

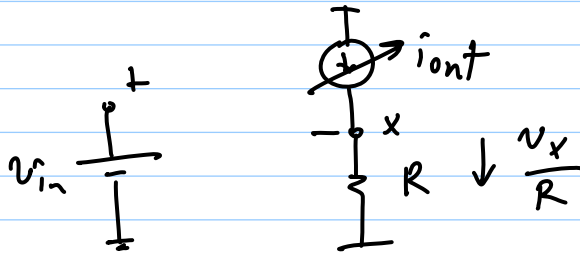
27-9-12

Lec 26

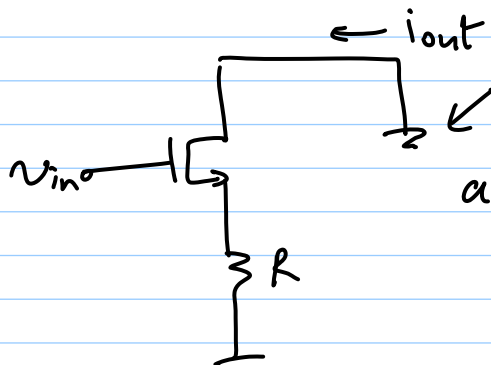
inc. VCCS

using a MOSFET

$$i_{out} = \frac{v_{in}}{R}$$



$$v_x \leftrightarrow i_{out}$$

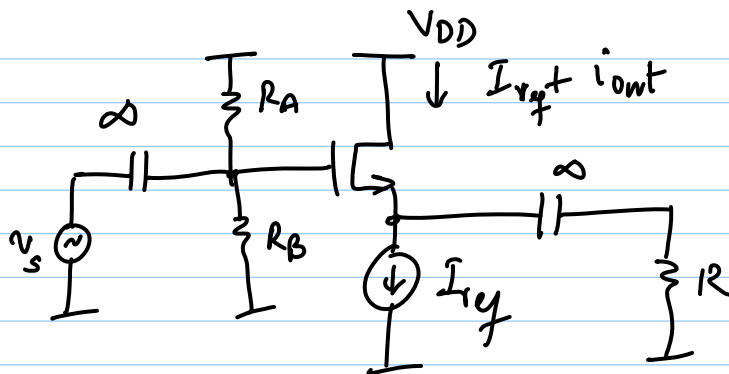


$$g_m \rightarrow \infty$$

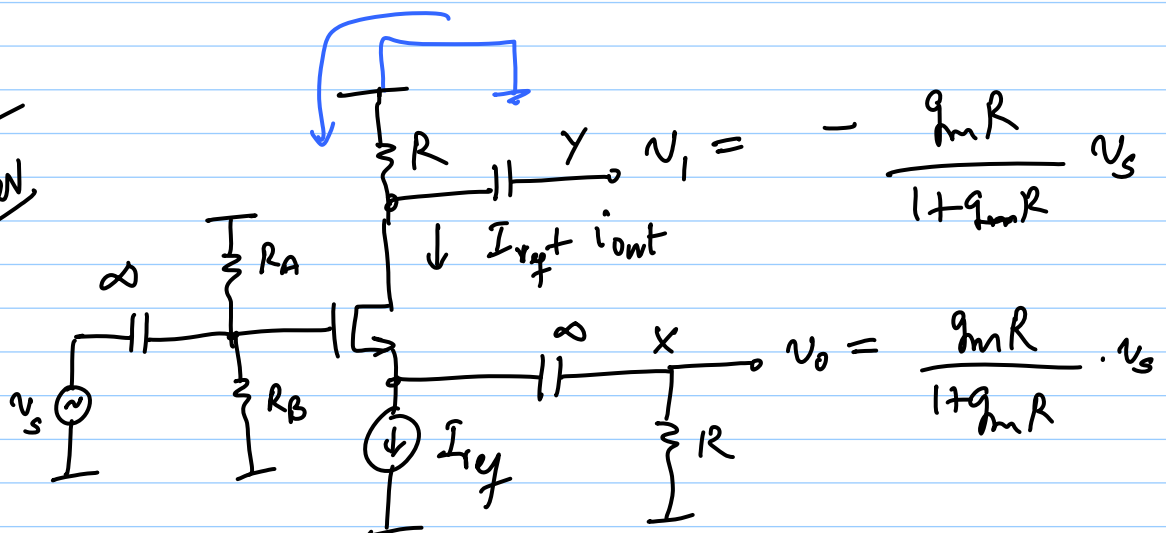
$$\text{actual } i_{out} = \frac{g_m v_{in}}{1 + g_m R}$$

TRANS ADMITTANCE

AMPLIFIER



Phase Splitter



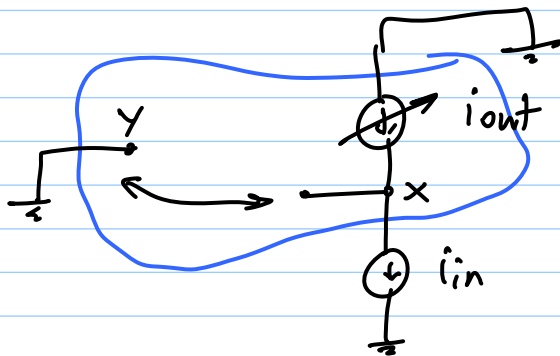
$$v_1 = - \frac{g_m R}{1 + g_m R} v_s$$

$$v_o = \frac{g_m R}{1 + g_m R} v_s$$

Incremental CCLS

$$Z_{in} = 0 \quad ; \quad Z_{out} = \infty$$

$$i_{out} = i_{in}$$

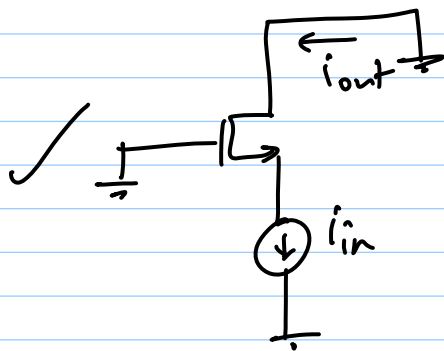


If $V_x \uparrow \Rightarrow i_{out}$ is too high
 $\Rightarrow \downarrow i_{out}$

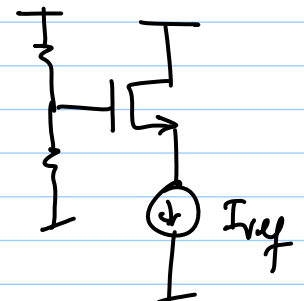
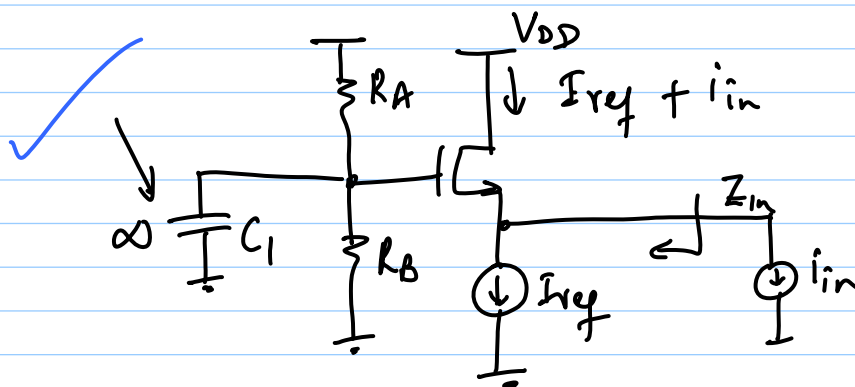
If $V_x \downarrow \Rightarrow i_{out}$ is too low
 $\Rightarrow \uparrow i_{out}$

compare V_x with gnd

$$i_{out} \propto (V_y - V_x) \Rightarrow i_{out} = g_m (V_y - V_x) \\ = -g_m V_x$$



$$g_m \rightarrow \infty, V_x \rightarrow 0 \\ \& i_{out} = i_{in}$$



$$Z_{in} = 1/g_m \\ Z_{in} \rightarrow 0 \text{ as } g_m \rightarrow \infty$$

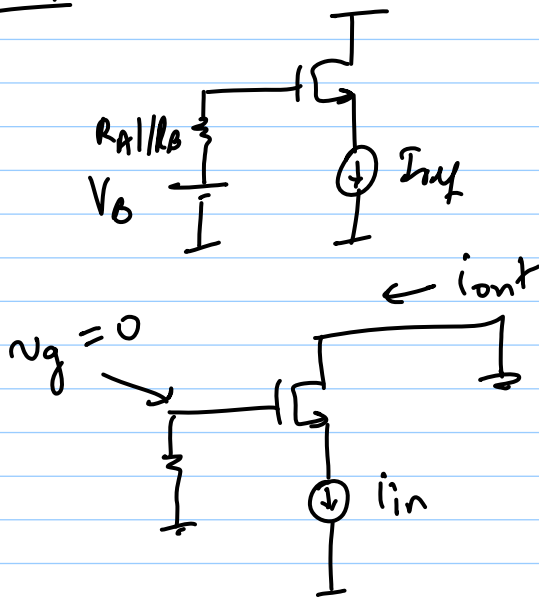
COMMON GATE AMPLIFIER

$$Z_{out} = \infty$$

$$i_{out} = i_{in} \quad \text{independent of } \beta_m$$

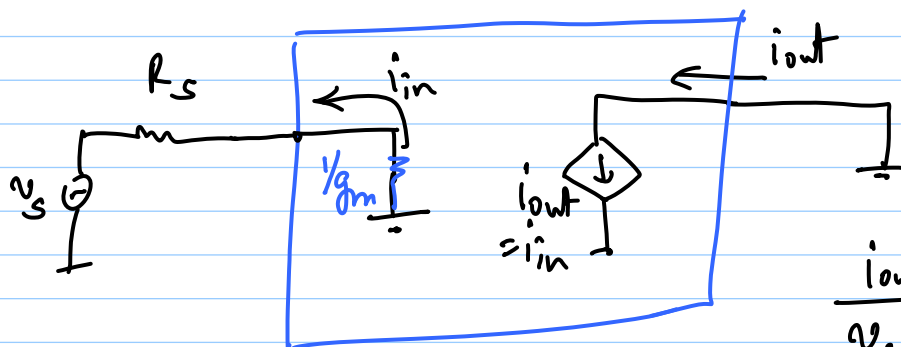
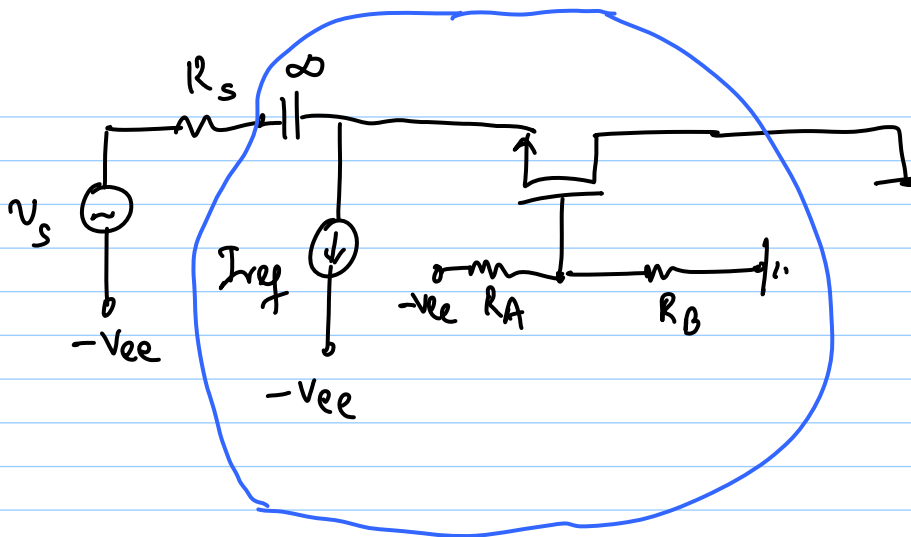
no C_1

DC



$$i_g(ac) \neq 0$$

$$I_a \geq 0 \quad \text{always (DC)}$$



$$g_m \rightarrow \infty$$

$$(Z_{in} = 0)$$

$$\frac{i_{out}}{v_s} = \frac{1}{R_s}$$

g_m is finite

$$\frac{i_{out}}{v_s} = \frac{g_m}{1 + g_m R_s}$$

$$\text{large } g_m \Rightarrow g_m \gg \frac{1}{R_s}$$

