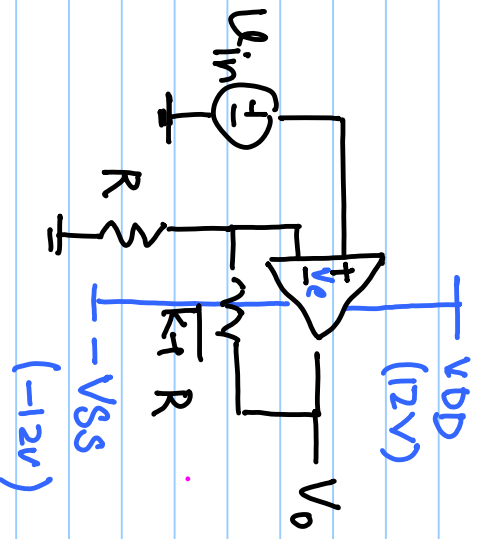


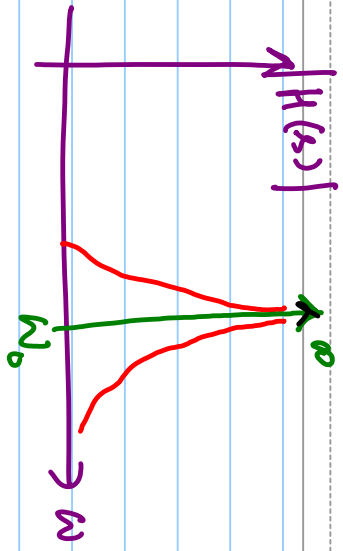
# lecture #8



$$\frac{V_0}{V_e} = \frac{G_m}{C_e} = H(s)$$

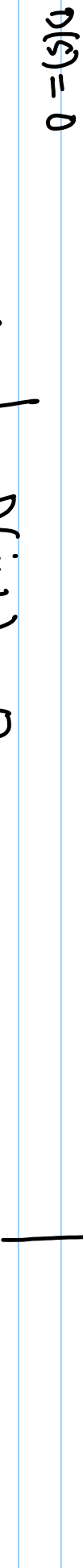
$$H(s) = \frac{1}{1 + s/\omega_p} = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)}$$

$$|H(j\omega_p)| = \frac{1}{1 + j\omega/\omega_p}$$



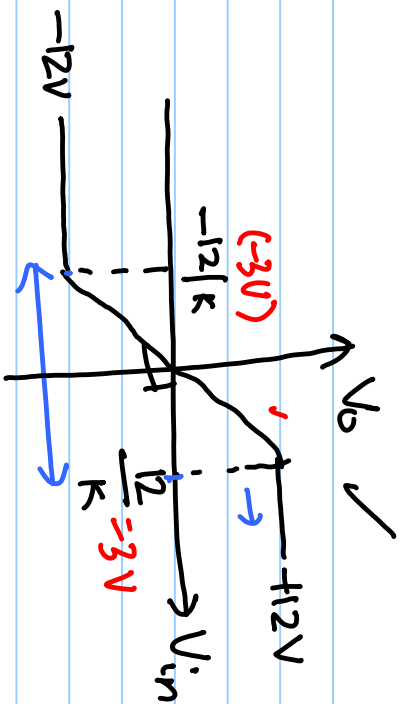
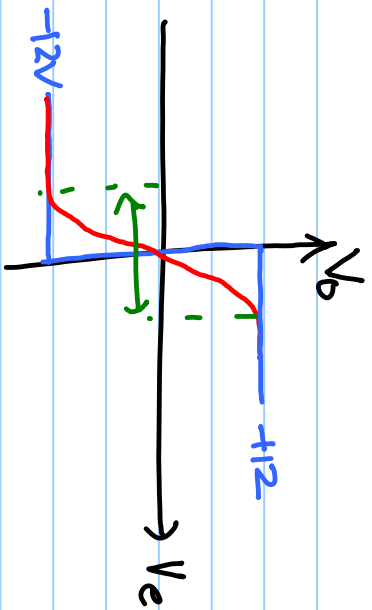
$$V_0 = A_{ov} V_e$$

$$H(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)} = \frac{(1 + s/\omega_{z1})(1 + s/\omega_{z2})}{(1 + s/\omega_{p1})(1 + s/\omega_{p2})}$$



$$D(s) = 0 \quad s = -\omega_{p1}, -\omega_{p2} \quad | \quad D(j\omega_0) = 0_j$$

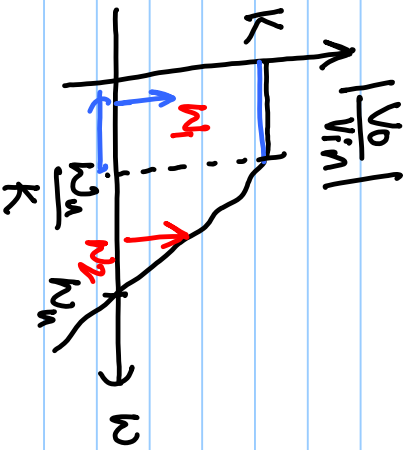
$$s = j\omega \quad | \quad \underline{D(s)} = 1 + js/\omega_0 \quad r \quad D(s) = \frac{s^2}{\omega_0^2} + 1 = 1 + s^2 LC$$



$$K = 4$$

if  $0 \leq \omega_{in} < \frac{\omega_{o1}}{K}$

gain for  $\omega_2 < \omega_1$  gain for  $\omega_1$



$$V_{in} = a \sin(\omega_1 t)$$

$$V_o = K \cdot a \sin(\omega_1 t)$$

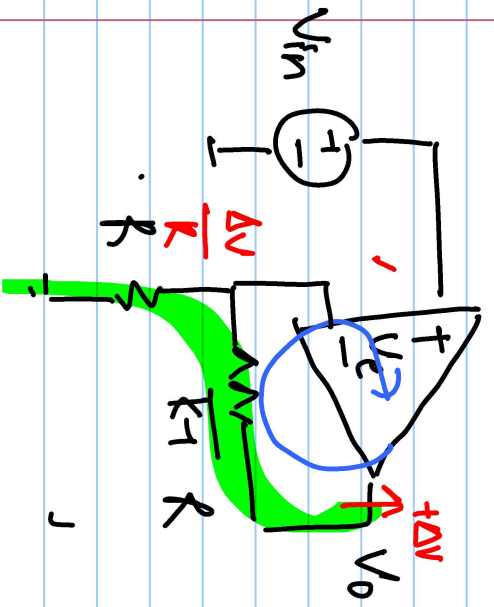
$$K \cdot a < 12V$$

$$a < 3V$$

$$V_{in} = b \sin(\omega_2 t)$$

$$V_{out} = K_1 \cdot b \sin(\omega_2 t)$$

$$K_1 < K \Rightarrow b <$$

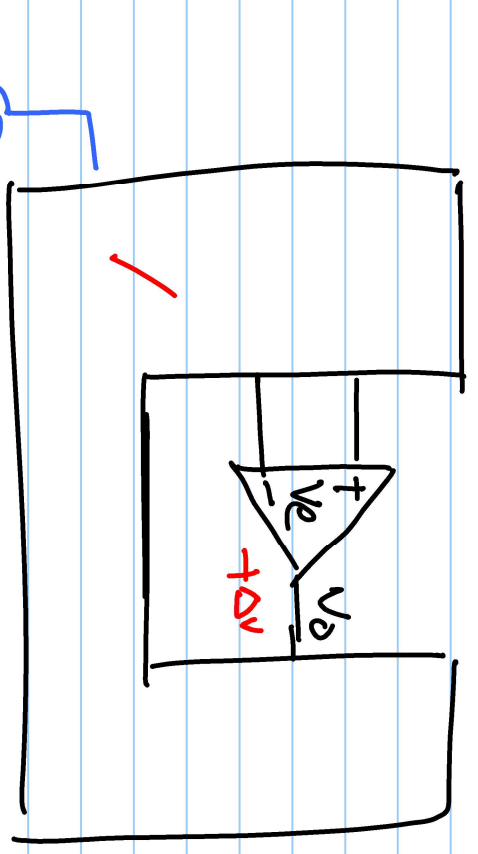


$$V_e \downarrow = V_{in} - \frac{V_o}{K}$$

$$\downarrow V_o = A V_e$$

$$V_e = V_{in} - \frac{V_o}{K}$$

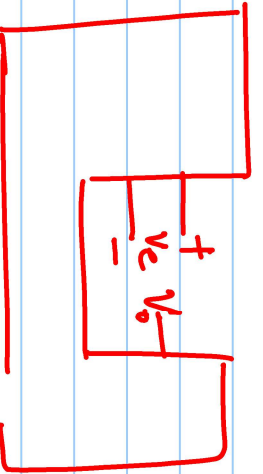
large  $V_{in} \rightarrow$  large  $V_e$  large  $\rightarrow V_o \uparrow \rightarrow V_e \downarrow$

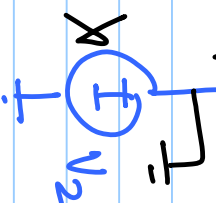
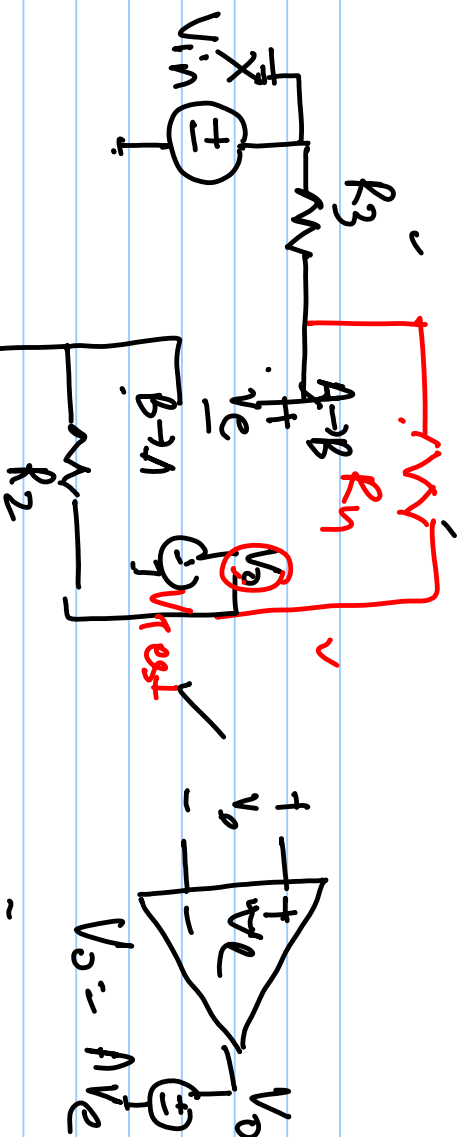
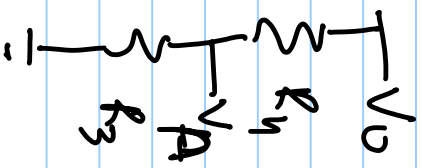
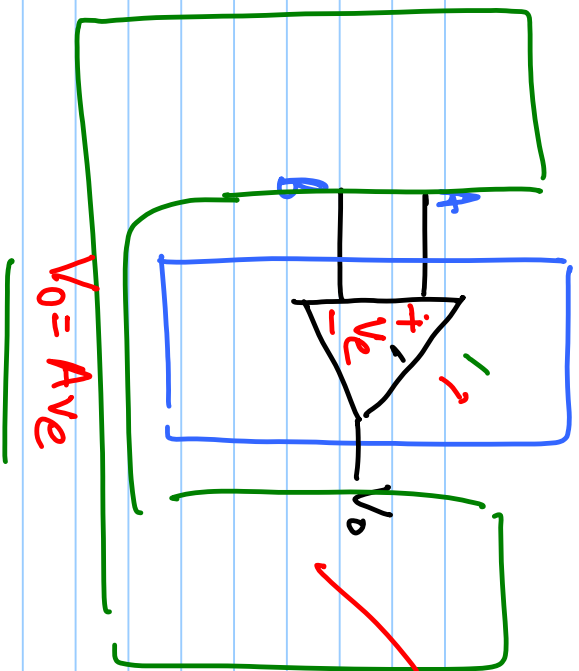


$V_o = A V_e$  independent of feedback

$$V_e = \alpha V_{in} + \beta V_o$$

$$V_o = f(V_e)$$

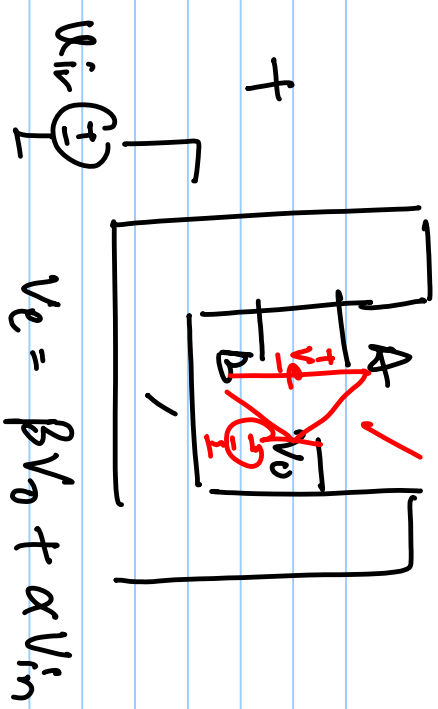
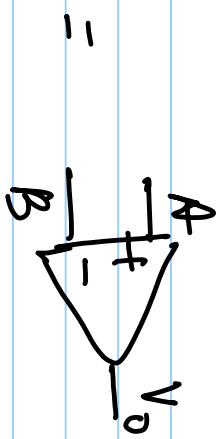
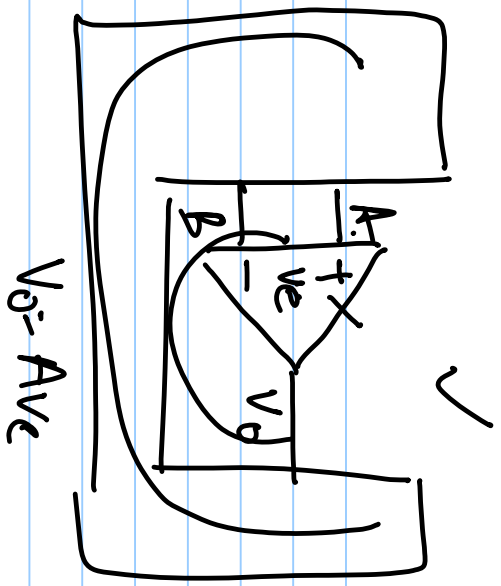




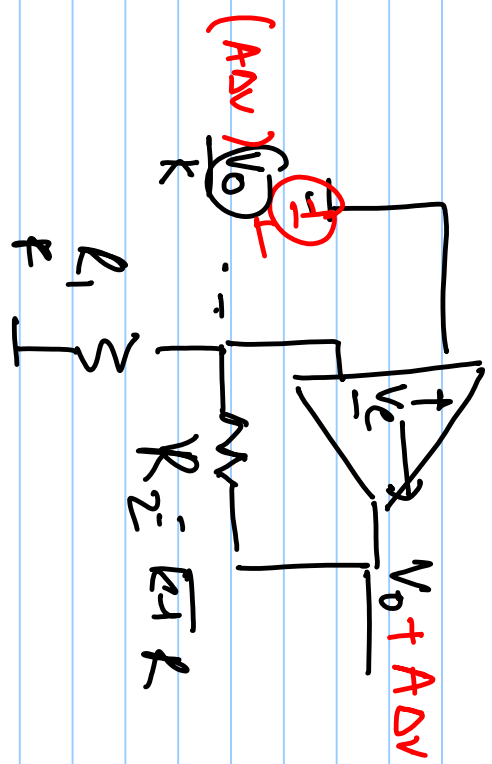
$$v_e = f(v_0) = v_A - v_B$$

$$= v_0 \cdot \frac{R_3}{R_3 + R_4} - \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} v_0$$

$$= v_0 \left[ \underbrace{\frac{R_3}{R_3 + R_4} - \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}}_{\beta < 0} \right] \quad \checkmark \quad \beta > 0$$



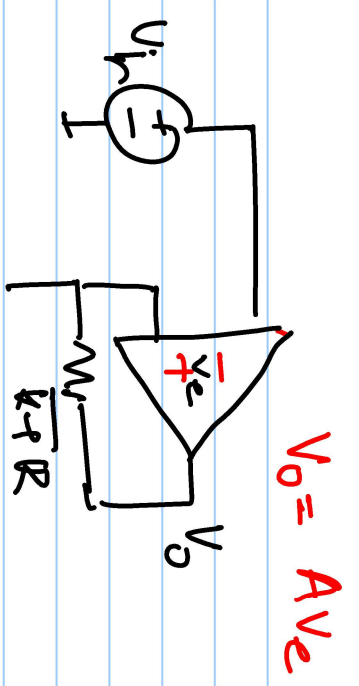
$$\beta < 0$$



$$V_e = 0 - \frac{V_0}{R}$$

$$V_0 = A V_e = A \cdot \left( -\frac{V_0}{R} \right)$$

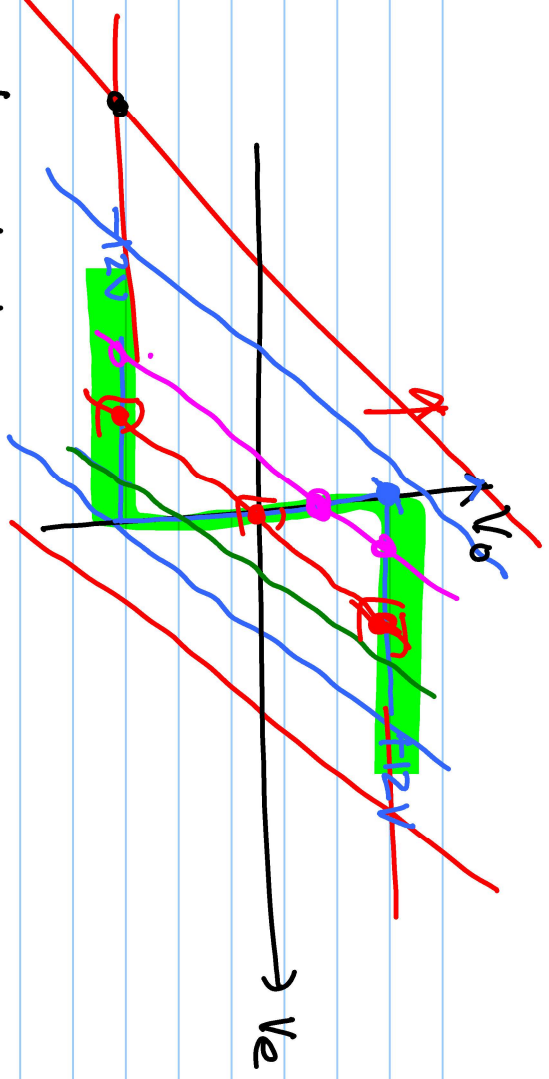
$$V_0 =$$



$V_o = A V_e$

$V_e = \frac{V_o}{k} - V_{in}$  (depends only on feedback net.)

$V_o = A V_e$  (depends only on amp.)



$V_e = \frac{V_o}{k}$

$V_e = \frac{V_o}{4} - 3$

$V_e = \frac{V_o}{4} + 3$

$V_o = -12V$

$V_{in} > +3V \Rightarrow V_o = -12V$

$V_{in} < -3V \Rightarrow V_o = +12V$