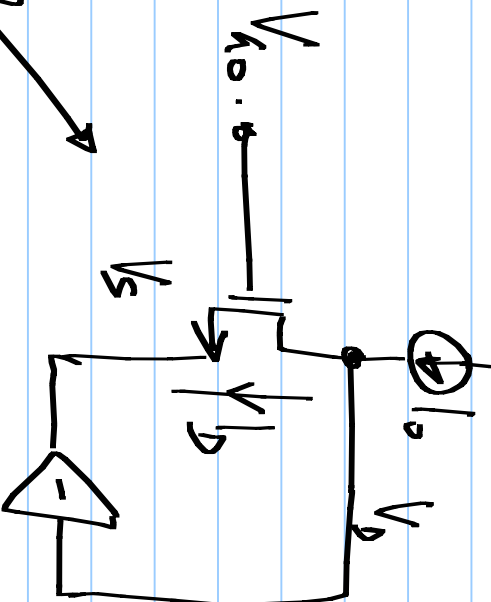


Biasing the transistor:

Sense @ drain, control the source

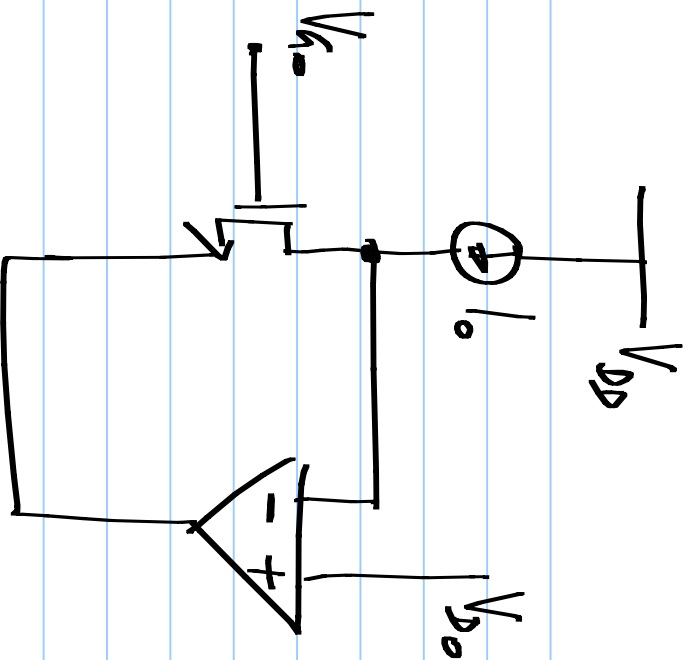


$I_D > I_0$ decrease
 $I_D < I_0$ increase

V_S must increase decrease

$$V_{G0} - V_T - \sqrt{\frac{2I_0}{\mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L}}}$$

negative incremental gain



$$V_{DD} > V_{th} - V_T$$

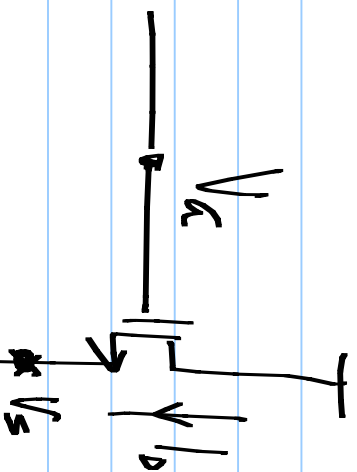
Sense @ source & feedback to the gate

$$I_D > I_0$$

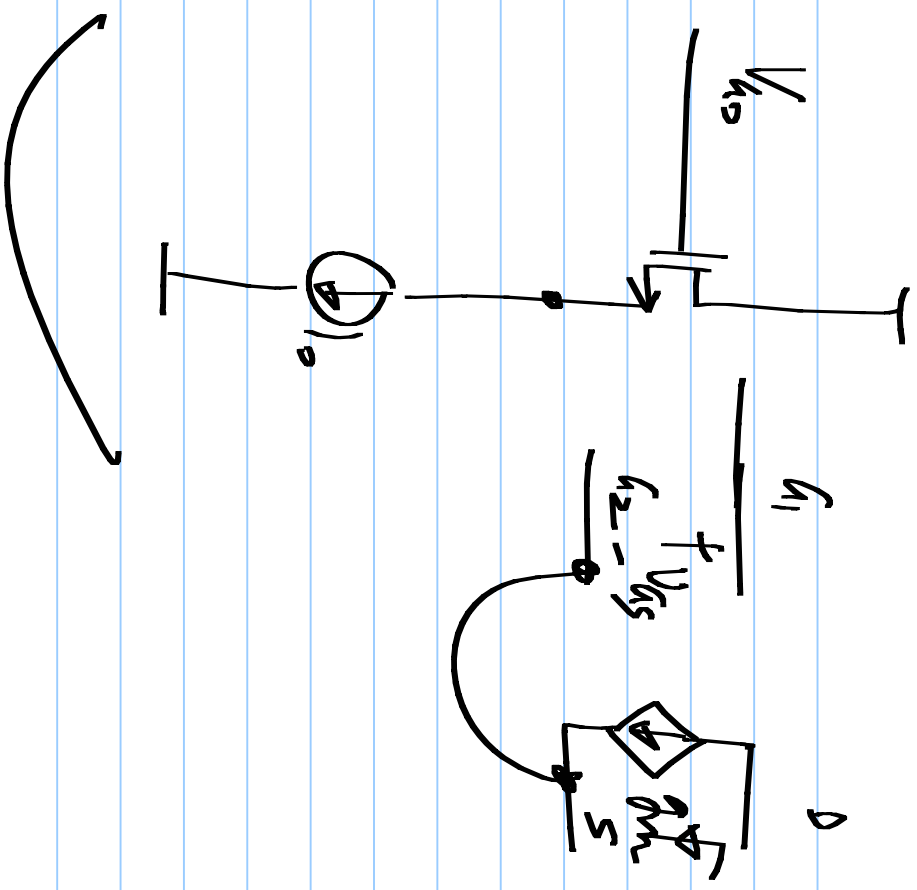
$$I_D < I_0$$

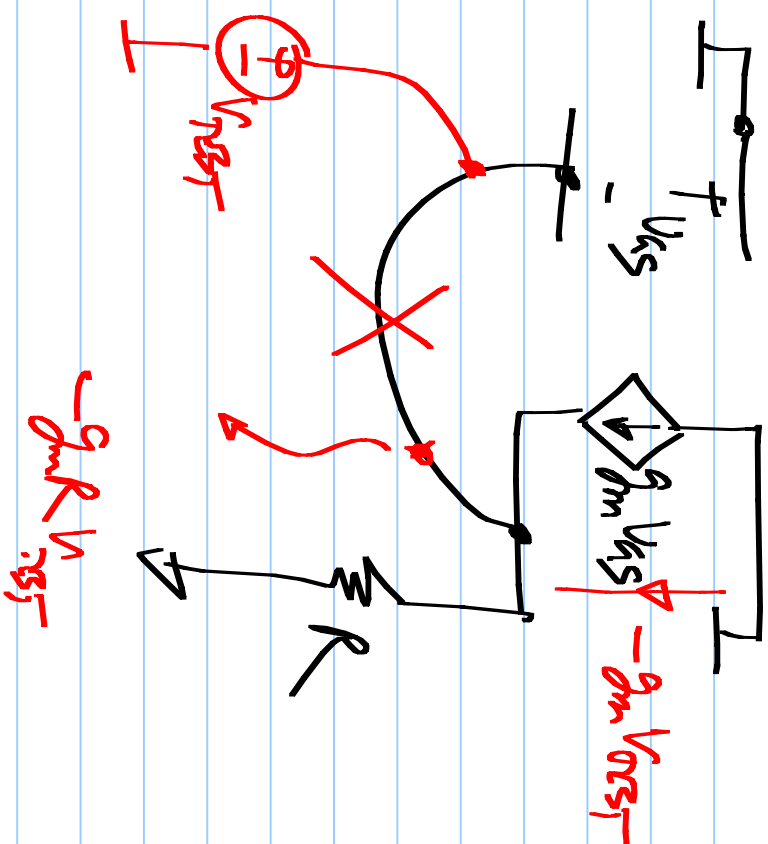
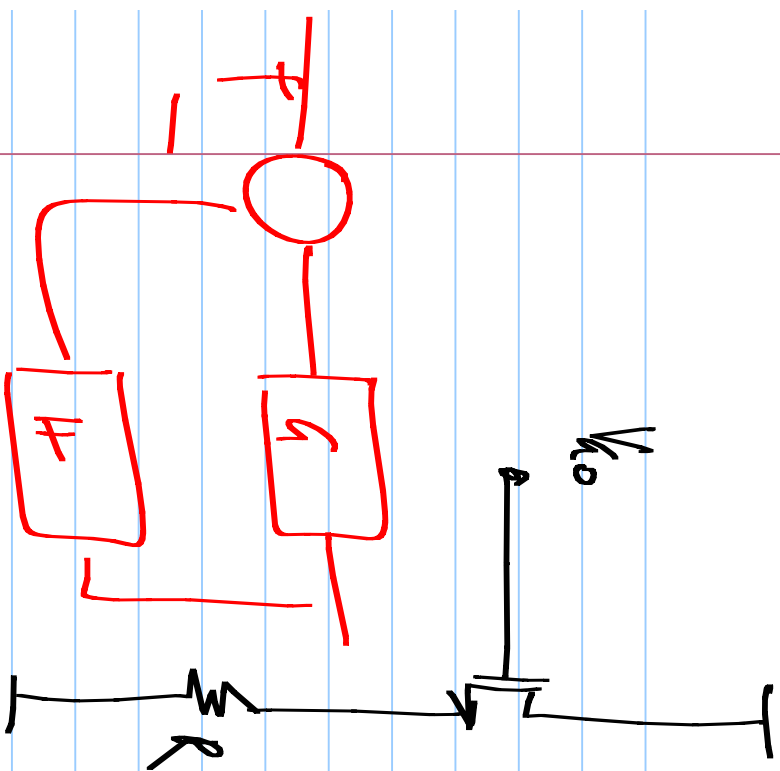
increase

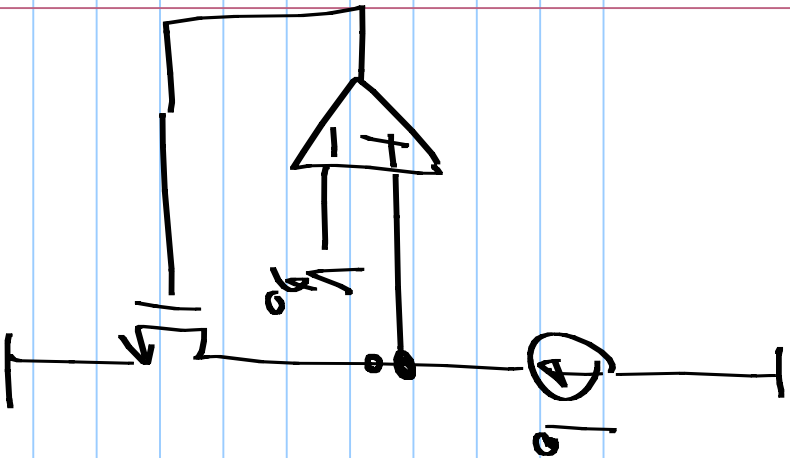
decrease



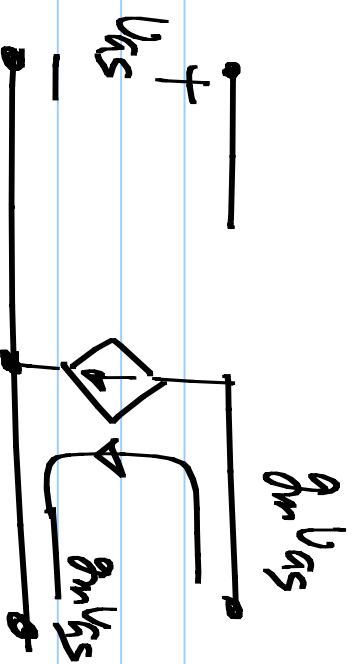
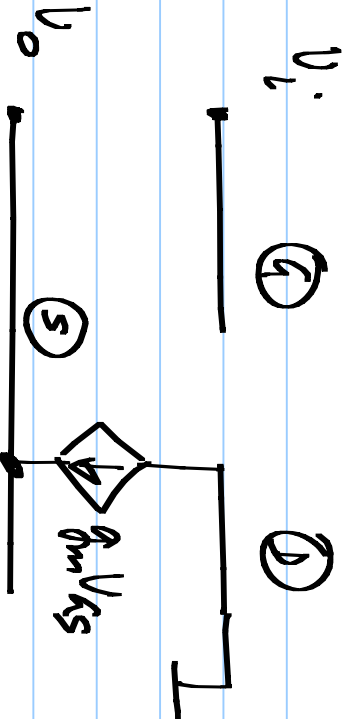
V_G must decrease







VCS: $V_o = v_i$



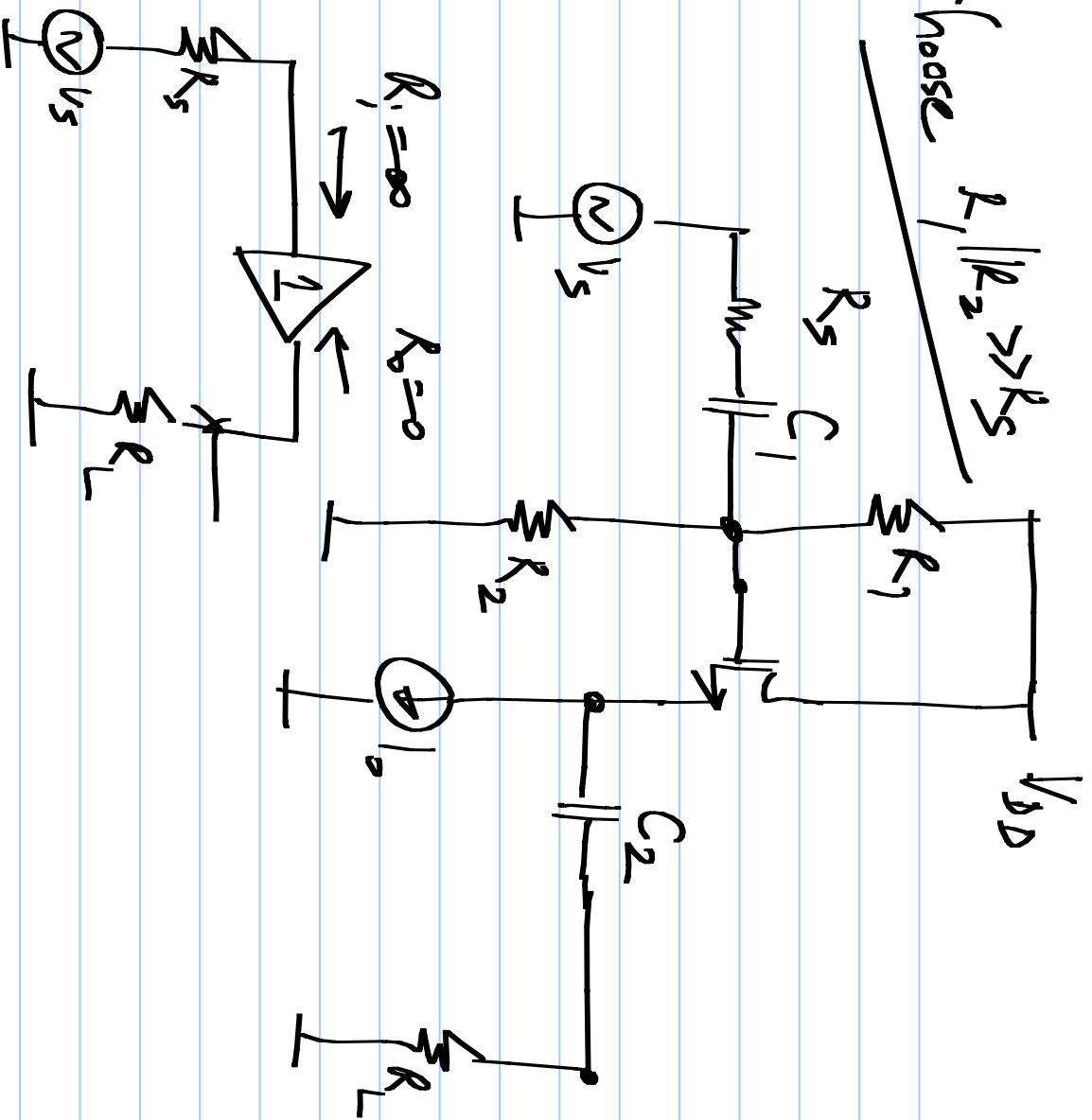
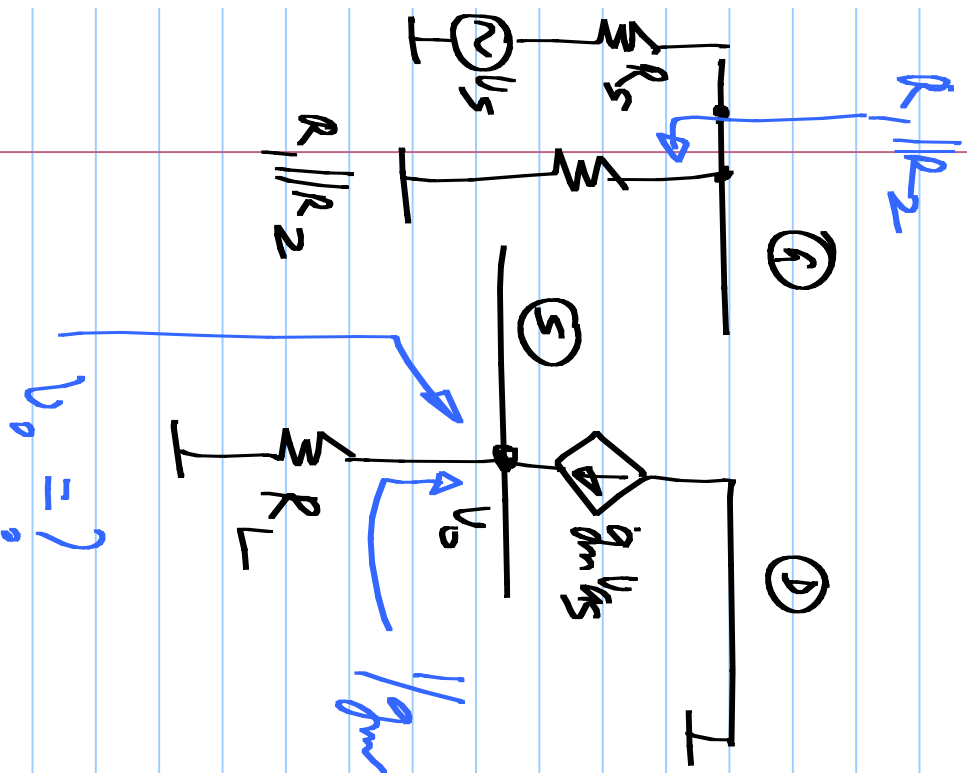
If $v_i > v_o$: current flows into the source node - increases v_o

$v_i < v_o$: " out of the source node
— reduces v_o

VCVS:

$$v_o = v_L$$

choose $R_1 \parallel R_2 \gg R_S$



$$\frac{V_o}{V_s} = \frac{R_1 \| R_2}{R_1 \| R_2 + R_s} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{g_m R_L}{1 + g_m R_L}}$$

$$g_m R_L \gg 1$$