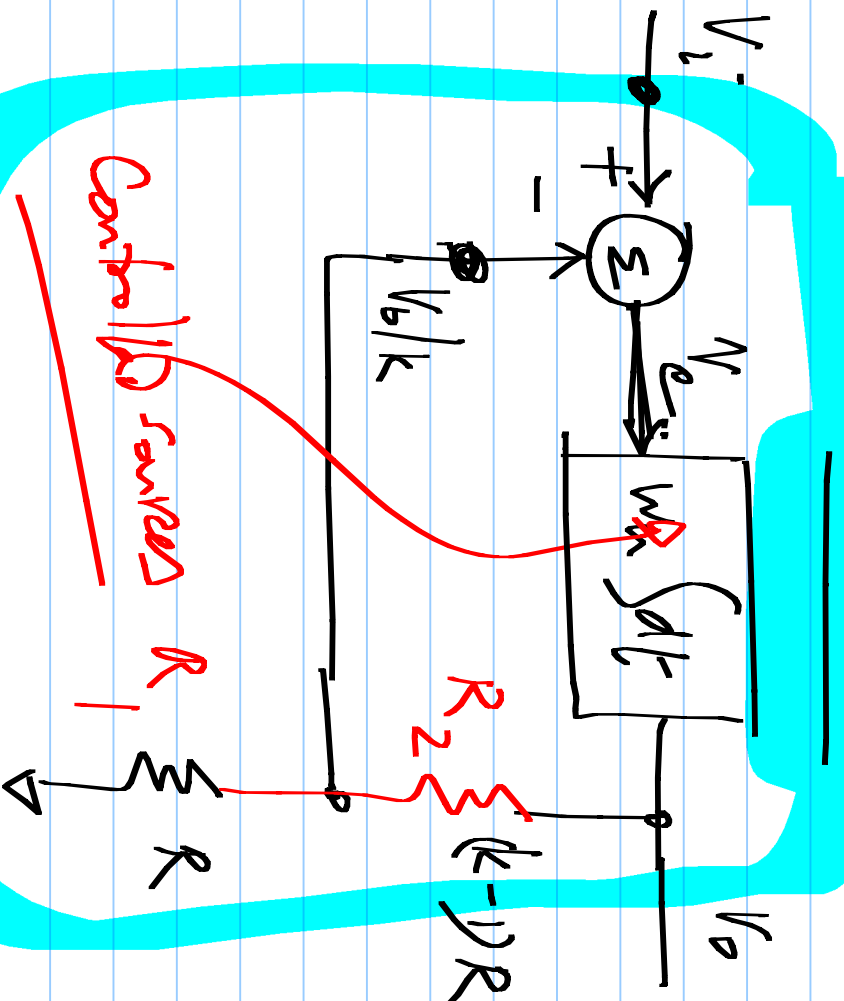


EE 2019

$$V_o = k V_i$$

$$1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1}$$

19/1/2017



Controlled sources

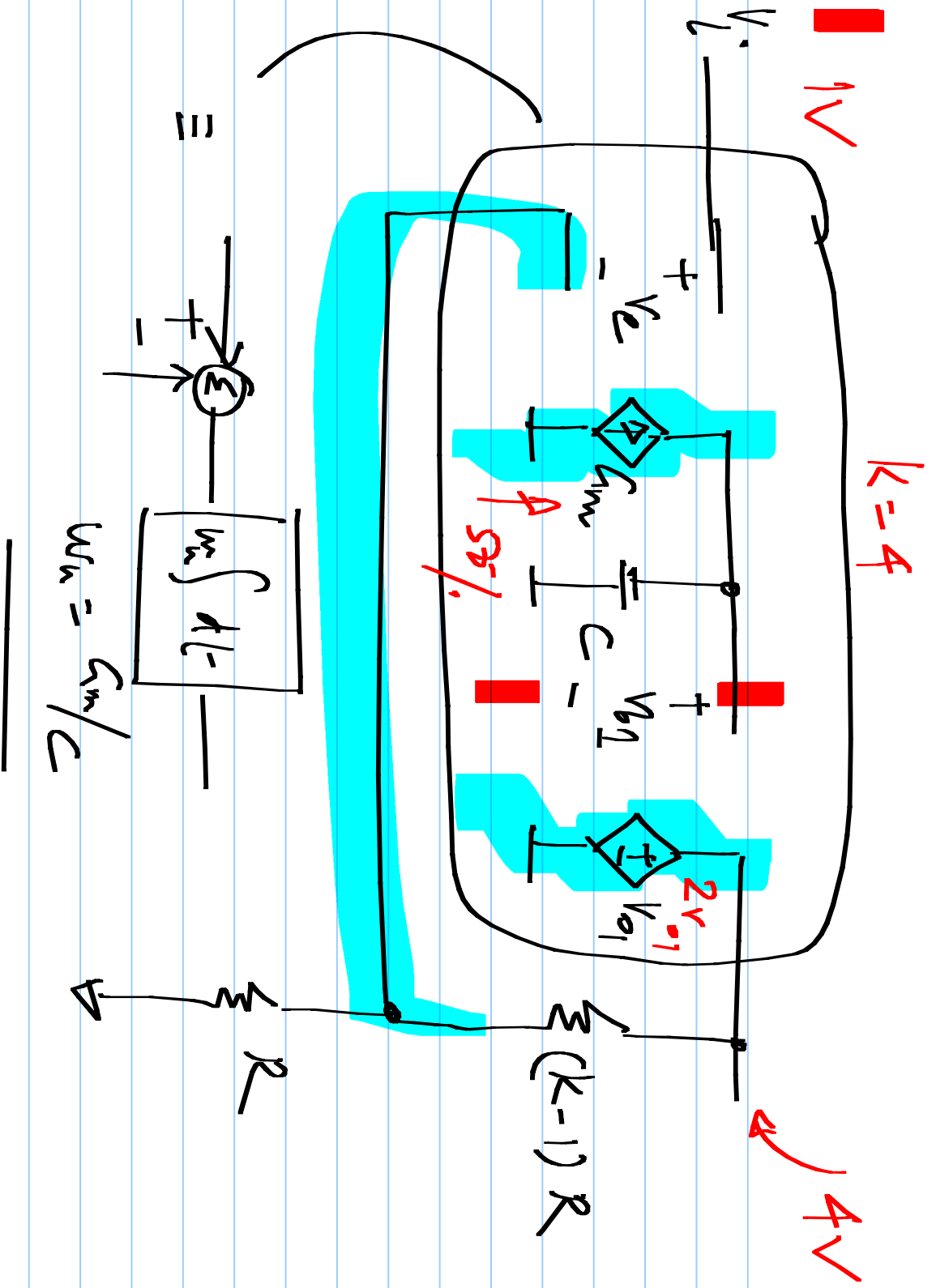
For constant inputs

Steady state

$$V_o = k V_i$$

Error $V_e = 0$

$$V_o = () V_i$$





$$R_l = \infty$$

$$R_{out} = 0$$

R_l : large

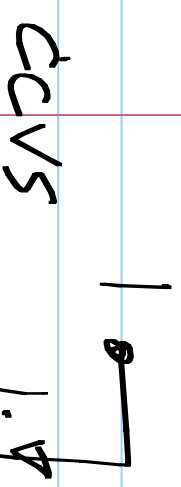
R_{out} : small

$$R_l = \infty$$

$$R_{out} = \infty$$

R_l : large

R_{out} : large



$$R_l = 0$$

$$R_{out} = 0$$

R_l : small

R_{out} : small

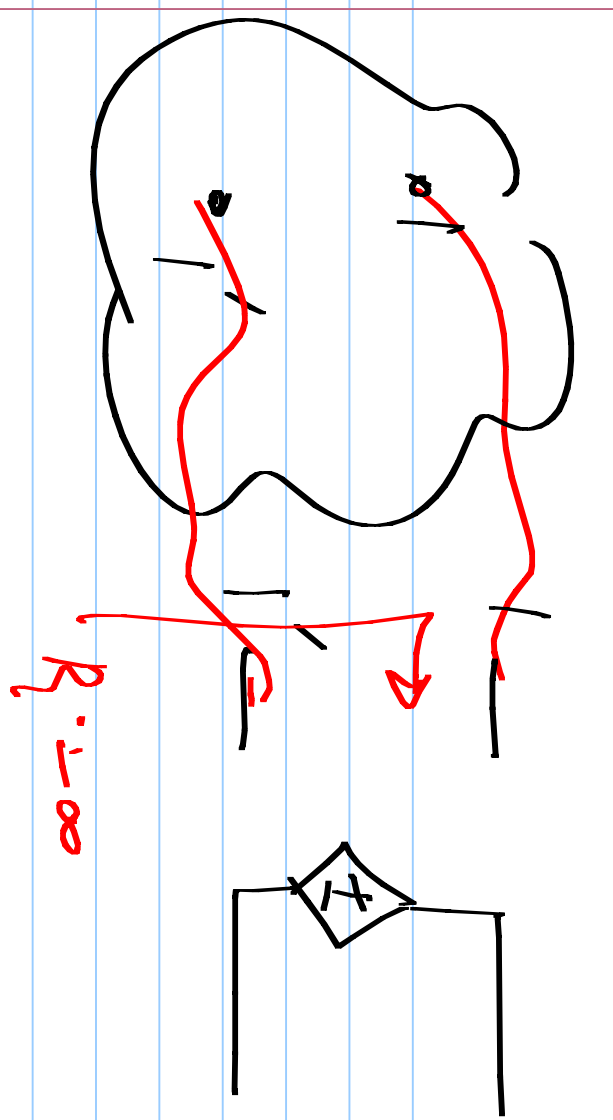


$$R_l = 0$$

$$R_{out} = \infty$$

R_l : small

R_{out} : large

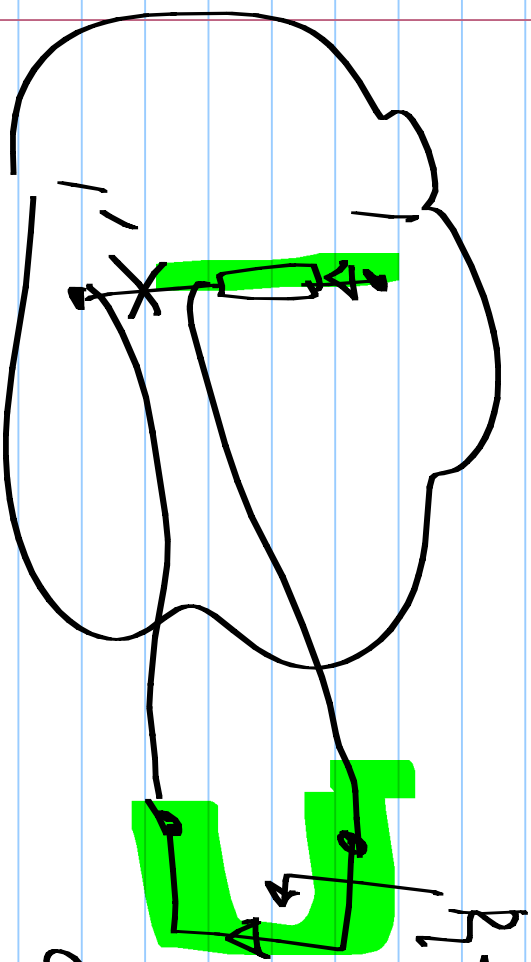


Voltage controlled

Source

$$R_L = \infty$$

Doesn't load the circuit

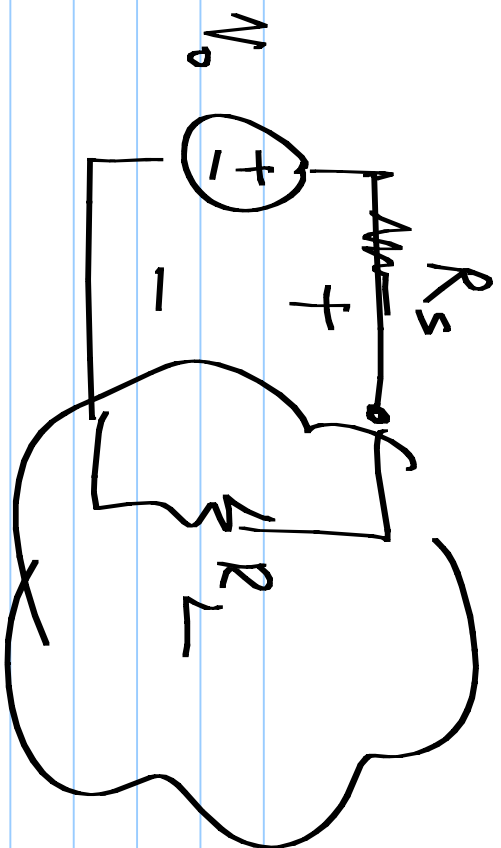


Current controlled

Source

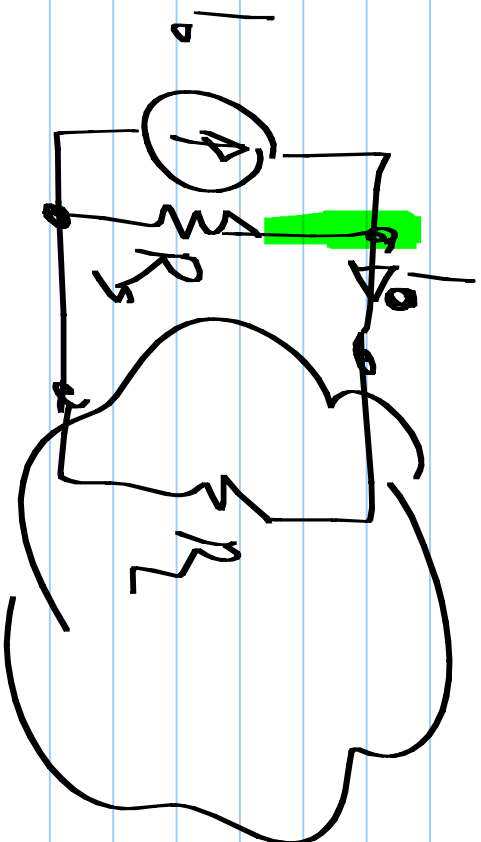
$$R_L = 0$$

CVS



$$R_s \ll R_L$$

$$\frac{R_L}{R_s + R_L} \cdot V_0 \approx V_0$$

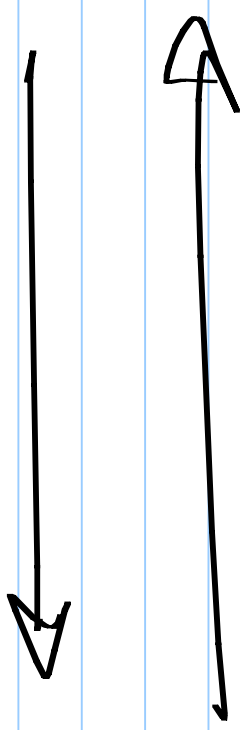
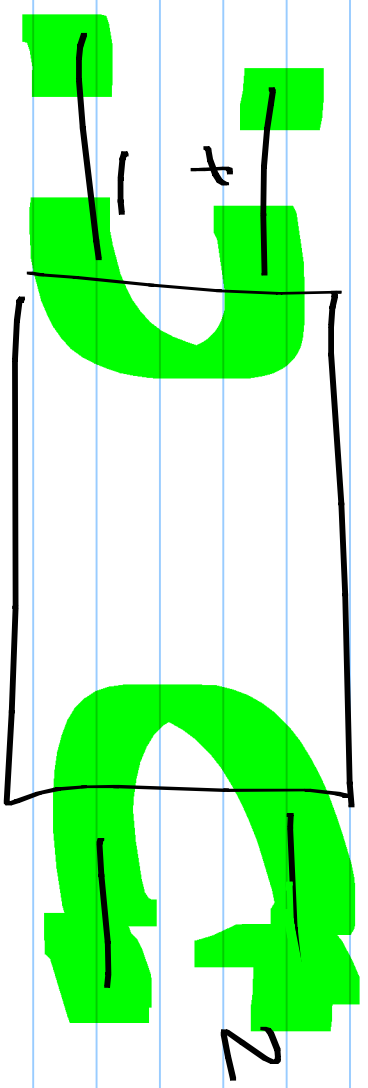


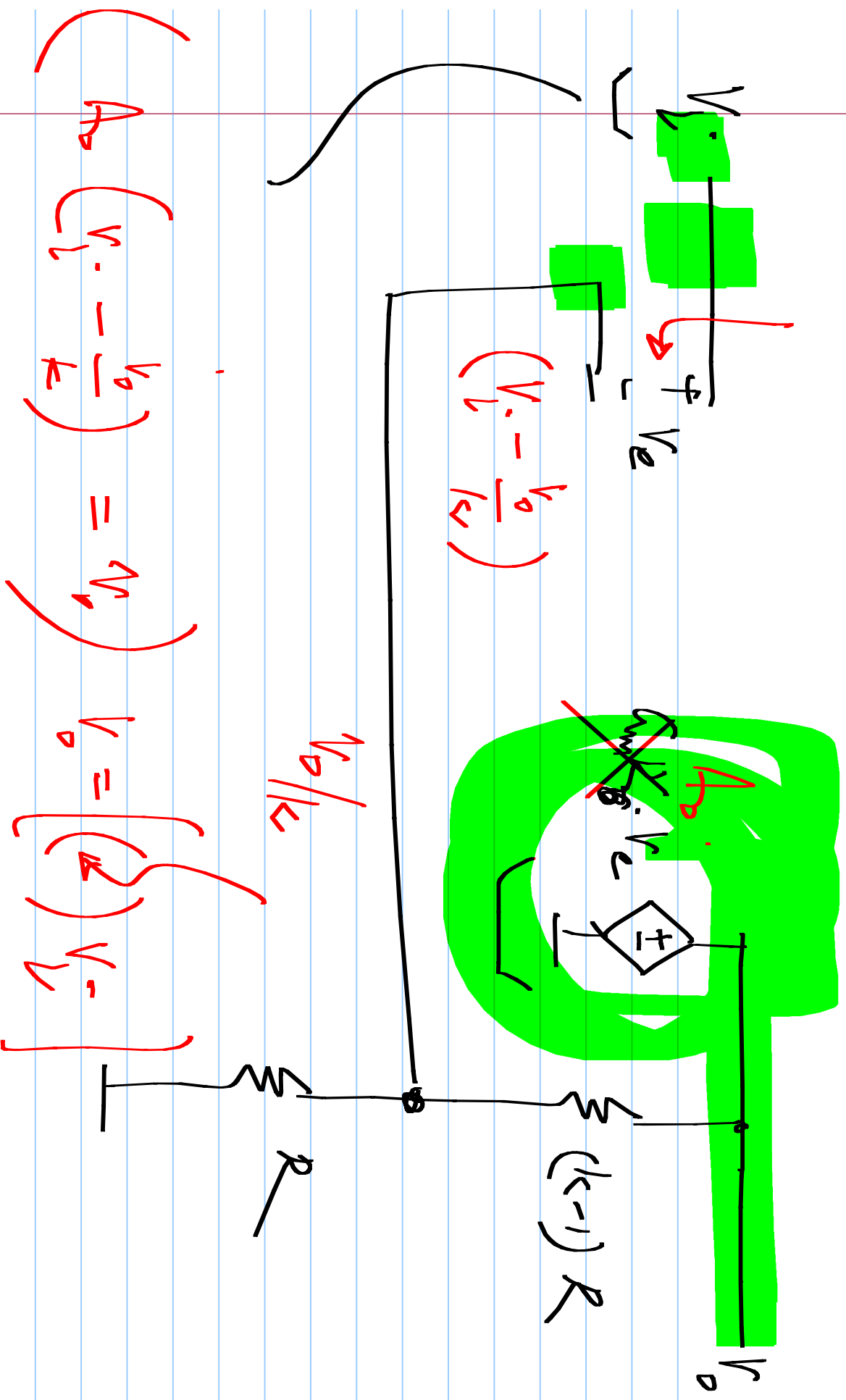
$$R_s \gg R_L$$

$$\frac{R_L}{R_s + R_L} \cdot V_0 \approx I_0$$

$$r_1 = z_{11} i_1 + z_{12} i_2$$

$$v_2 = z_{21} i_1 + z_{22} i_2$$





$$A \left(V_0 - \frac{V_0}{k} \right) = V_0$$

$$V_0 = \left[\left(\frac{1}{k} \right) V_0 \right]$$
