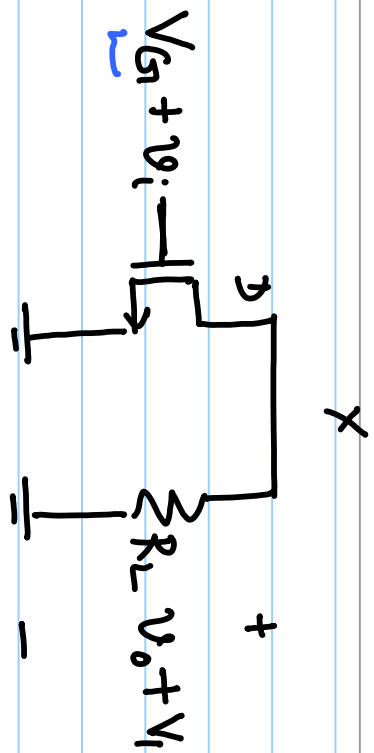
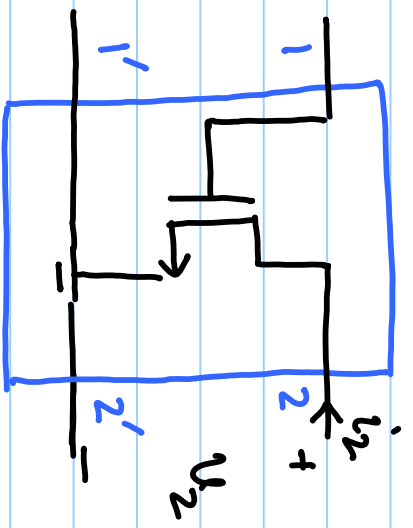
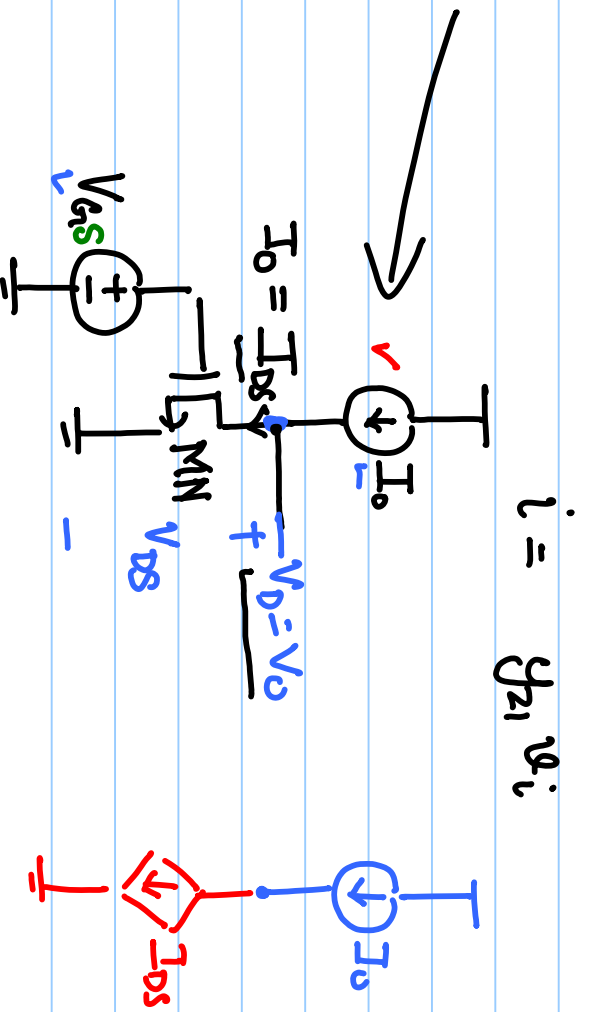
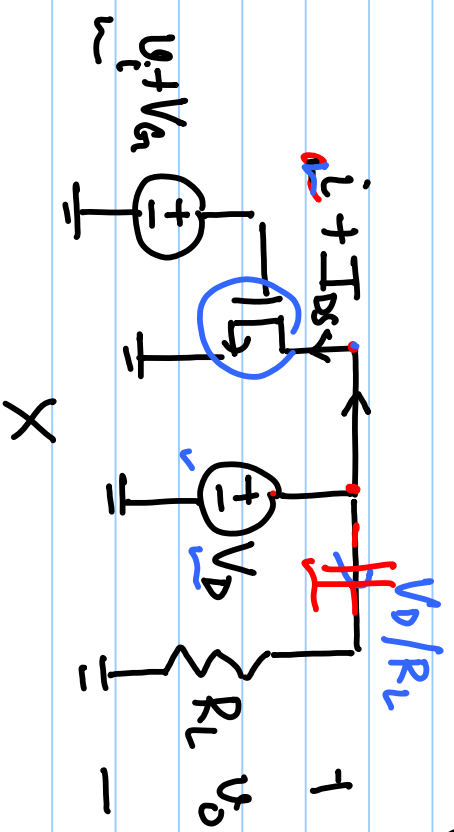


# Lecture # 09



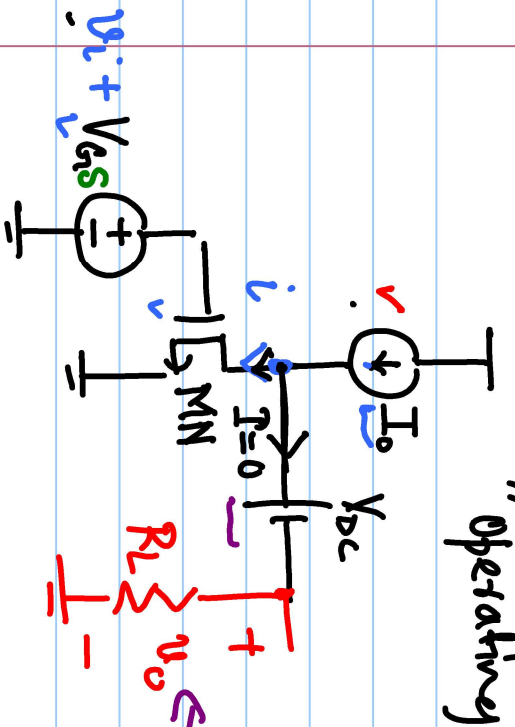
$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} =$$

$$I_{DS} = \frac{\mu_n C_{ox}}{2} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$$

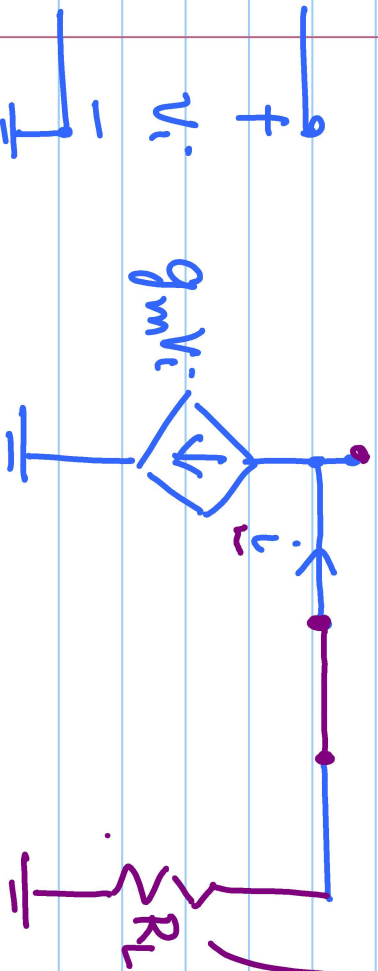


- Bias MN in saturation region
- Don't fix drain voltage if ideal voltage source

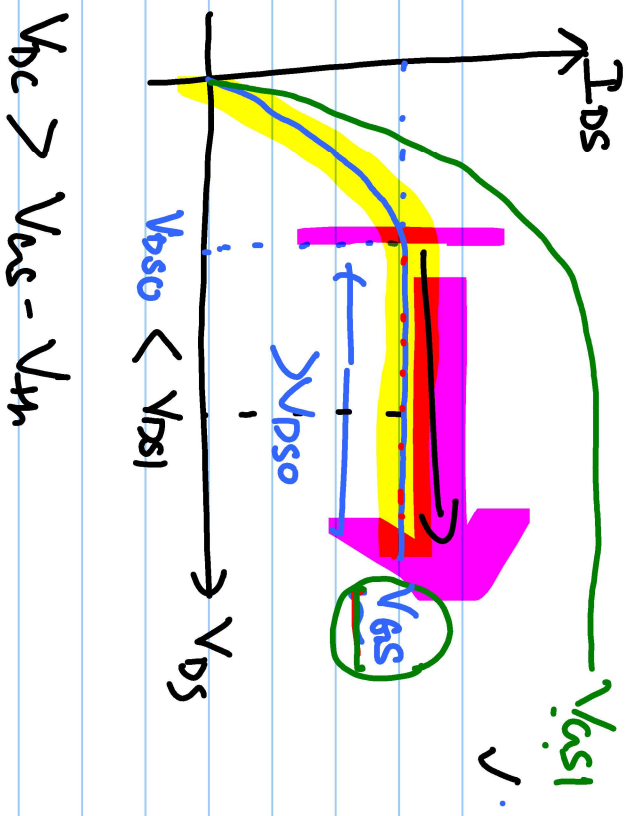
"Operating Point"



$$I_D = \frac{\mu_n C_{ox}}{2} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$$



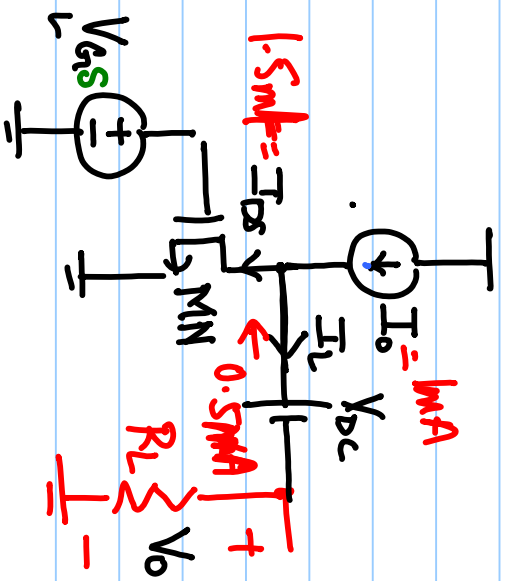
$$P_{DS} = I_D$$



$V_{DC} > V_{GS} - V_{th}$

Ideal current  $\rightarrow$  open ckt

Ideal voltage  $\rightarrow$  short ckt

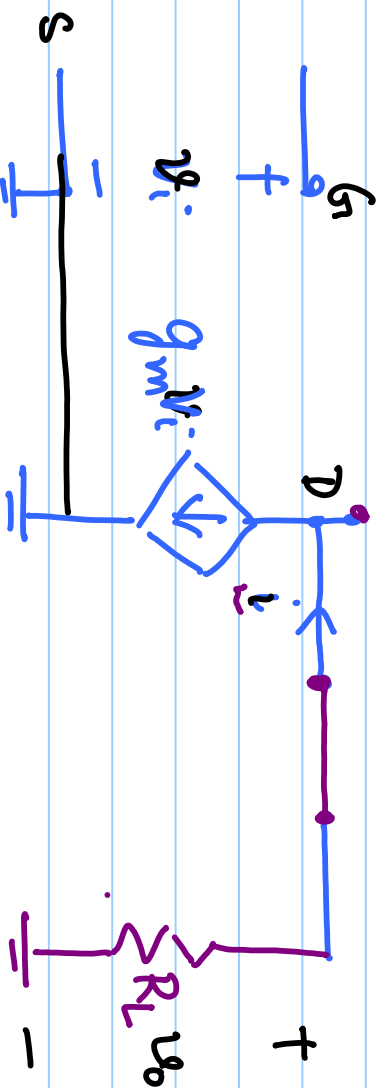


$$I_{DS} = I_0 = \frac{\mu_n C_{ox}}{2} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$$

$$I_L = 0$$

$$V_o = I_L \cdot R_L = 0V$$

$$V_{DS} > V_{GS} - V_{th}$$

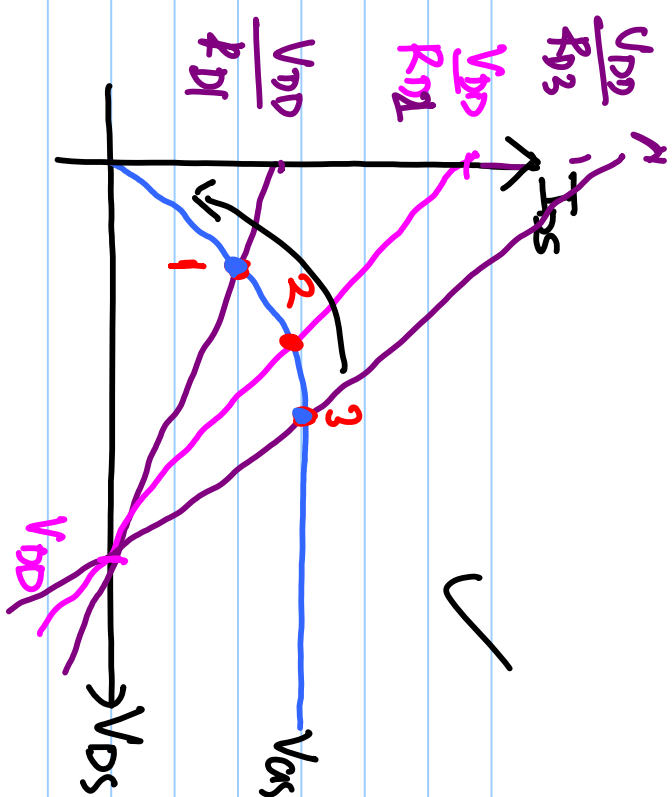
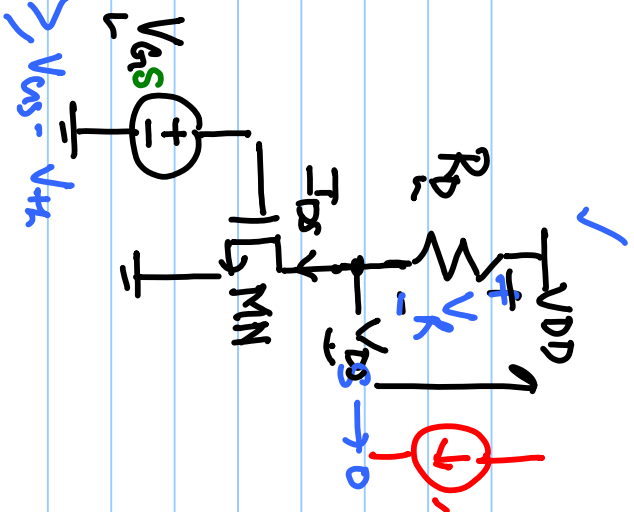


$$i = g_m v_i$$

$$v_o = -i \cdot R_L = -g_m v_i R_L$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m R_L$$

Assumption: MOSFET remains in saturation.



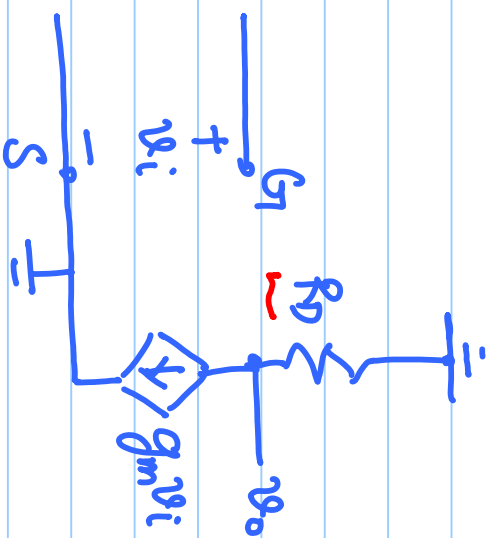
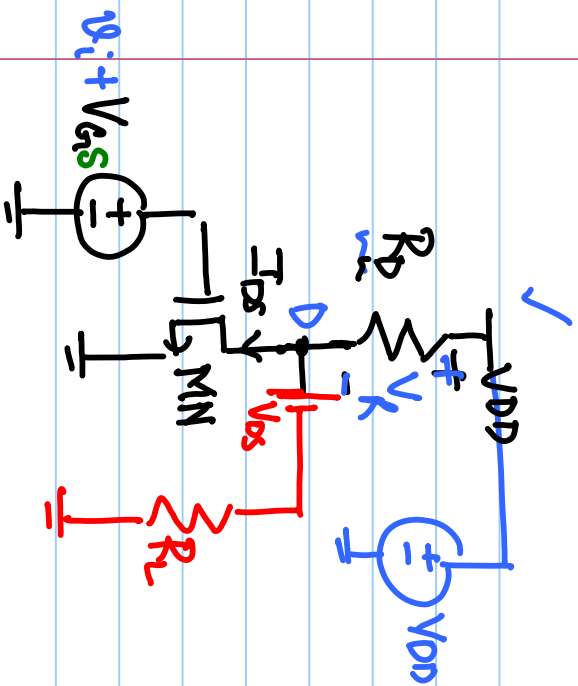
- Choose  $R_D$  such that transistor is saturation region.

$$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_{DS} \cdot R_D$$

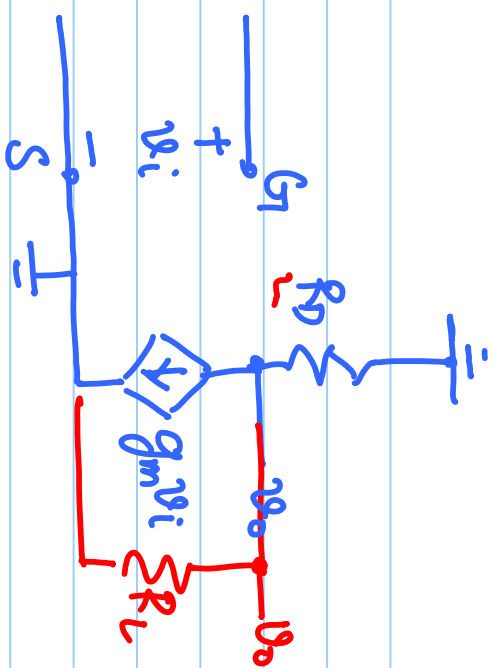
$$I_{DS} = \frac{\mu_n C_{ox}}{2} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$$

$$I_{DS} = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{DS}}{R_D}$$

$v_i$ : ac/dc



$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m R_D \quad \uparrow$$



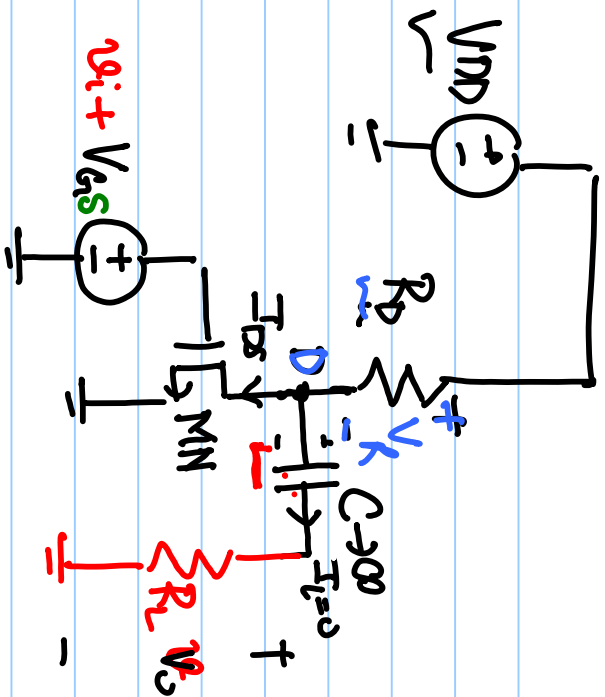
$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m (R_D \parallel R_L)$$

$$(R_D \parallel R_L) < R_L$$

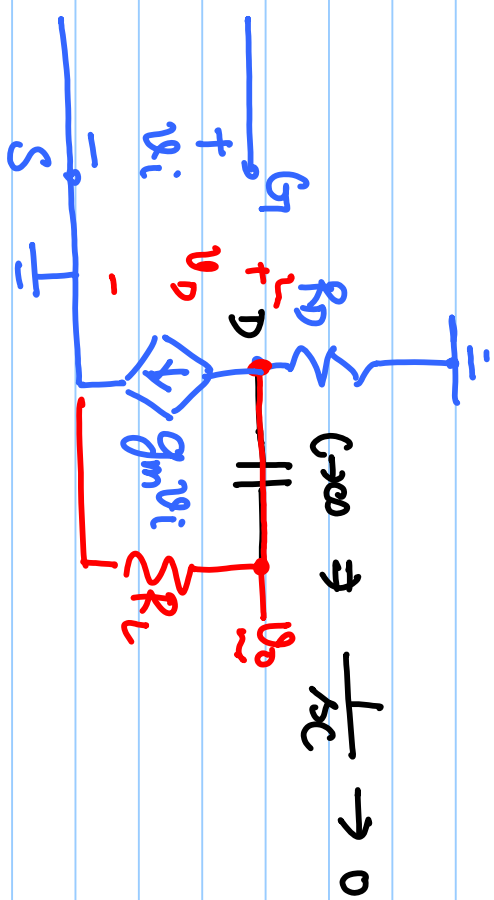
Ideal current source is replaced w/  $R_D$

— Watch for region of operation

— Gain drops.



$v_i$  is ac.



$$\frac{1}{sC} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m (R_D \parallel R_L)$$

↓