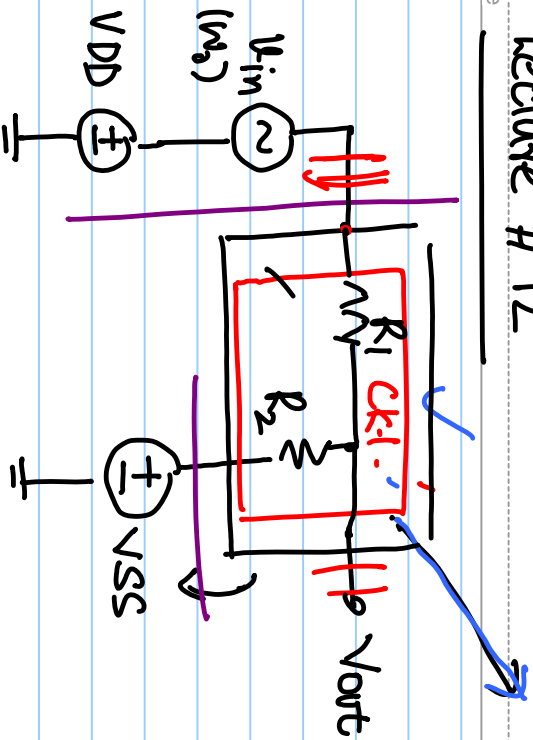
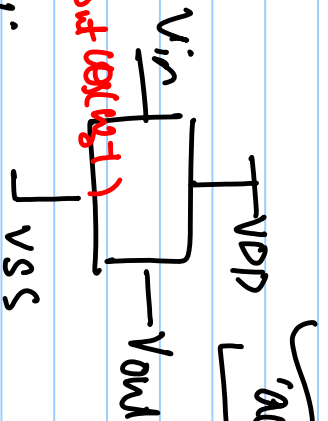
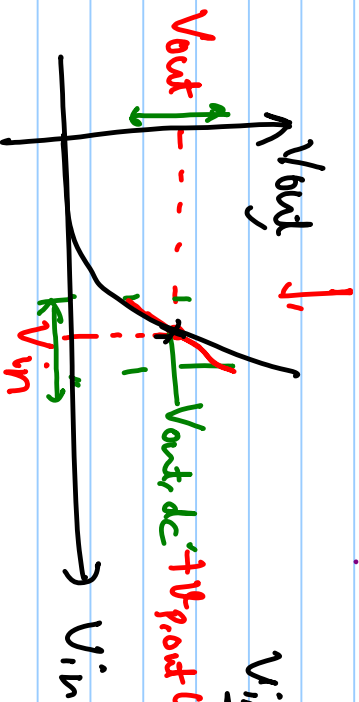


Lecture # 12



$$V_{out} = \left(\frac{V_{DD} + V_{in}}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \cdot R_2 + \frac{V_{SS}}{R_1 + R_2} \cdot R_1$$

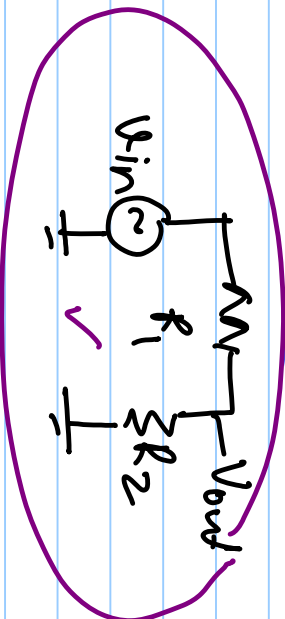
$$V_{out} = \underbrace{\left(\frac{V_{in}}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \cdot R_2}_{\text{'ac'}} + \underbrace{\left(\frac{R_2 \cdot V_{DD} + R_1 \cdot V_{SS}}{R_1 + R_2} \right)}_{\text{'dc'}}$$

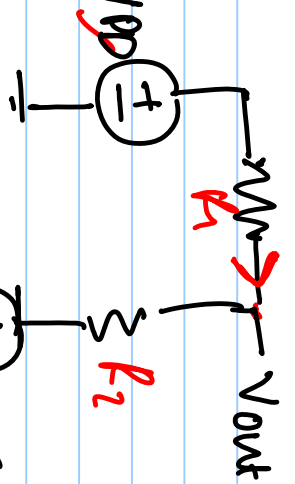
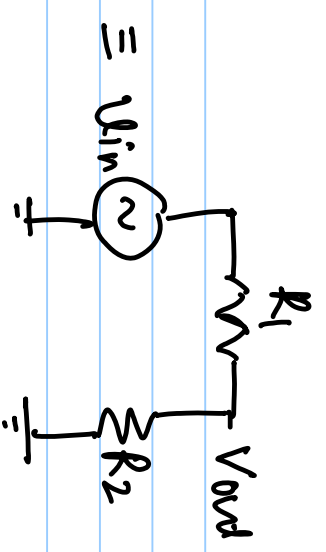
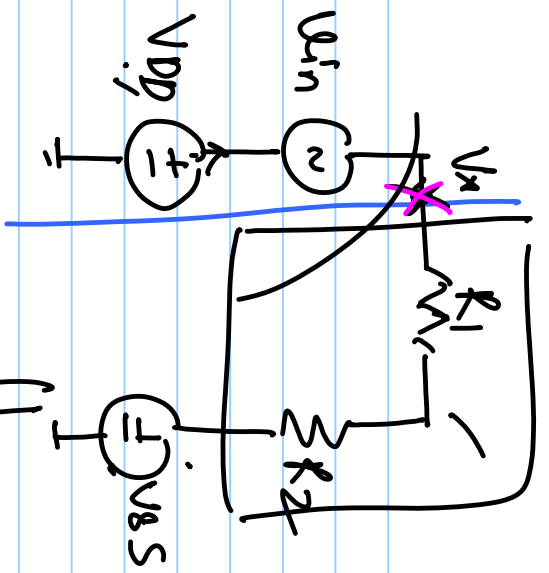


$$V_{out,ac} = \frac{V_{in}}{R_1 + R_2} \cdot R_2$$

$V_{in,dc} + V_p \cos(\omega_0 t)$

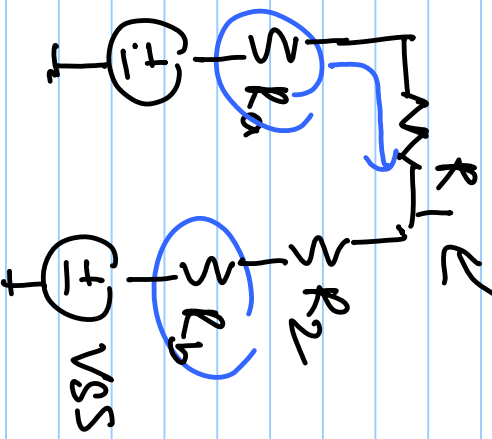
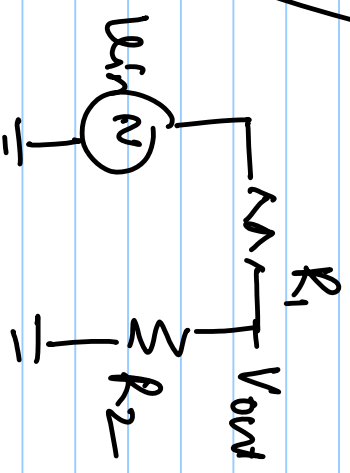
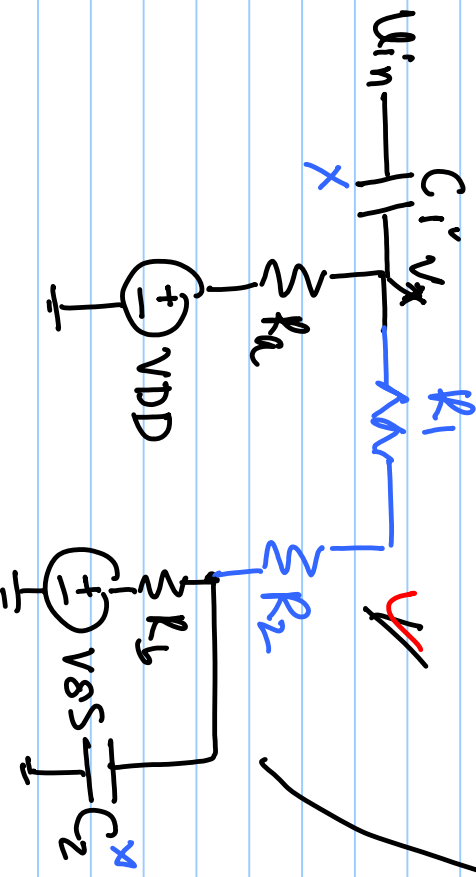
$$\Delta V_{out} = K \cdot \Delta V_{in}$$





$$I_{D1} = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{SS}}{R_1 + R_2 + R_{eq}}$$

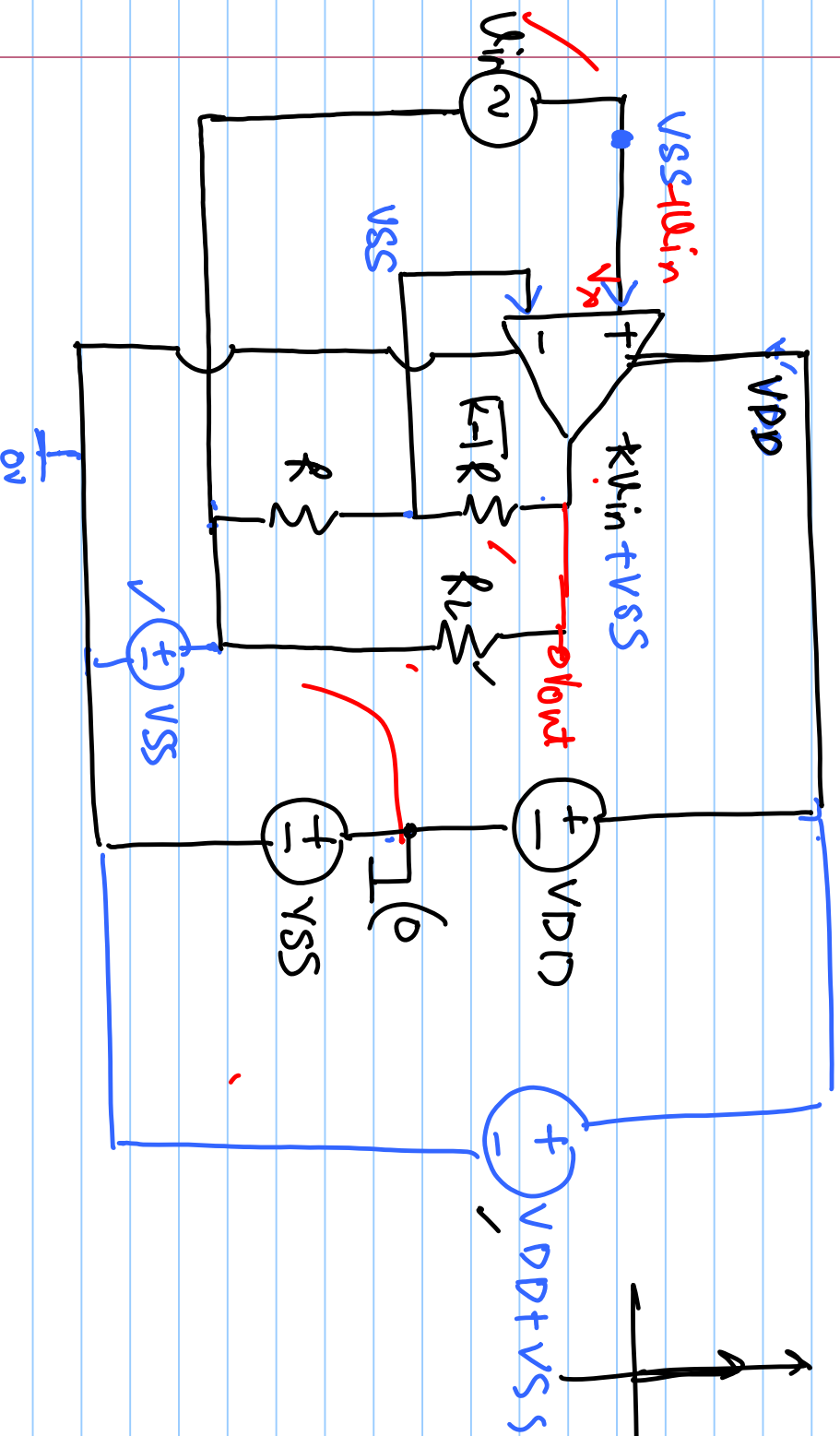
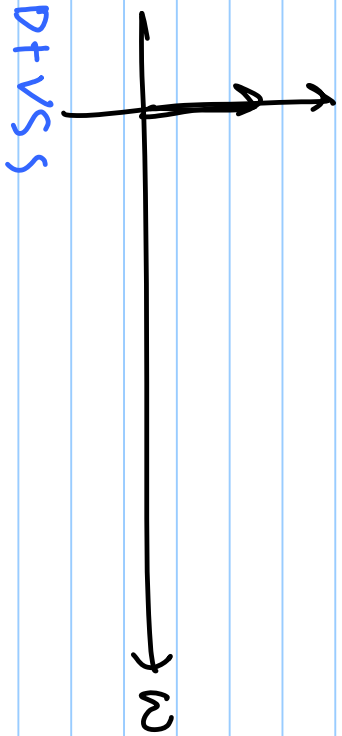
$$I = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{SS}}{R_1 + R_2 + R_{eq}}$$

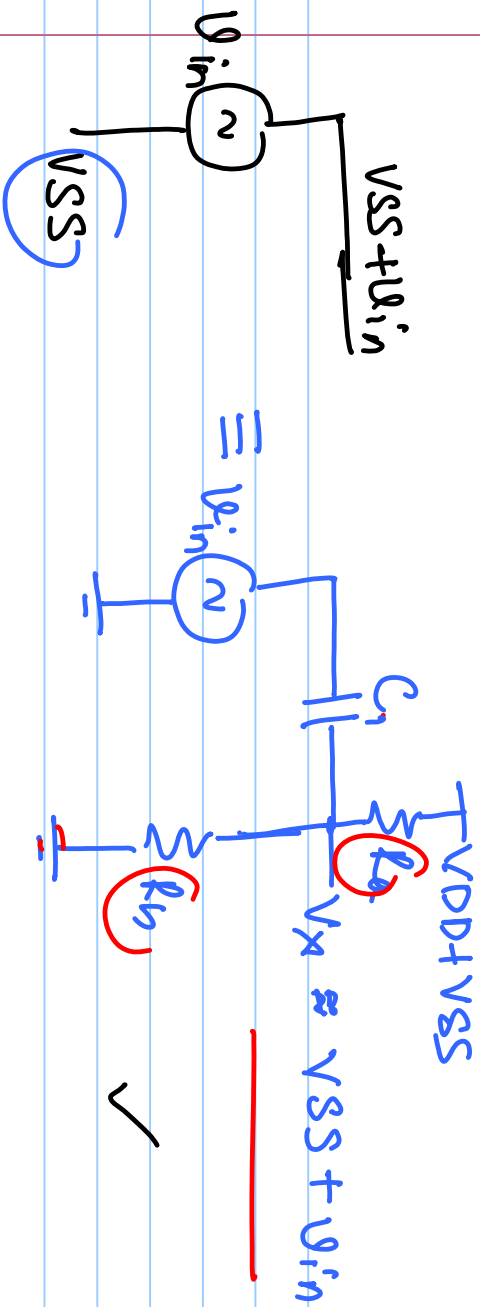


$$V_x = V_{in} \frac{\beta R_{eq} I_1}{1 + \beta R_{eq} I_1} + \frac{V_{DD}'}{1 + \beta R_{eq} I_1}$$

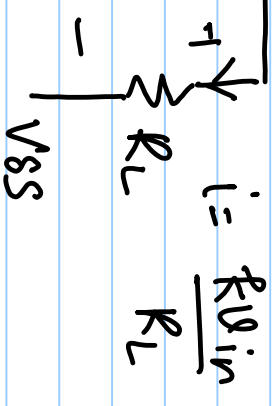
$|\beta R_{eq} I_1| \gg 1$

$$V_x(s) = V_{in}(s) \frac{sRC_1}{(1+sRC_1)} + \frac{V_{DD} g(m=0)}{(1+sRC_1)}$$





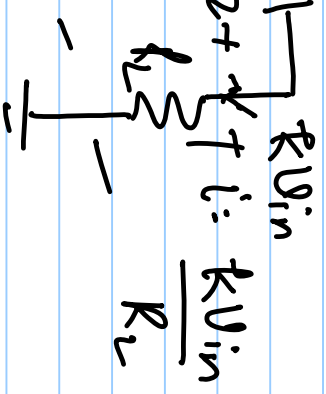
$$V_{SS} + R_{L} i_{in}$$



$$U_{out} = R_{L} i_{in}$$

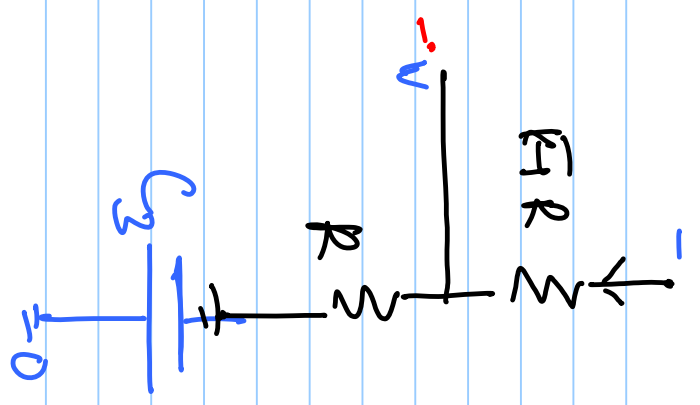
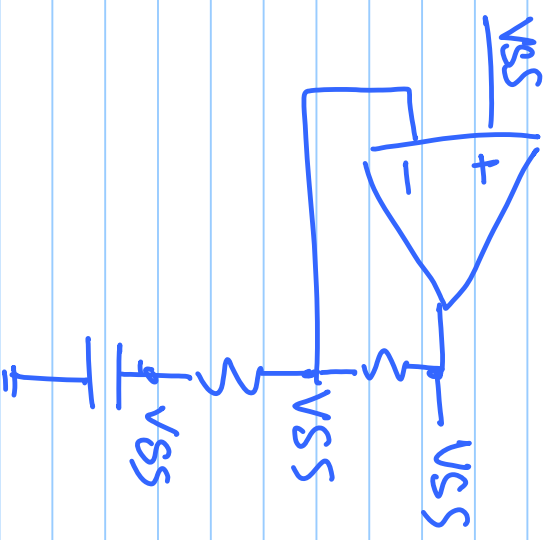
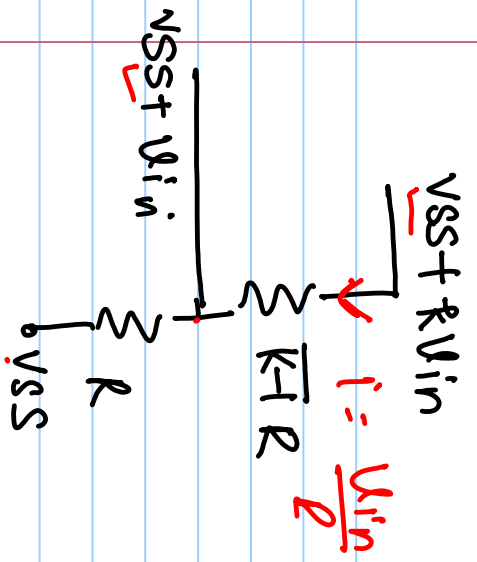
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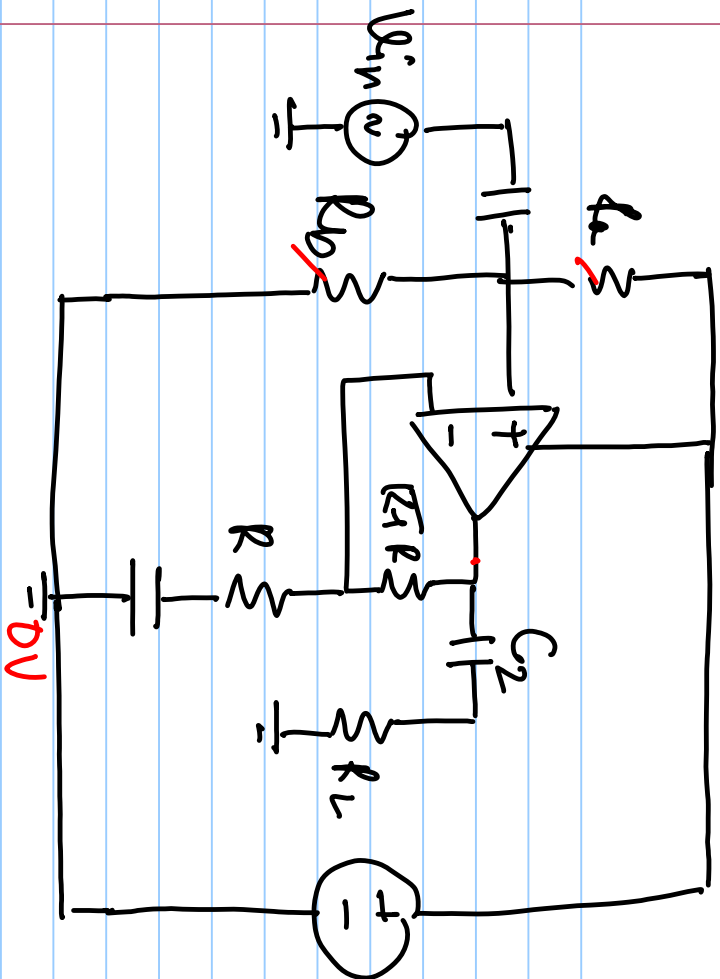
$$V_{SS} + R_{L} i_{in}$$



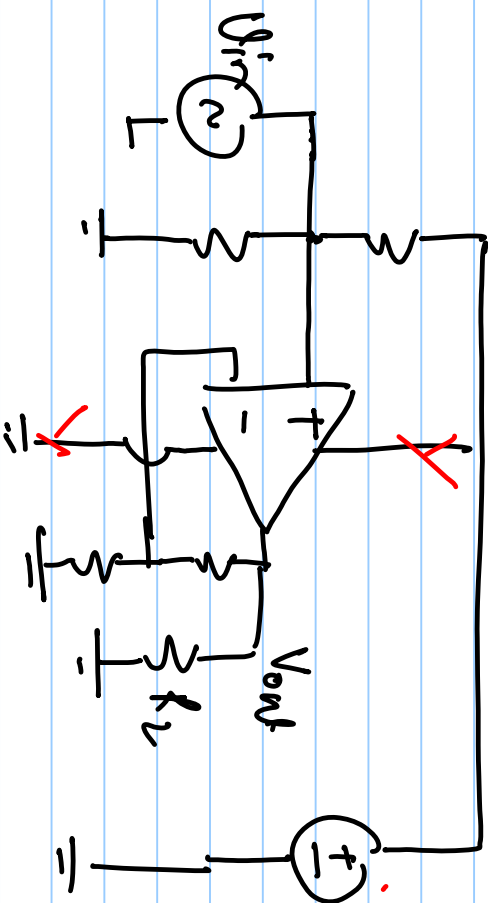
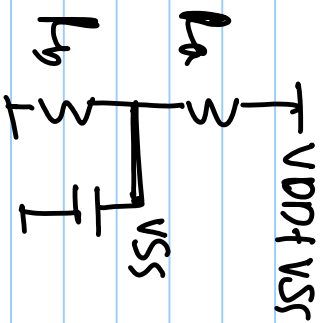
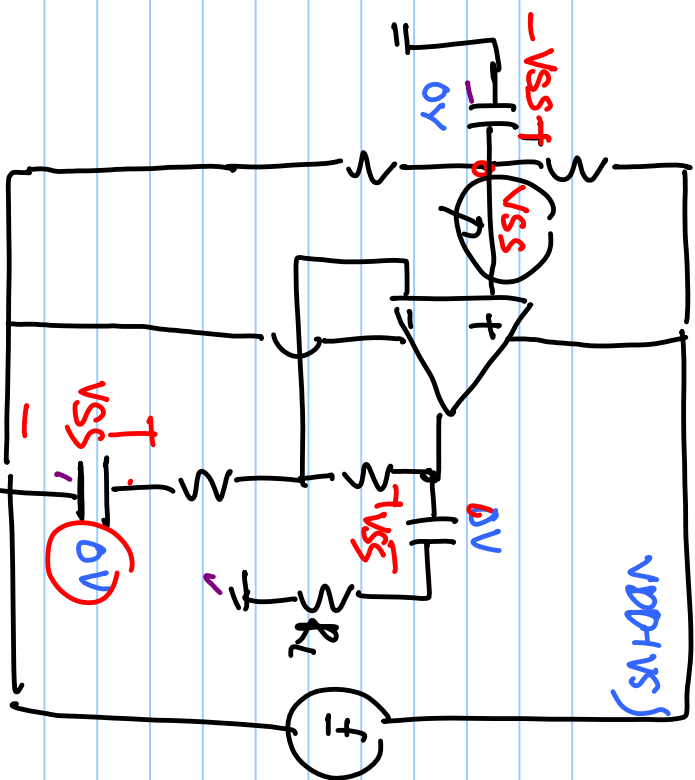
$$s C_2 R_L \gg 1$$

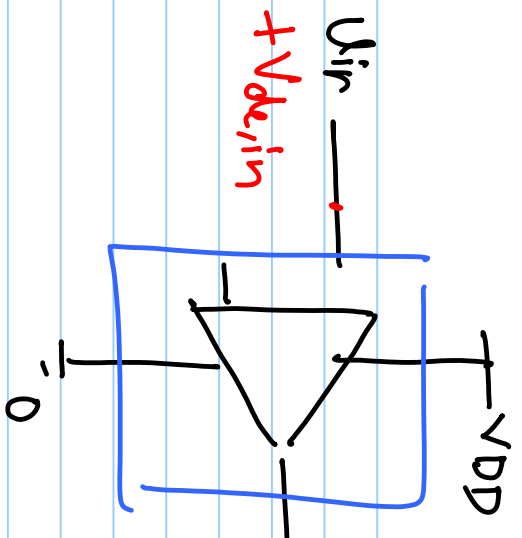
$$U_{out} = R_{L} i_{in}$$





$V_{DD}+V_{SS}$
 V_{DD}





$+U_{in}$

$$U_{out} = \beta U_{in} + U_{de}$$

