

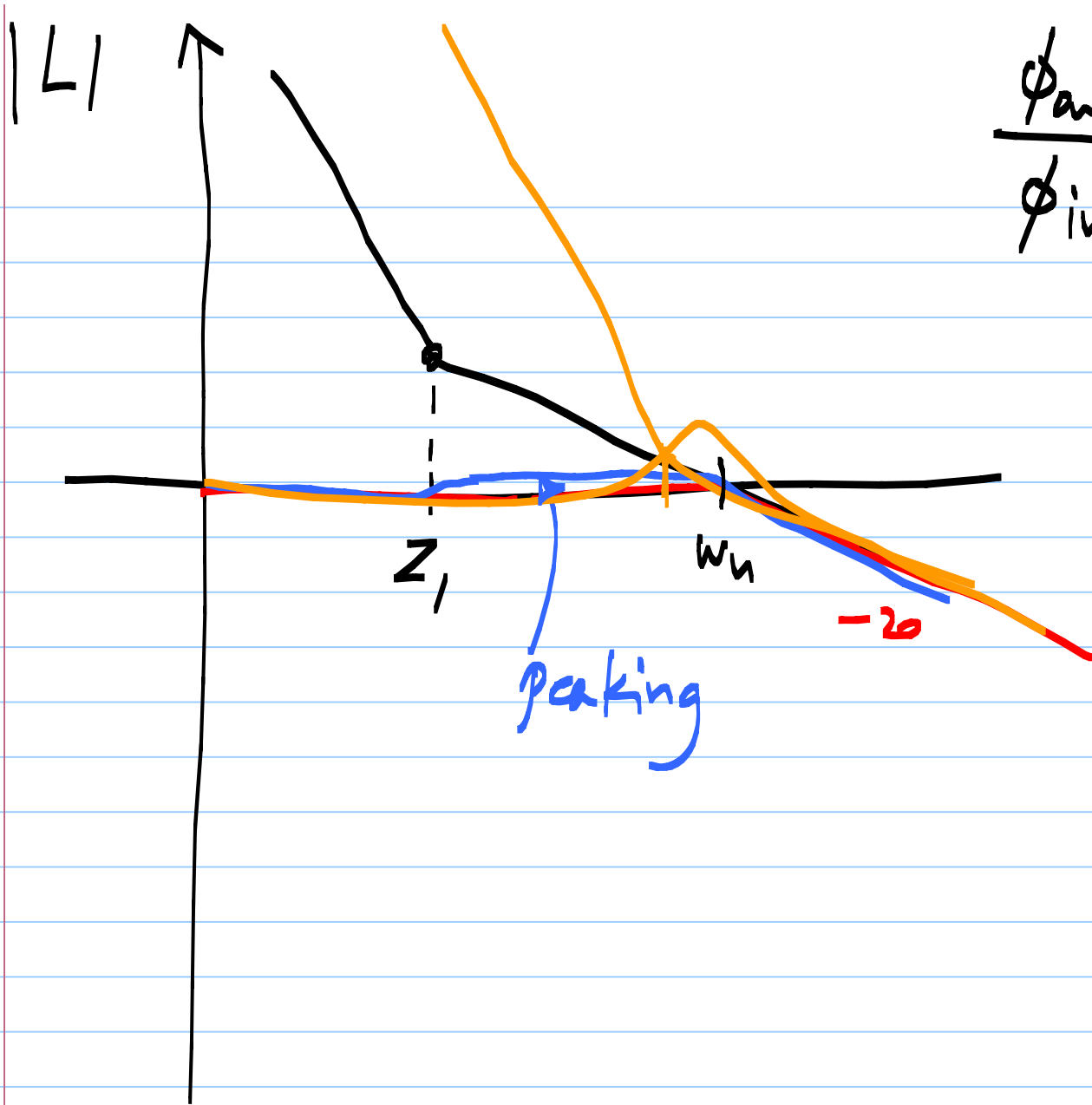
JTOL, JTRAN, JREN

$$L(s) = \frac{\alpha |L_p R \cdot K_{vco}}{s} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{sCR} \right)$$

$$\frac{\phi_{out}}{\phi_{in}} = \frac{\left( 1 + \frac{s}{z_1} \right)}{\left( 1 + \frac{s}{z_1} + \frac{s^2}{\omega_n z_1} \right)}$$

$$\frac{\omega_n}{s} \left( 1 + \frac{z_1}{s} \right)$$

$z_1 \ll \omega_n$



$$\frac{\phi_{out}}{\phi_{in}} = \frac{L}{1+L}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{1 + 1/L}$$

$$\approx L \quad \text{if } |L| \gg 1$$

$$\approx L \quad \text{if } |L| \ll L$$

~ first order  
 Lowpass with  
 a bandwidth  $w_n$

$$D(s) = 1 + \frac{s}{z_1} + \frac{s^2}{\omega_n z_1}$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{s}{z_1}\right) \left(1 + \frac{s}{\omega_n}\right)$$

$$s^2 + s \cdot \omega_n + \omega_n z_1$$

$$- \omega_n \pm \sqrt{\omega_n^2 - 4\omega_n z_1}$$

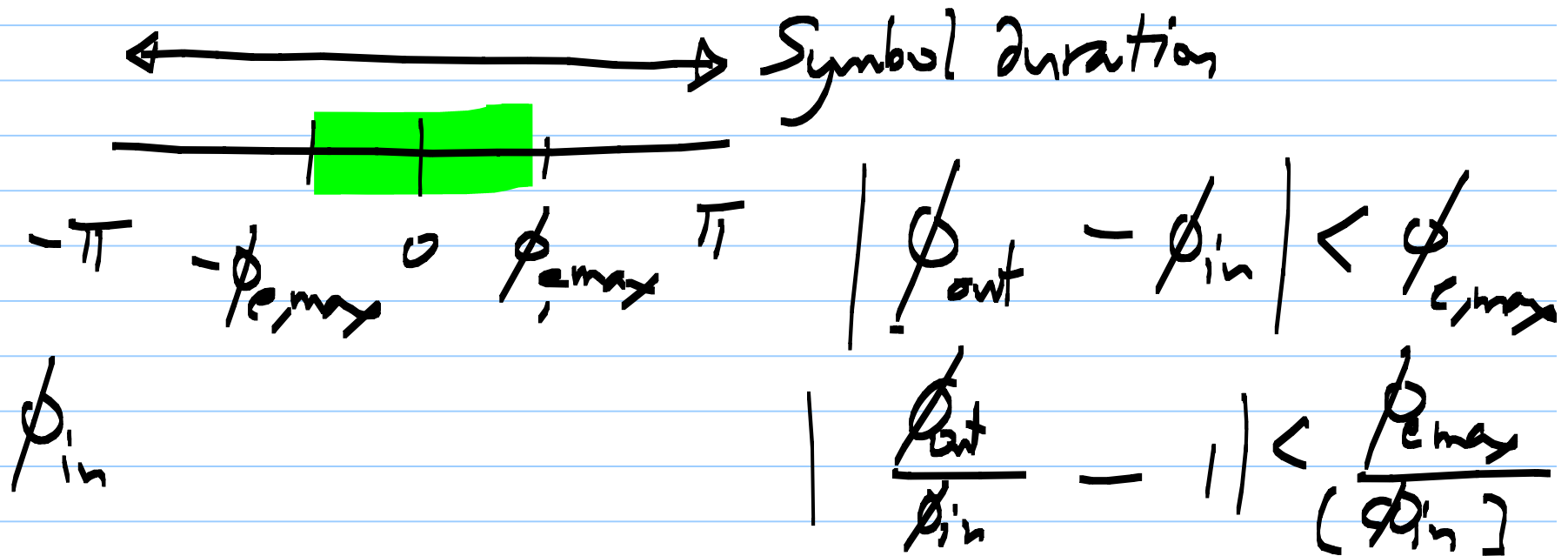
2

$$1 + bs + as^2$$

$$p_1 \text{ R} = -\frac{1}{b} \quad - (z_1 + \delta)$$

$$p_2 \text{ R} = -\frac{b}{a} \quad -\omega_n$$

JTRAN:  $\frac{\phi_{out}}{\phi_{in}} : \sim 1^{st}$  order lowpass with a bandwidth  $\omega_n$ , incl. peaking which depends on how close  $z_1$  is to  $\omega_n$

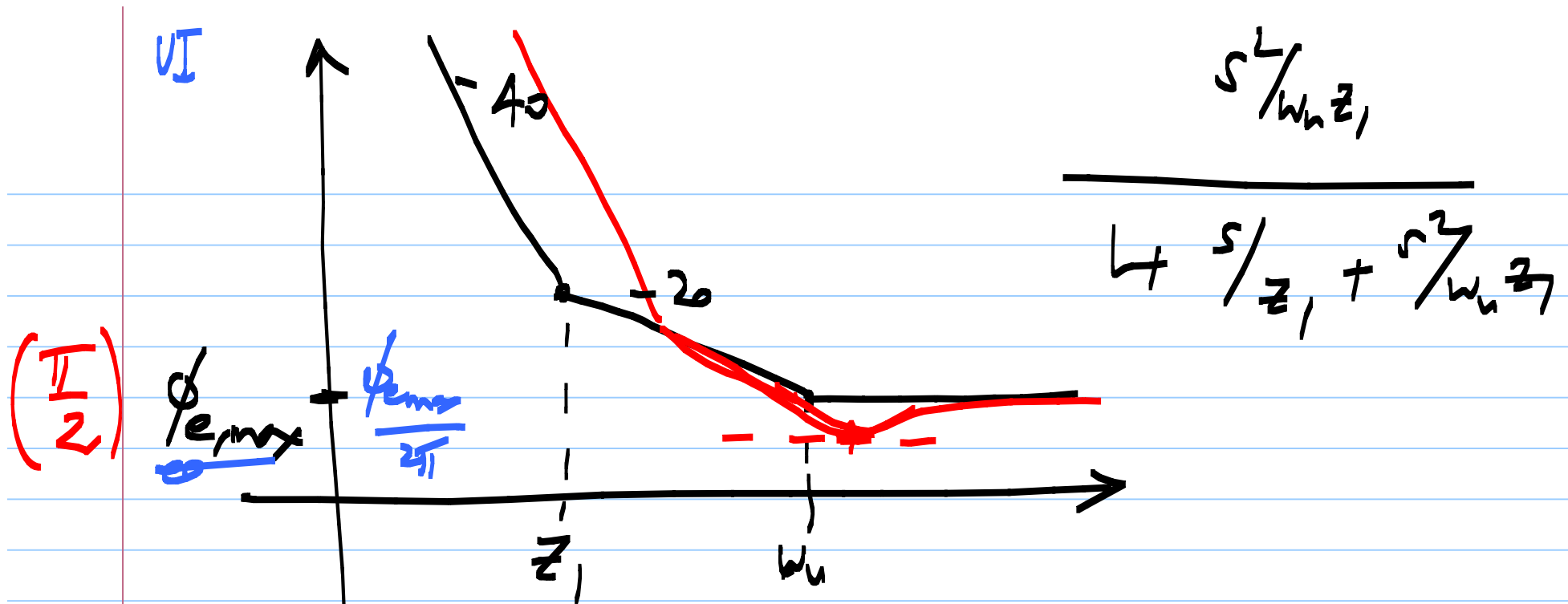


$$|\phi_{out} - \phi_{in}| < \phi_{e,max}$$

$$\left| \frac{\phi_{out}}{\phi_{in}} - 1 \right| < \frac{\phi_{e,max}}{\phi_{in}}$$

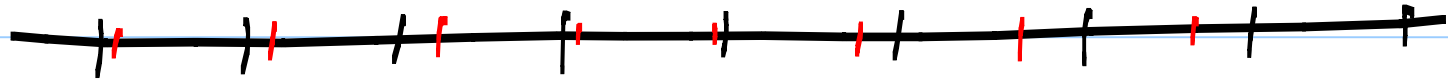
JTOL:  $\phi_{in} < \frac{\phi_{e,max}}{\left| \frac{\phi_{out}}{\phi_{in}} - 1 \right|}$

$$\phi_{e,max} \left| \frac{1 + s/z_1 + s^2/\omega_n z_1}{s^2/\omega_n z_1} \right| \left| \frac{\omega_n z_1}{s^2} + \frac{\omega_n}{s} + 1 \right|$$

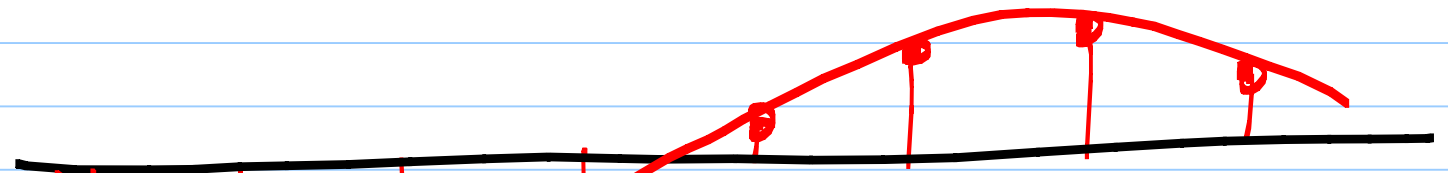


JTOL: Usually specified in UI  
 unit intervals or  
 in absolute time units.

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ideal  
data  
transition



actual

jitter

$\phi_p \cos(\omega t)$   
freq.  
of jitter

