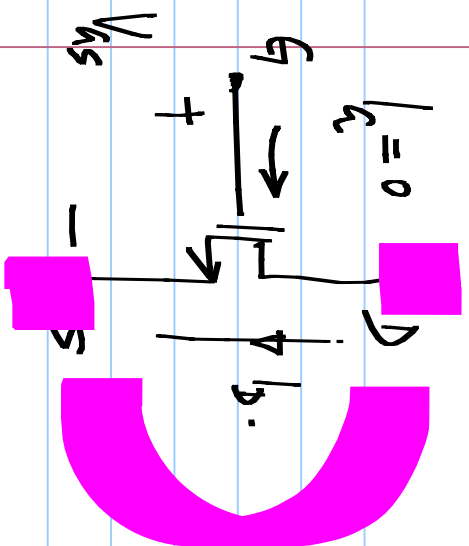




V_T : threshold voltage

μ : mobility

C_{ox} : oxide capacitance density

W : width

L : length

$$V_g = 0 \quad V_{ds} < V_T$$

$$\mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} \left((V_{gs} - V_T) V_{ds} - \frac{V_{ds}^2}{2} \right)$$

$$V_{gs} > V_T$$

$$V_{ds} < V_{gs} - V_T$$

triode/
linear

$$\frac{\mu C_{ox}}{2} \frac{W}{L} (V_{gs} - V_T)^2$$

$$V_{gs} > V_T$$

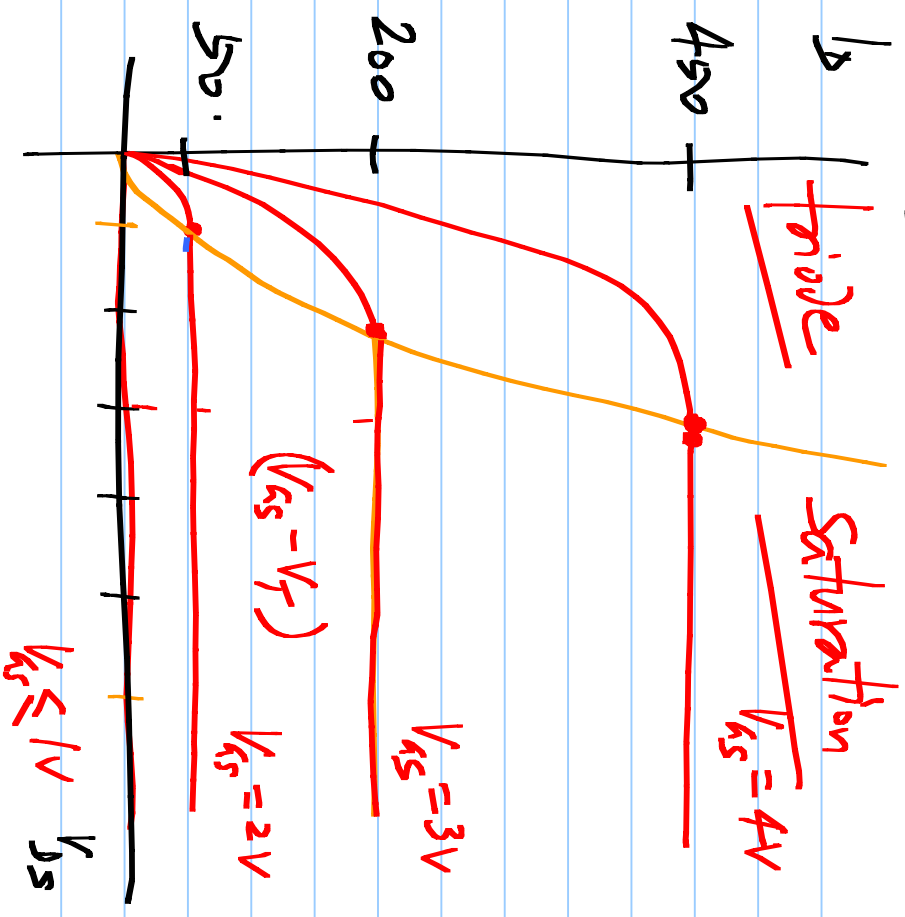
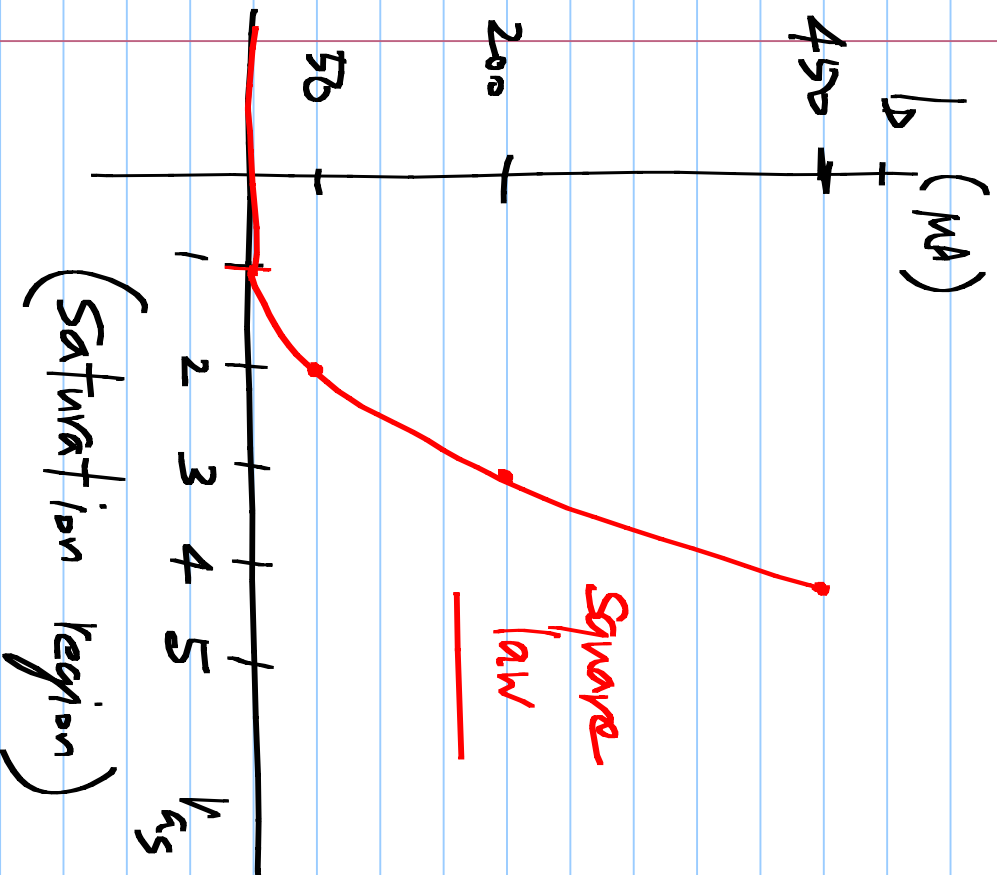
$$V_{ds} > V_{gs} - V_T$$

saturation

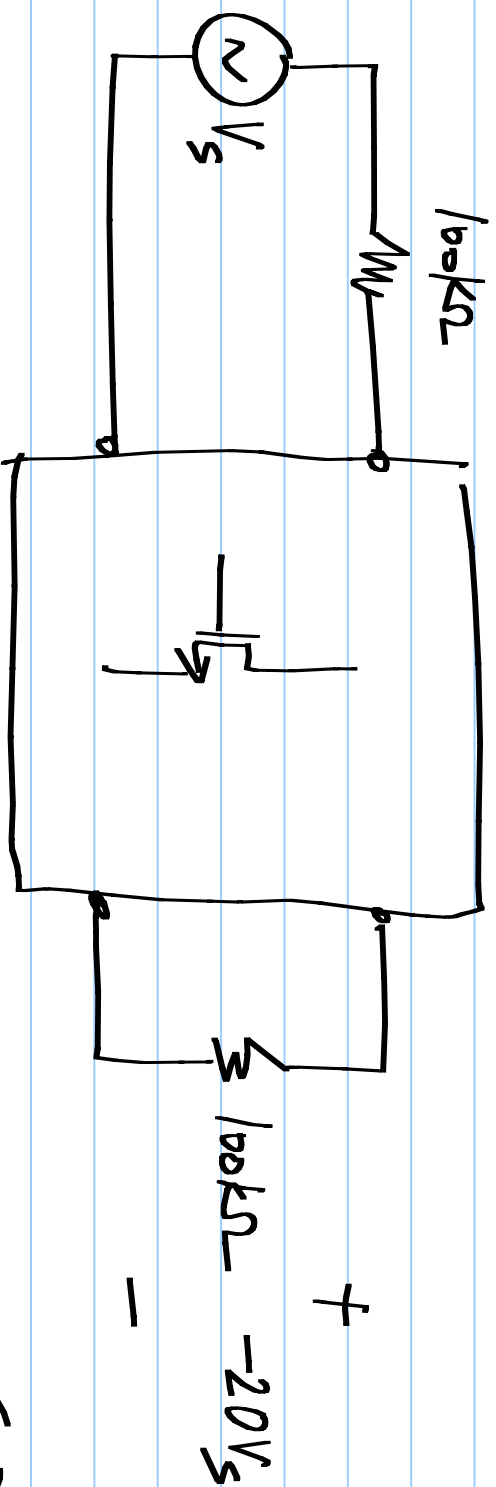
$$\left[\mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} \right] = \beta$$

Current factor

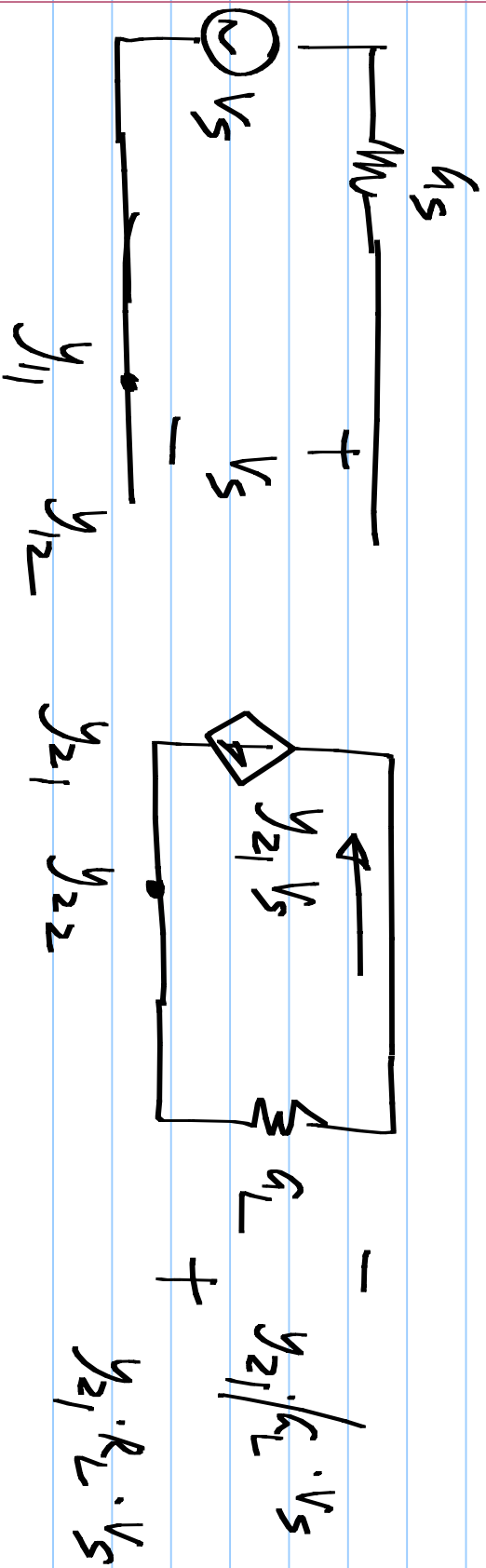
$$V_T = 1V \quad ; \quad \mu_{Cox} = 100 \mu A / V^2 \quad ; \quad \frac{W}{L} = 1$$



$$y_{21} = 0.2 \text{ mS} = 200 \mu\text{S}$$

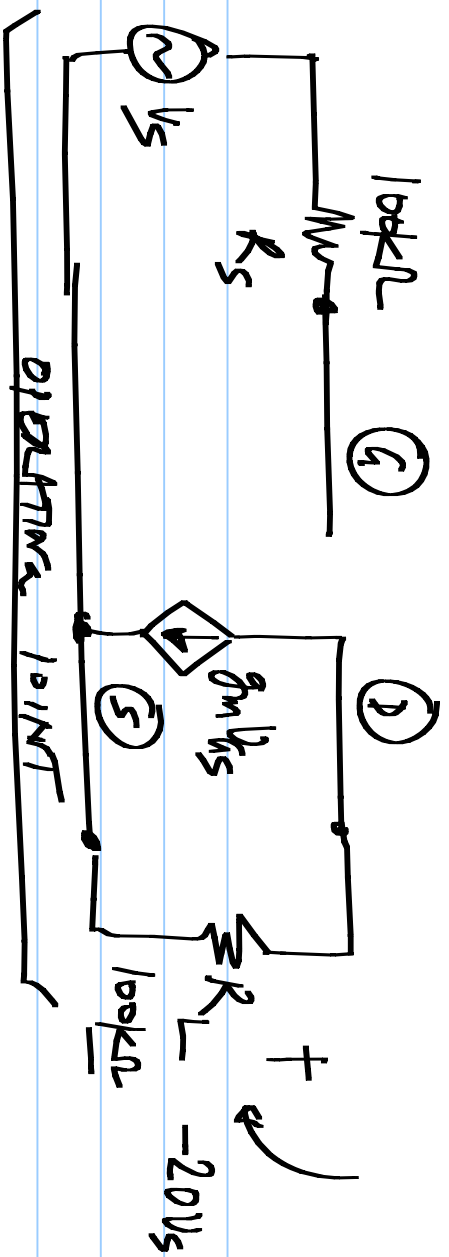


$$\frac{V_o}{V_s} = \frac{-y_{21} g_L}{(y_{11} + g_L)(y_{22} + g_L) - y_{12} y_{21}} = \frac{-y_{21}}{g_L}$$



$$y_{21} = \frac{\partial I_D}{\partial V_{GS}} = \mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} \left(V_{GS} - V_T \right) = 200 \mu S$$

$$\frac{100 \mu A}{V^2} \cdot 2 V = 200 \mu S$$



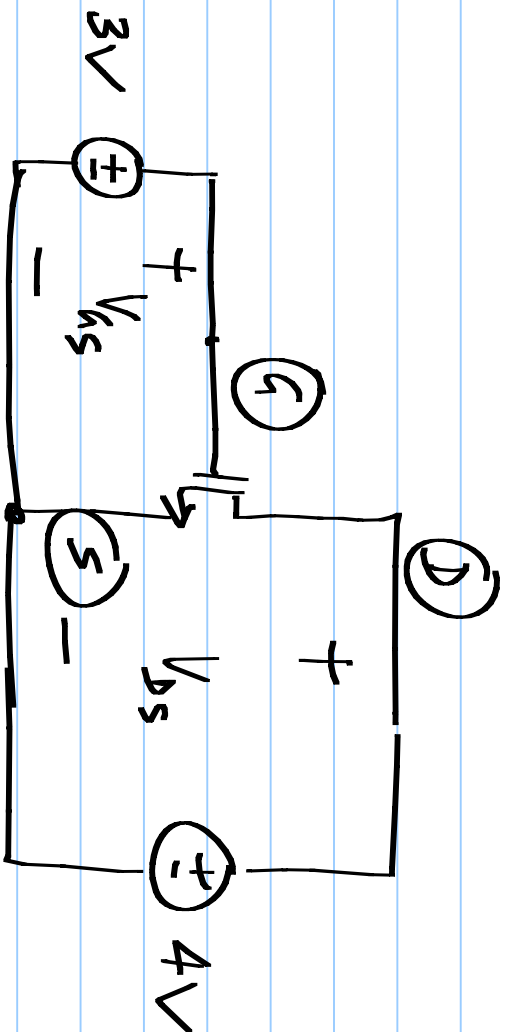
For

$$g_m = 200 \mu S$$

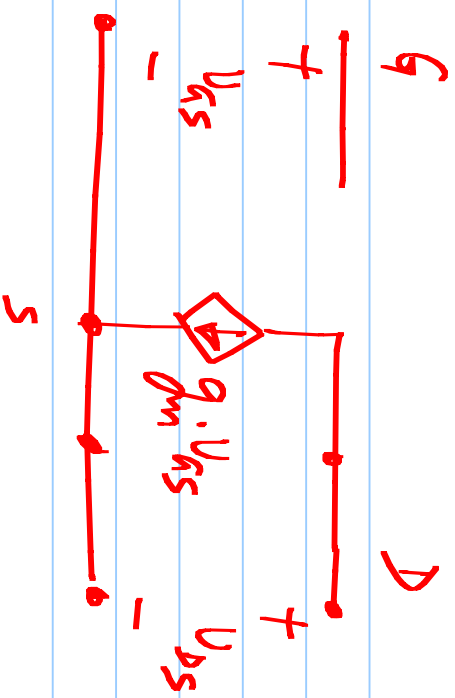
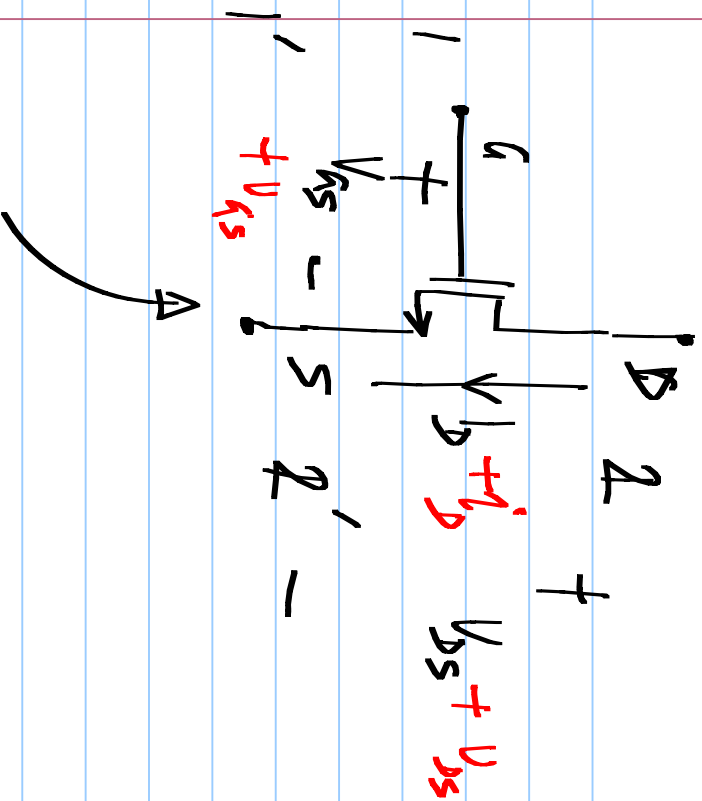
$$V_{gs} = 3V$$

$$V_{ds} > 2V$$

$$V_{ds} = 4V$$



OPERATING
POINT



Source : Common
to ports 1 & 2