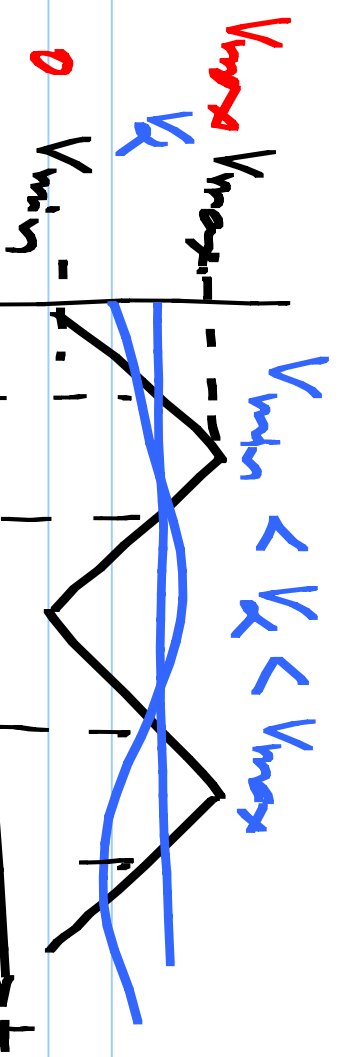
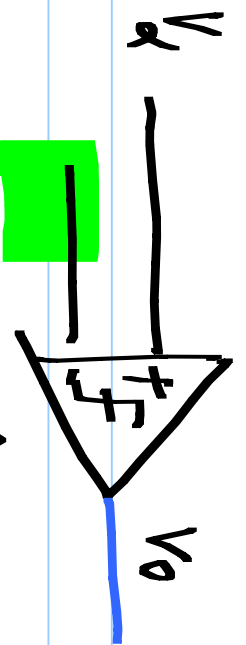
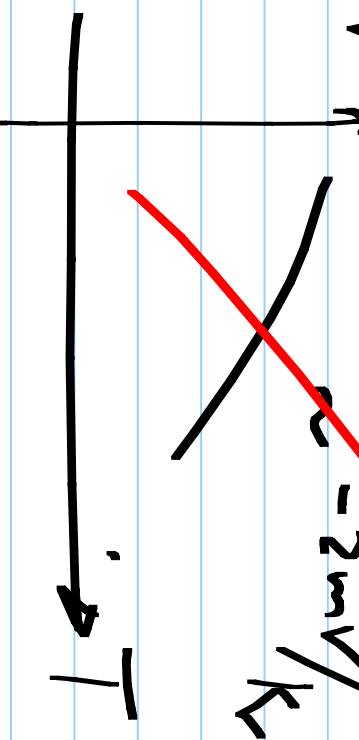
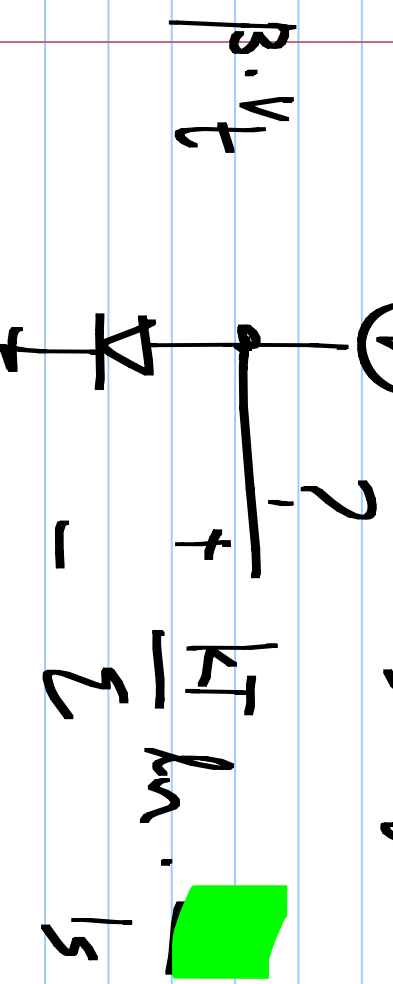
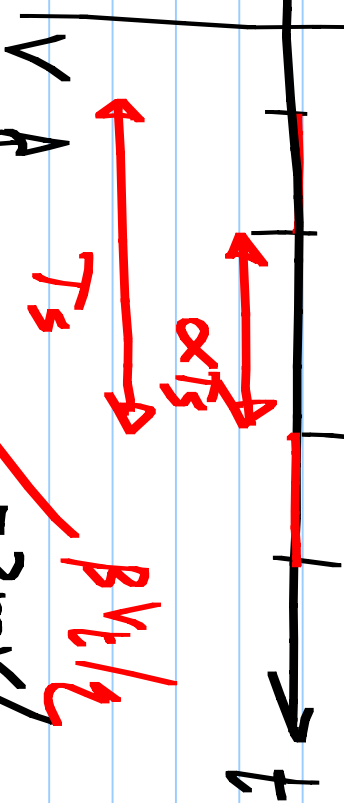
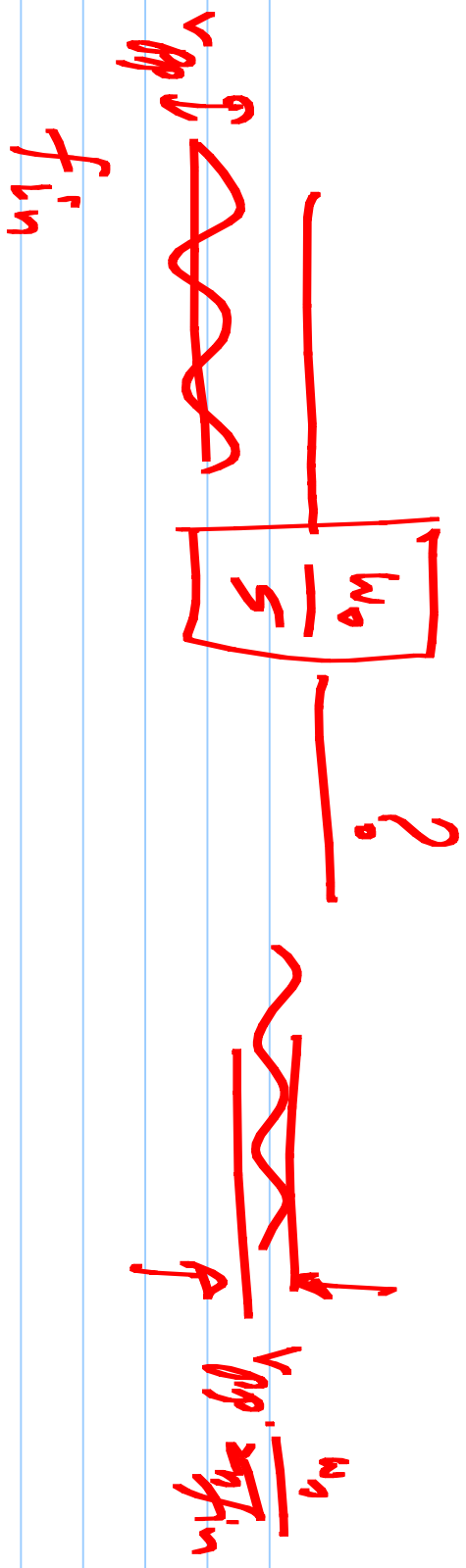
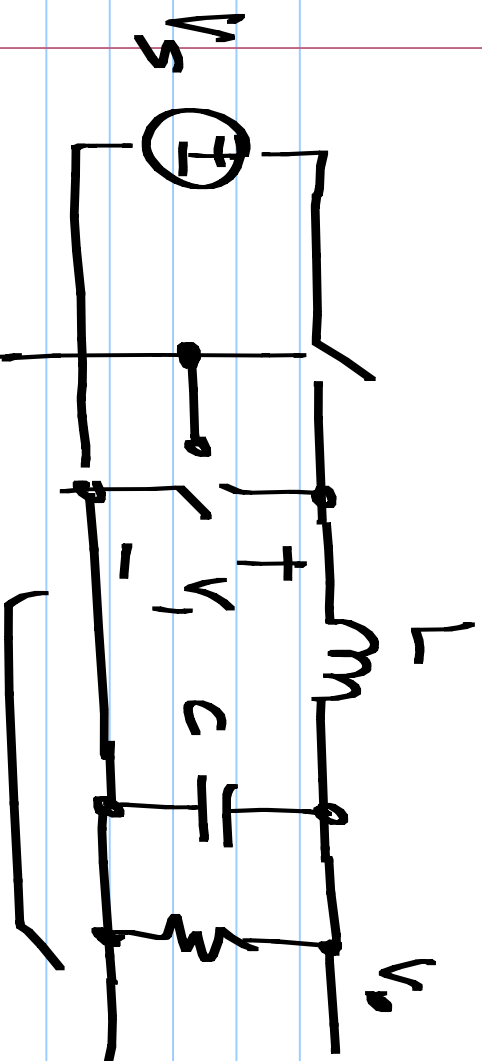


$$I_s \left(\exp\left(\frac{V}{V_T}\right) - 1 \right) \approx I_0 = I_s \exp\left(\frac{V}{V_T}\right)$$

$$I_s = n_1 n_2$$



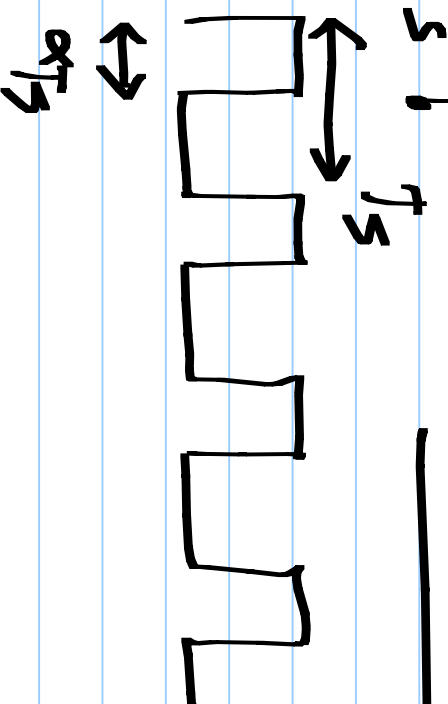




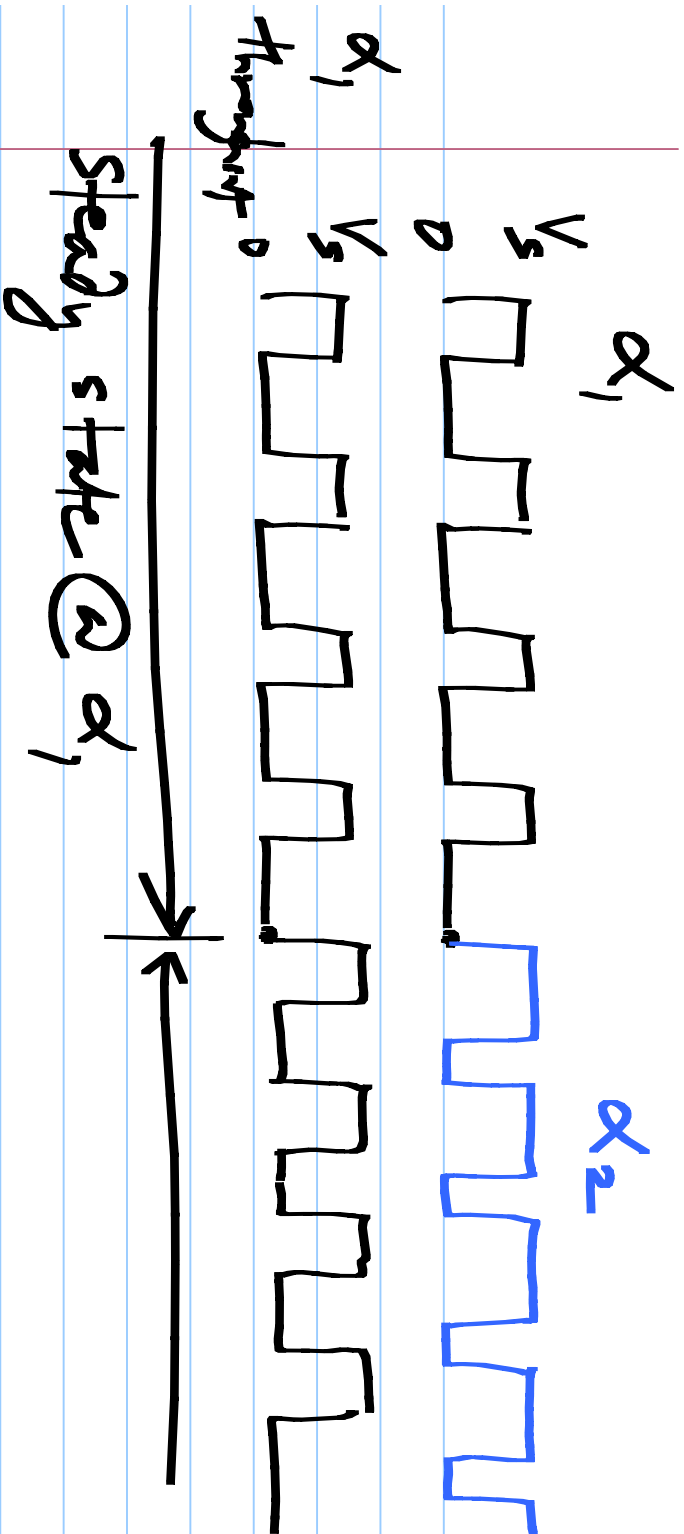
$$v_1 \rightarrow v_o$$

$$\frac{V_o(s)}{V_1(s)} =$$

Linear time-invariant



$$v_o(t) = v_1(t) * h(t)$$



step
change
in
duty cycle
 $\alpha_2 - \alpha_1$