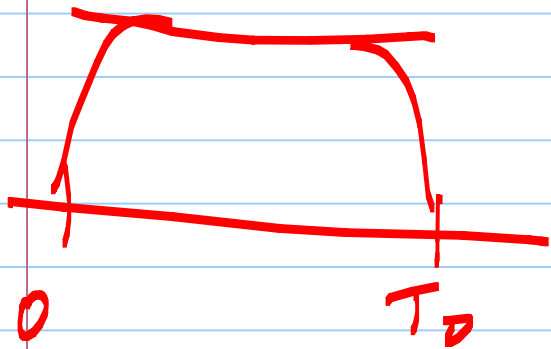
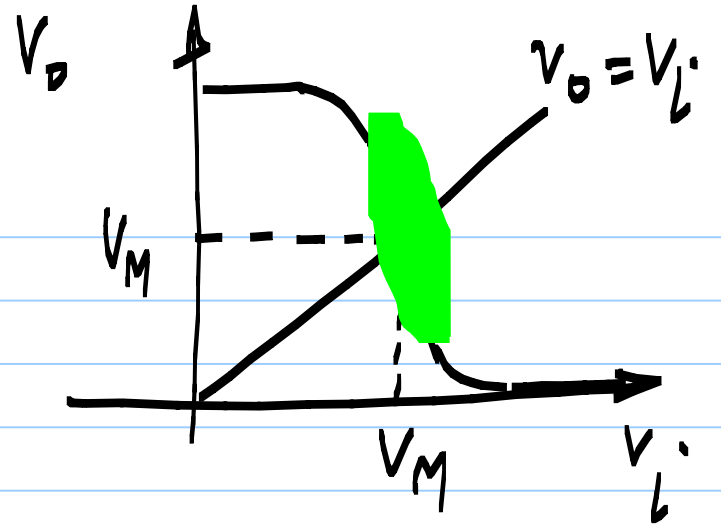
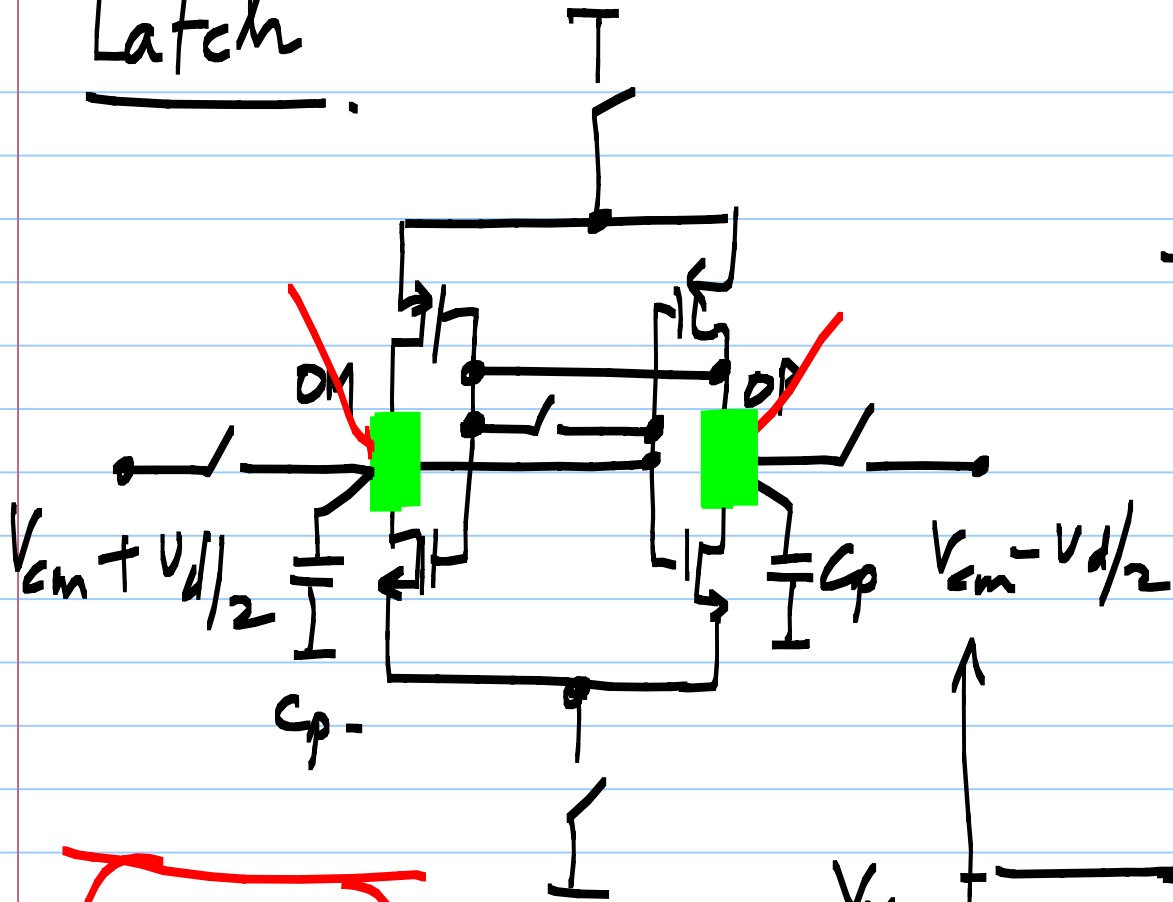
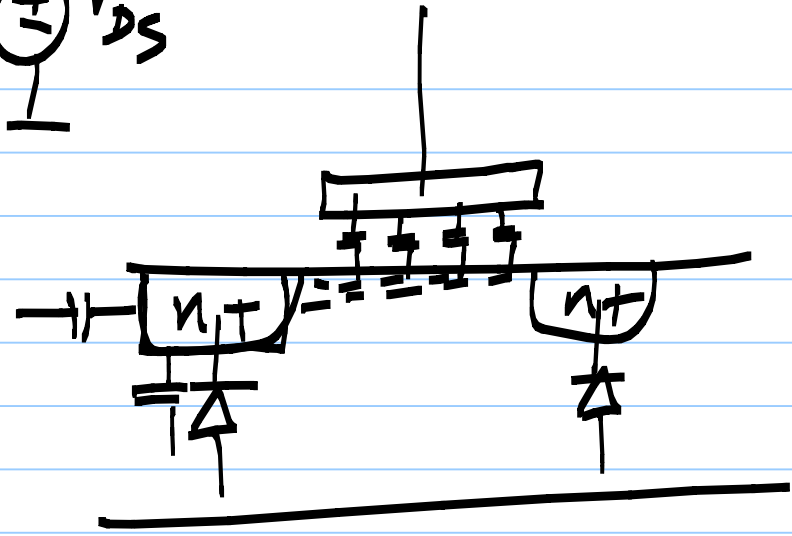
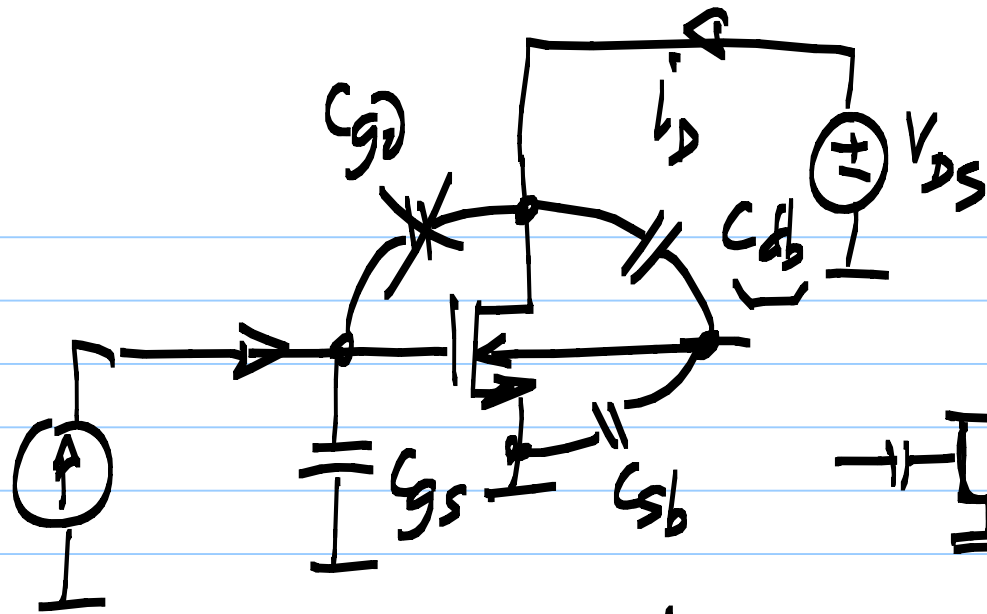


Latch

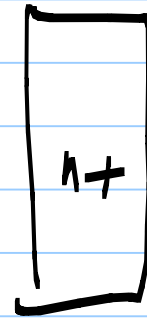
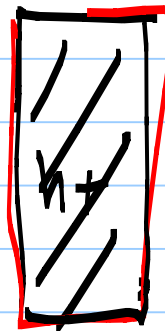




+ Interconnect
parasitics

$$\frac{g_m}{s C_{gs}}$$

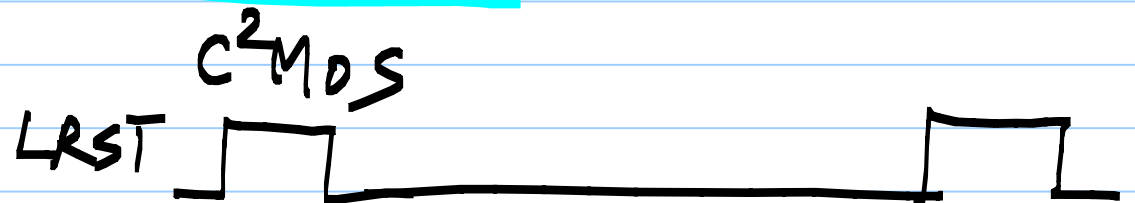
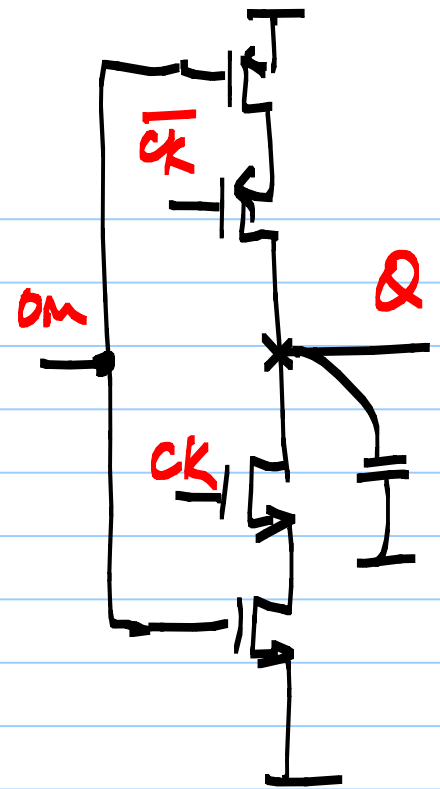
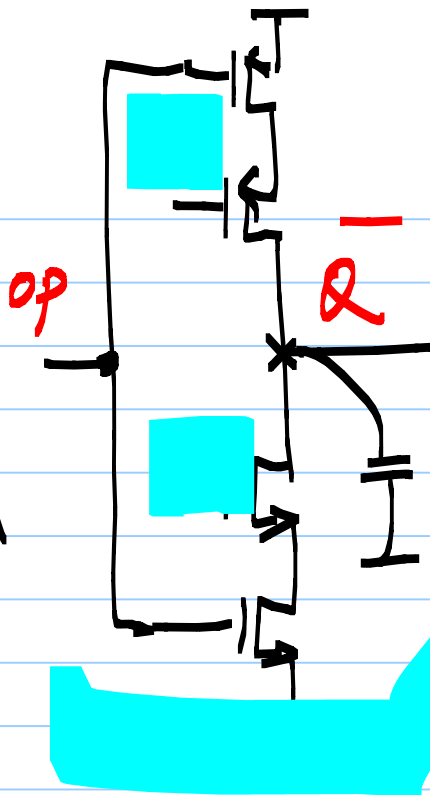
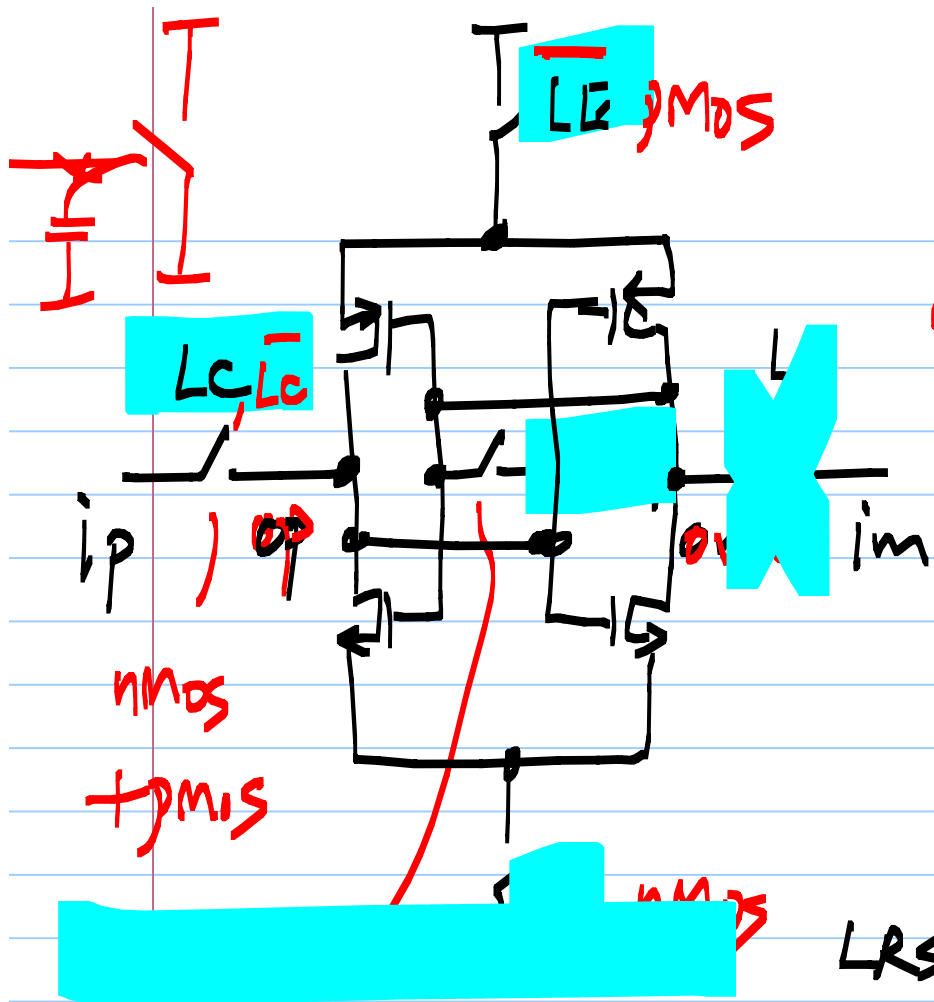
$$\omega_T = \frac{g_m}{C_{gs}}$$



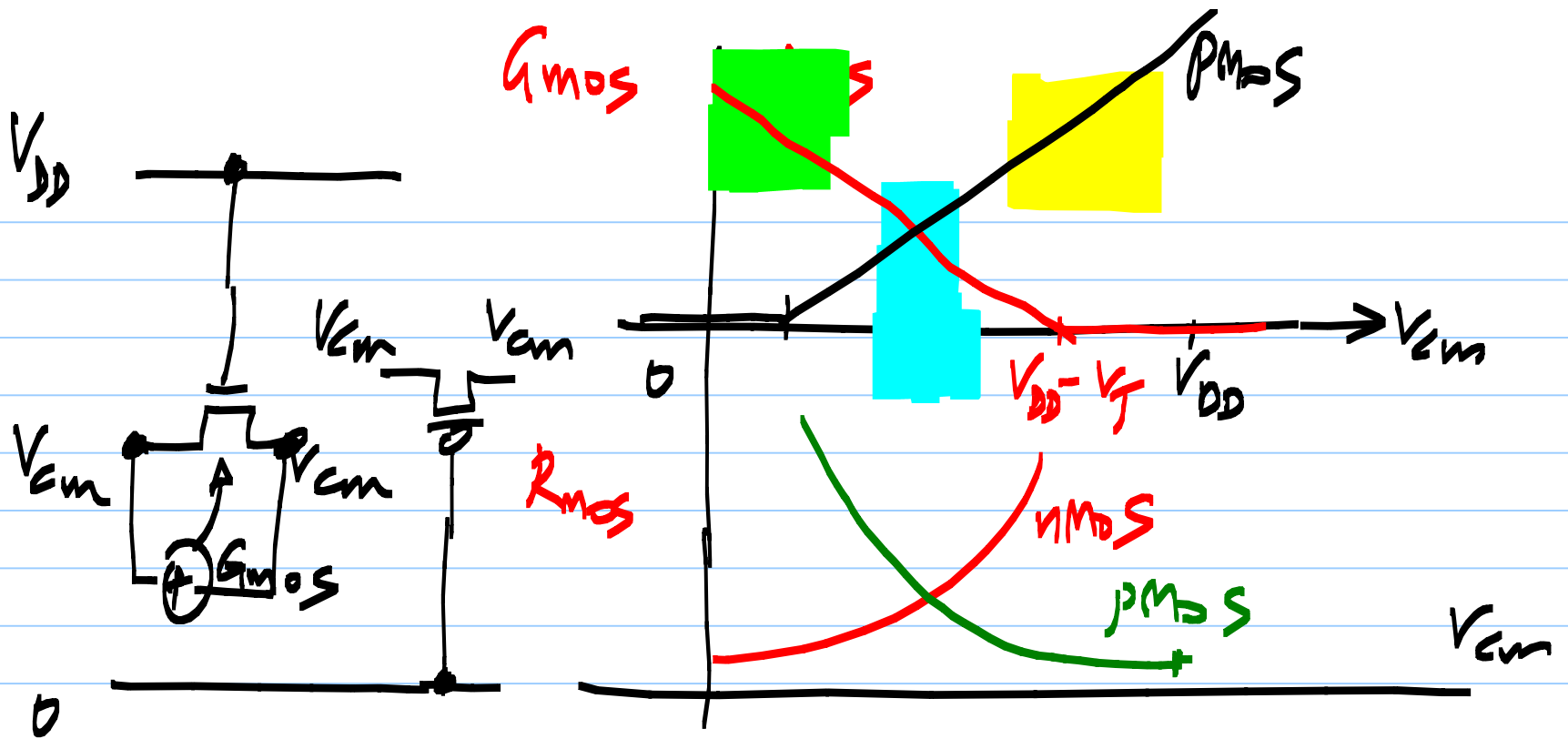
C_g : Area + C_{jsw} · Perimeter

$$\omega_T = \frac{g_m}{C_{gs}} = \frac{\mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_T)}{\frac{2}{3} W L C_{ox}}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \mu \cdot \frac{(V_{GS} - V_T)}{L^2}$$

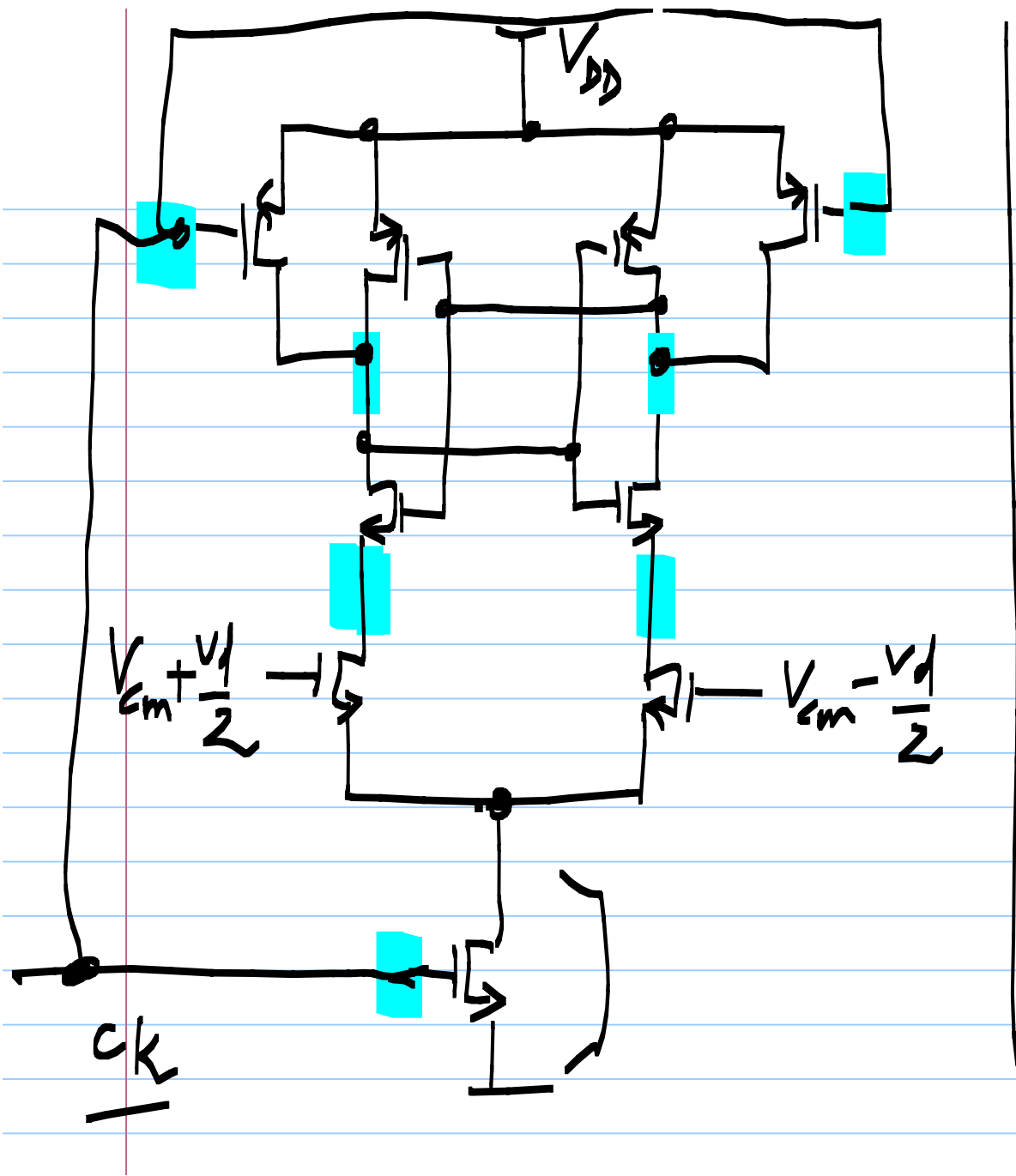


$nmos$ or
 $nmos + pmos$



$$G_{nmos} = \mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{DD} - V_{cm} - V_{Tn}) \quad V_{cm} < V_{DD} - V_{Tn}$$

$$G_{pmos} = \mu_p C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{cm} - V_{Tp}) \quad V_{cm} > V_{DD} - V_{Tn}$$



strong Arm latch