I/2) \cdot g_m}$$

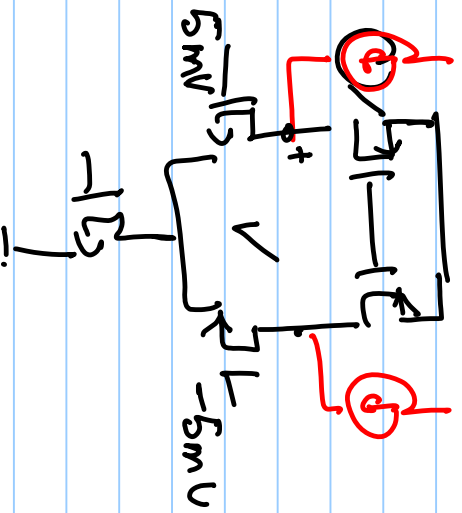


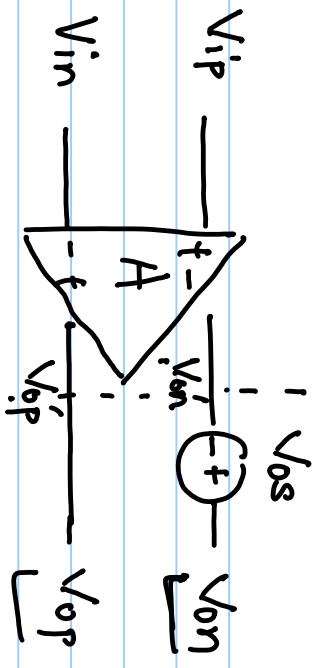
$$\sigma_{OS,OUT}^2 = \sigma_{OS2,OUT}^2 + A_2^2 \sigma_{OS1,OUT}^2$$

1. Offset cancellation in each amp.

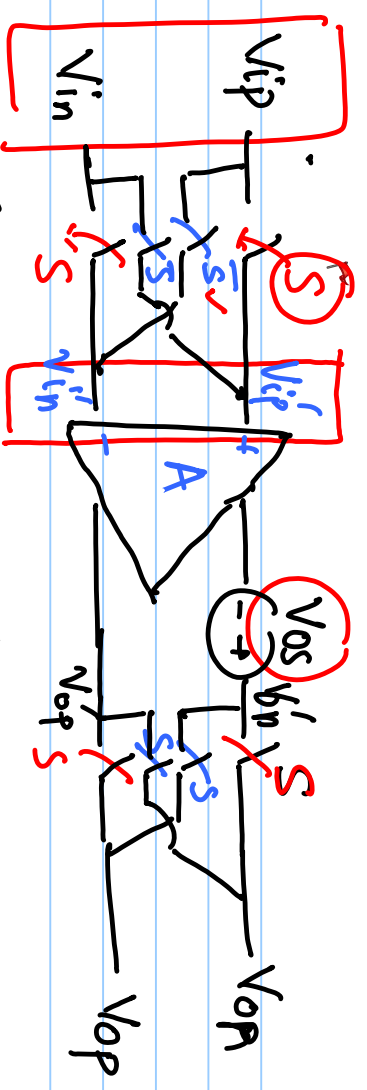
2. Offset compensation only at one nodes.

$$\underbrace{10\text{mV}}_{A_2} \rightarrow 200\text{mV} + 0 \rightarrow 200\text{mV}$$





$$V_{op} - V_{on} = A(V_{ip} - V_{in}) - V_{os}$$

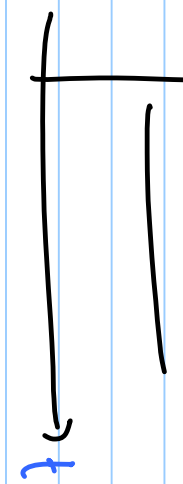


$$V_{op} - V_{on} = A(V_{ip} - V_{in})$$

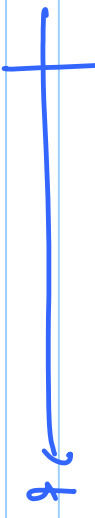
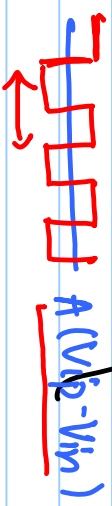
S is high : $V_{ip}' = V_{ip}$
 $V_{in}' = V_{in}$
 $V_{on} = V_{on}'$
 $V_{op} = V_{op}'$

S is low : $V_{ip}' = V_{in}$
 $V_{on} = V_{op}'$

$$V_{ip} - V_{in}$$



$$V_{op} - V_{on} = A(V_{ip} - V_{in})$$



$$V_{in}' = V_{ip}$$

