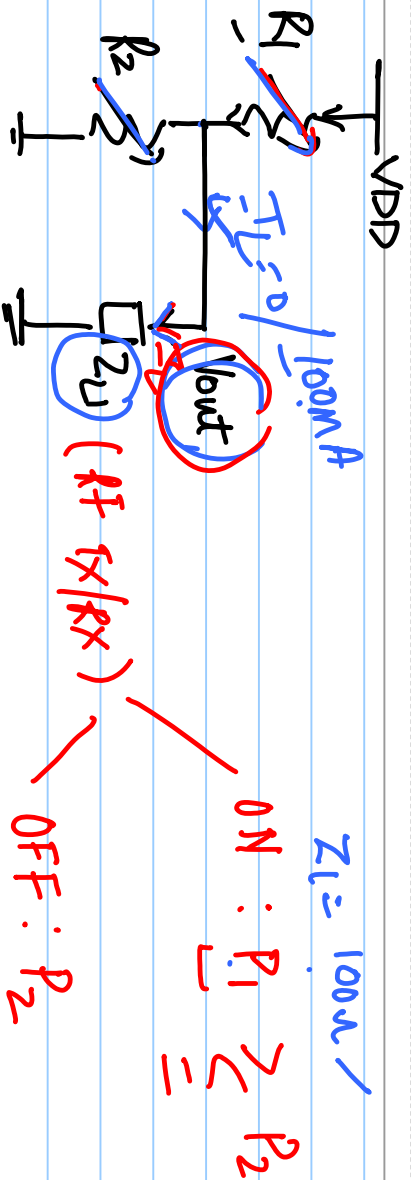
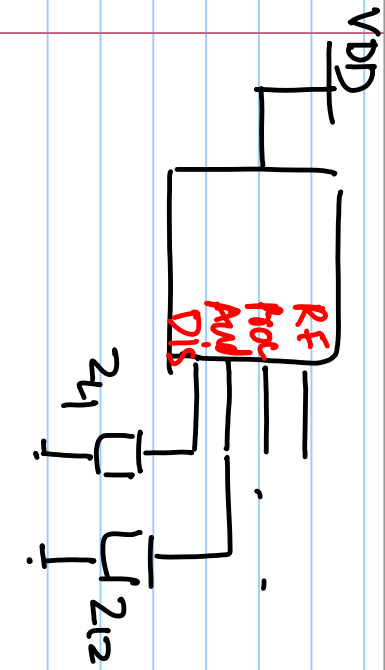


Lecture # 27.



$\eta = \frac{\text{Power delivered to load}}{\text{Power drawn from supply}}$

Linear Regulators

$$V_{out} = V_{DD} \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$V_{out} = V_{DD} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{R_1}{R_2} + 1}$$

$$V_{out} = \frac{R_2 || Z_L}{R_2 || Z_L + R_1} \cdot V_{DD}$$

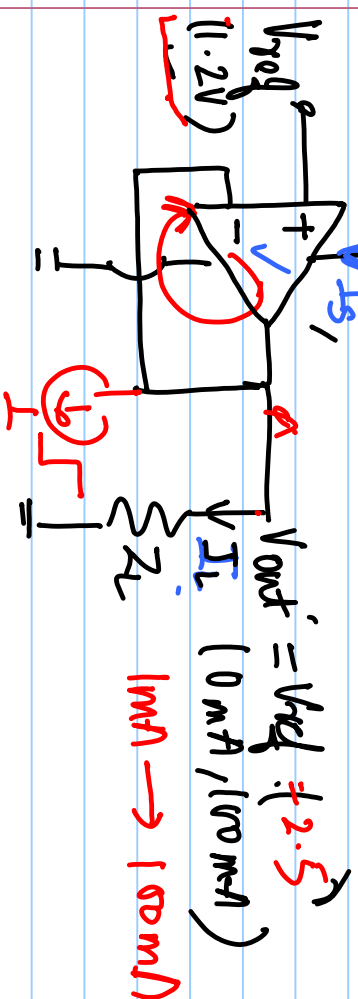
$Z_L = \infty$

OFF: P_2

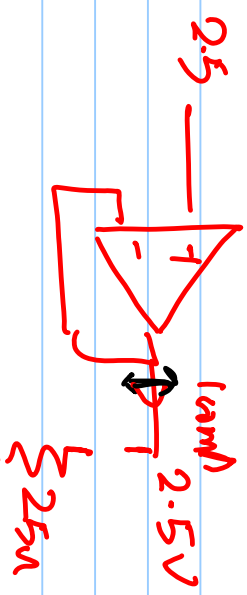
ON: $P_1 > P_2$

$Z_L = 100\mu A$

(Bandgap Ref.) - VDD 5.0V



$V_{out} = V_{ref} \approx 2.5$
 $(0 \text{ mA}, 100 \text{ mA})$
 $1 \text{ mA} \rightarrow 100 \text{ mV}$

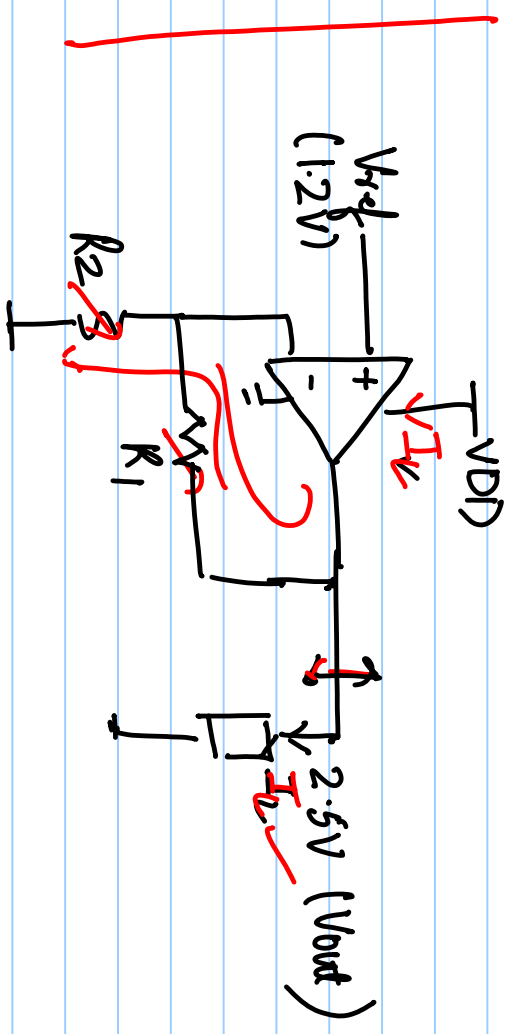
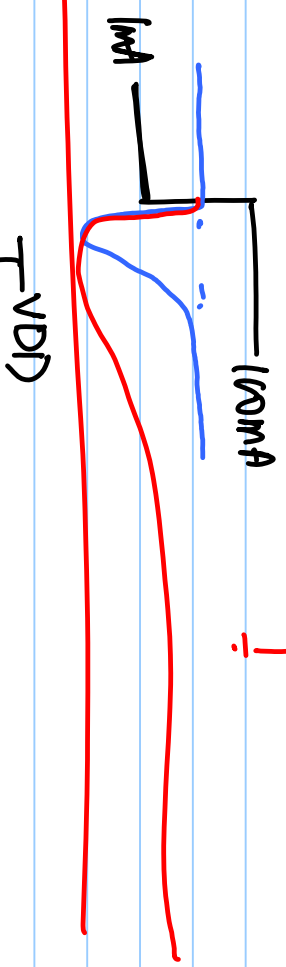


$$A(S) = \frac{A_0}{(1+s/p_1)(1+s/p_2)}$$

$$P_L = V_{out} \times I_L$$

$$P_S = V_{DD} \times (I_S)$$

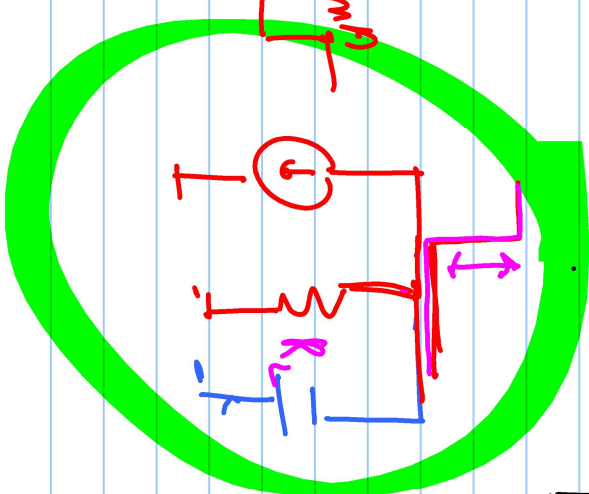
$$\eta = \frac{P_L}{P_S} < 1$$



100mV/1 (25)

1mV
(2.5K)

Vout

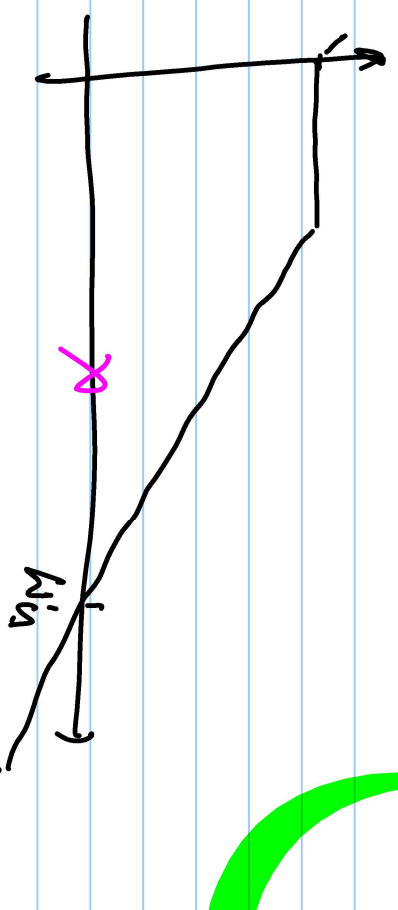


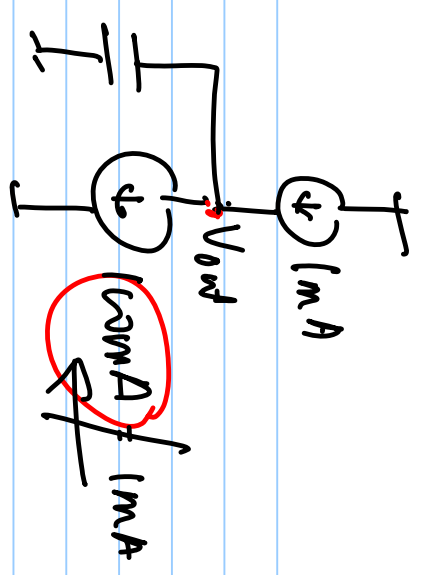
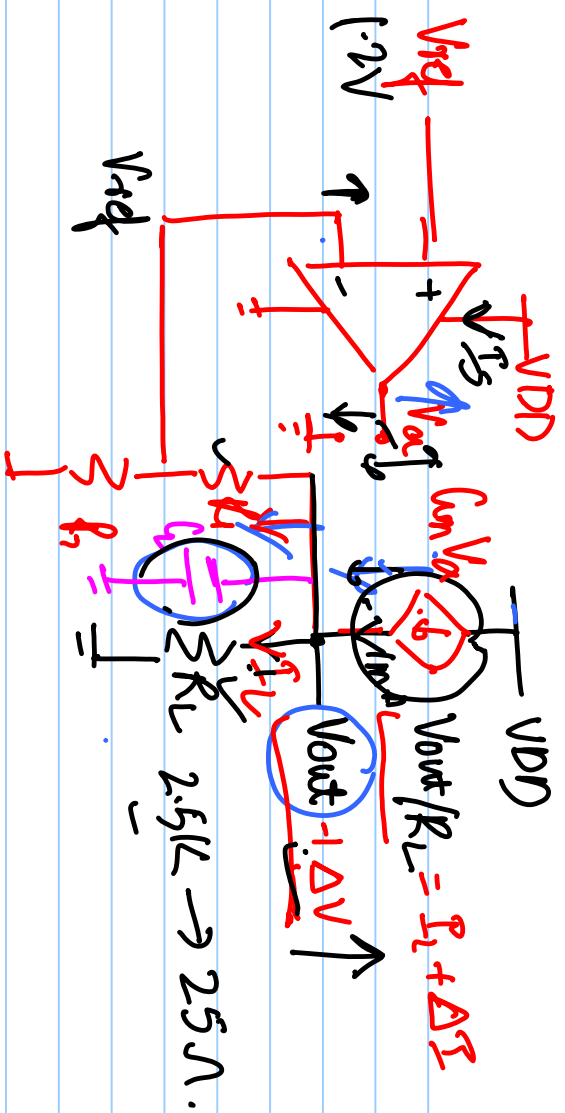
Vref

+5.0V

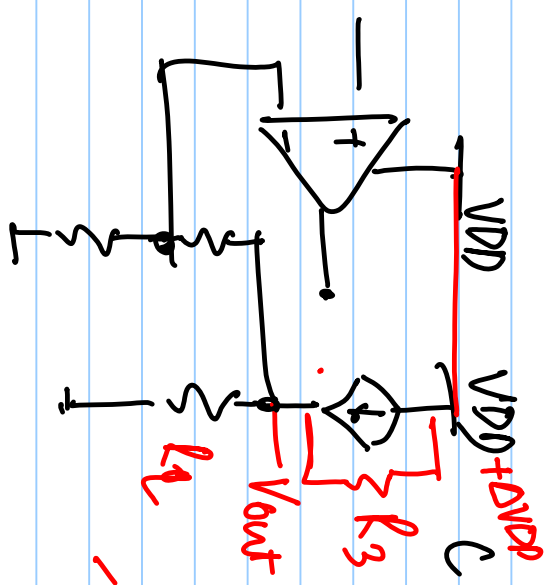
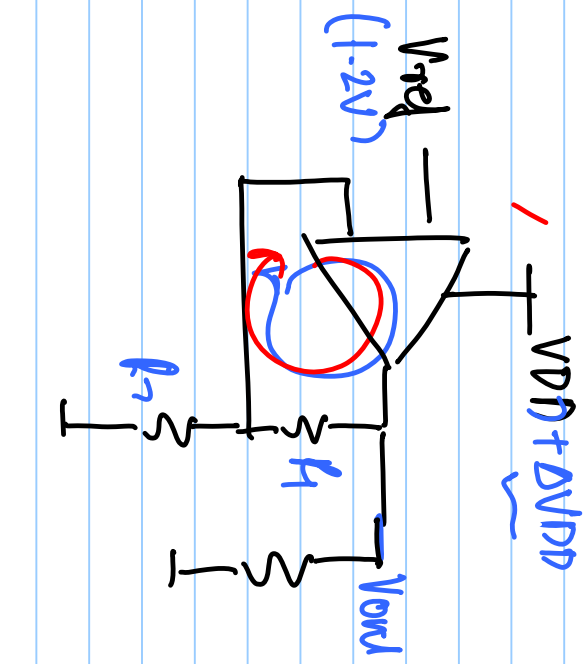


$$\frac{1}{RLC}$$





$i = C \frac{dV}{dt}$



$$\text{Line Regulation} = \frac{\Delta V_{out}}{\Delta V_{in}} \approx 0$$

$$\text{Load Regulation} = \frac{\Delta V_{out}}{\Delta I_L} \approx 0$$

Load Transient =

