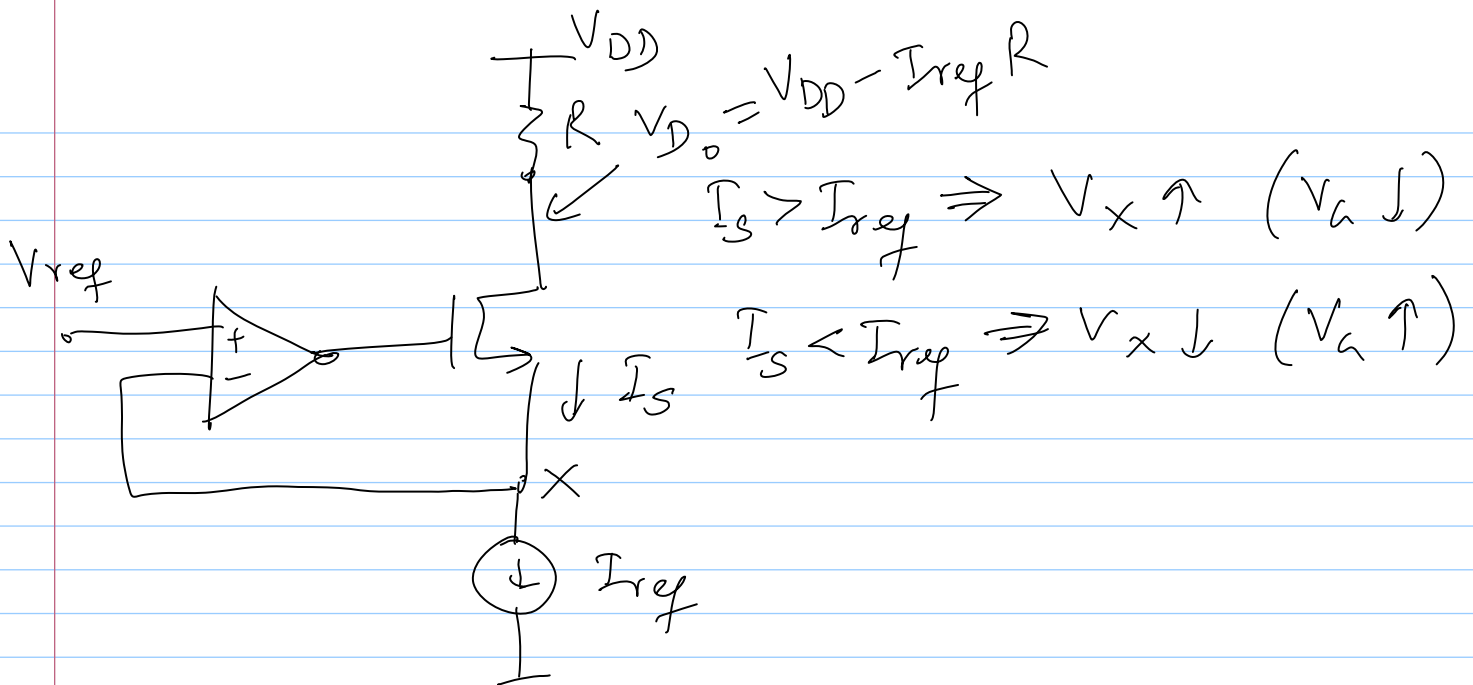
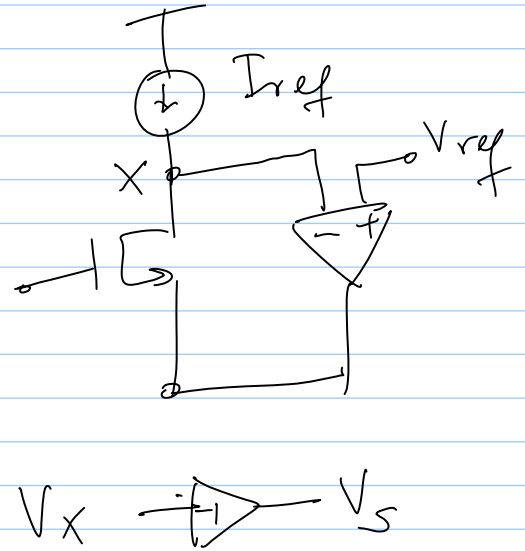
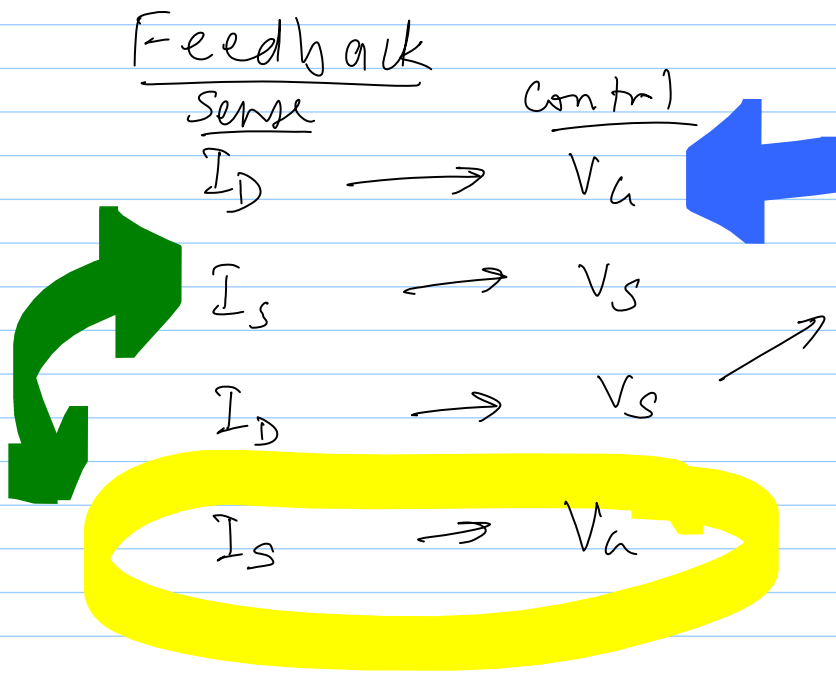


26-9-12

Lec 25



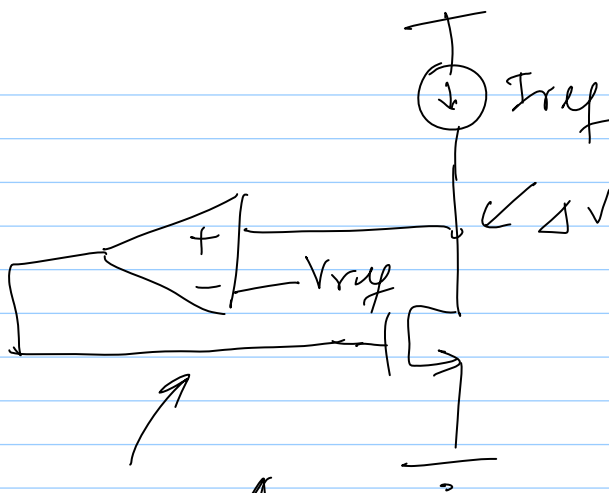
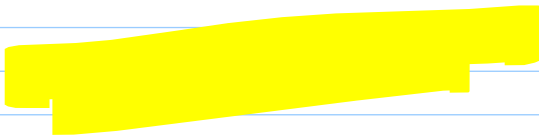
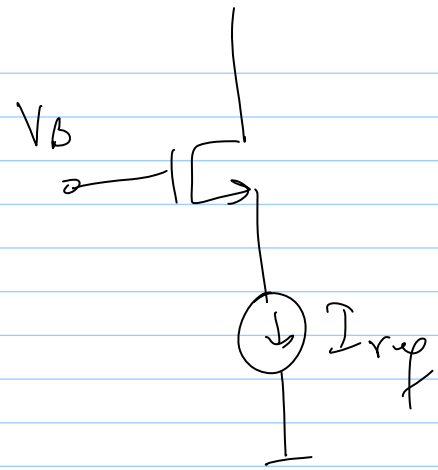
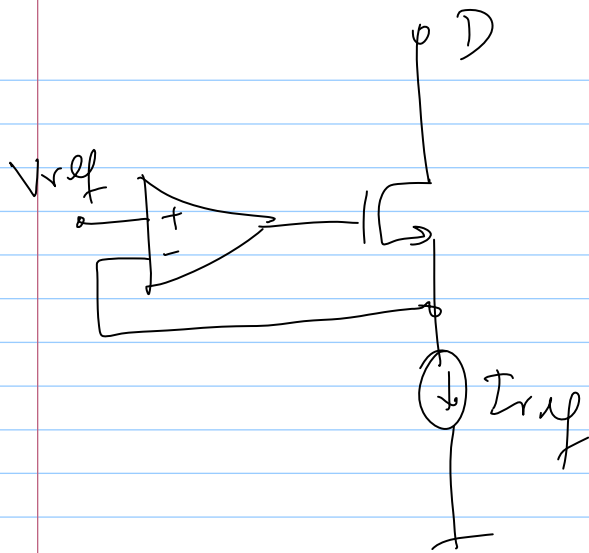
$$V_{DQ} = V_{DD} - I_{ref} R$$

$$V_{SQ} = V_{ref}$$

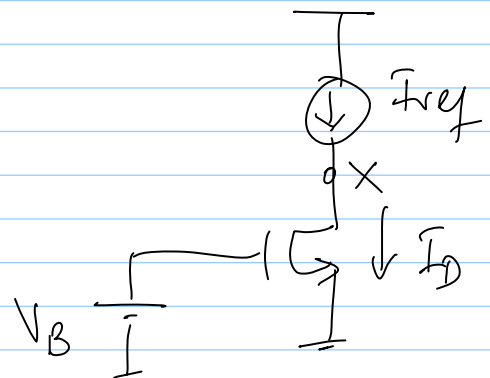
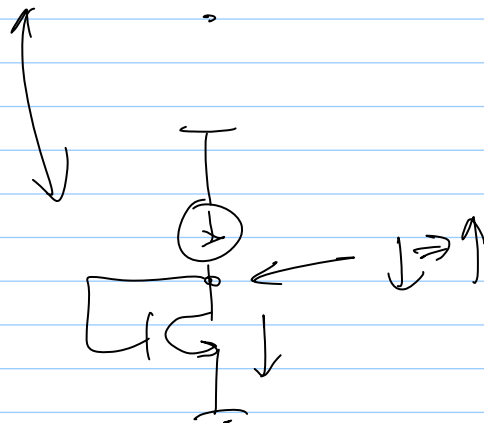
$$V_{AQ} = V_{ref} + V_T + \sqrt{\frac{2I_{ref}}{\mu C_{ox} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)}}$$

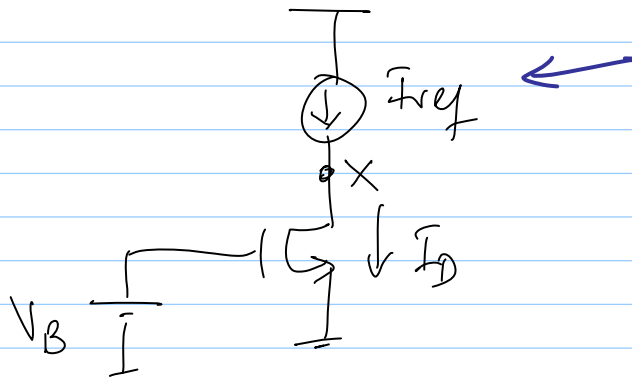
$$V_{DQ} \geq V_{AQ} - V_T$$

$\Downarrow$ condition on V_{ref}



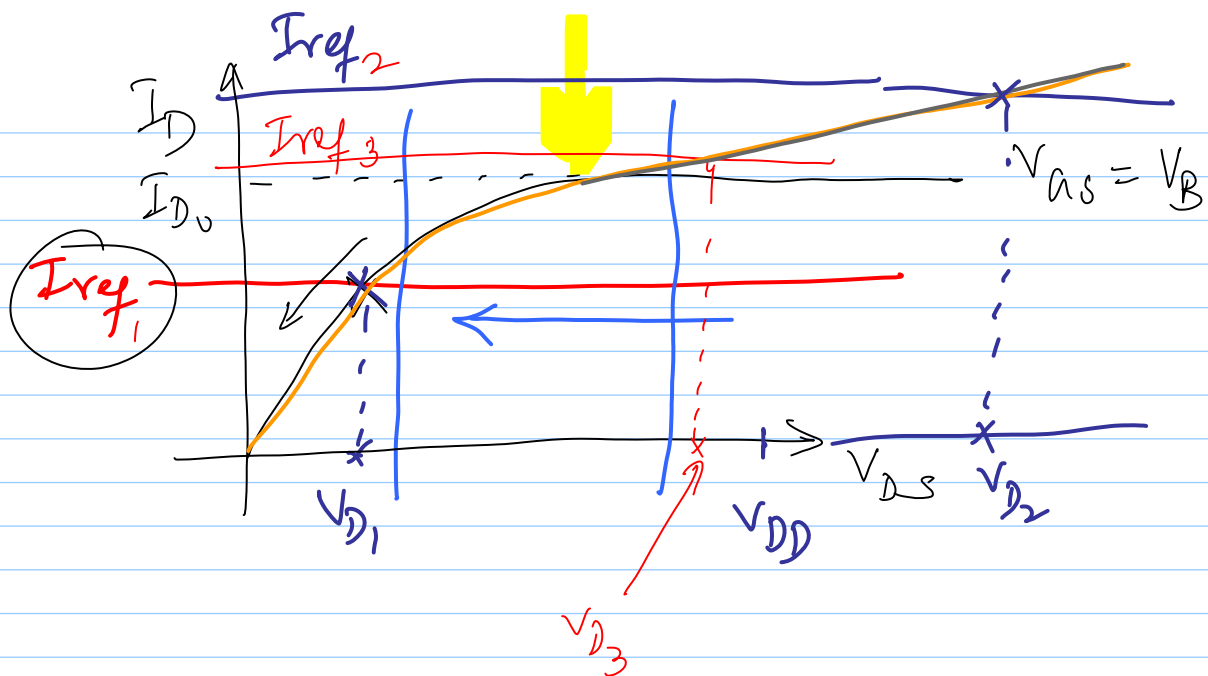
$$\frac{V_{ref}}{V_D \geq V_G - V_T}$$

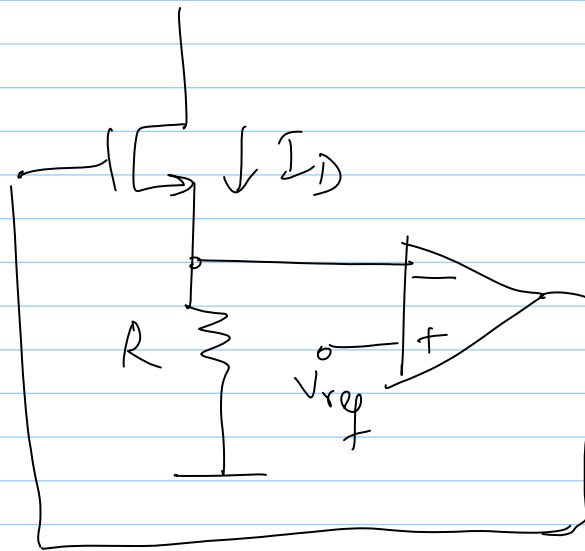




$I_D \neq I_{ref} \Rightarrow$ not possible

② sat. assumption wrong





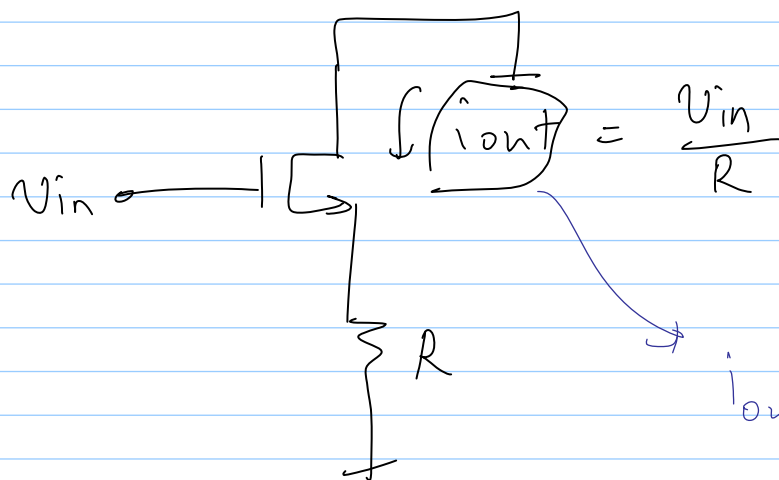
$$V_{ref} = I_D \cdot R$$

VCCS

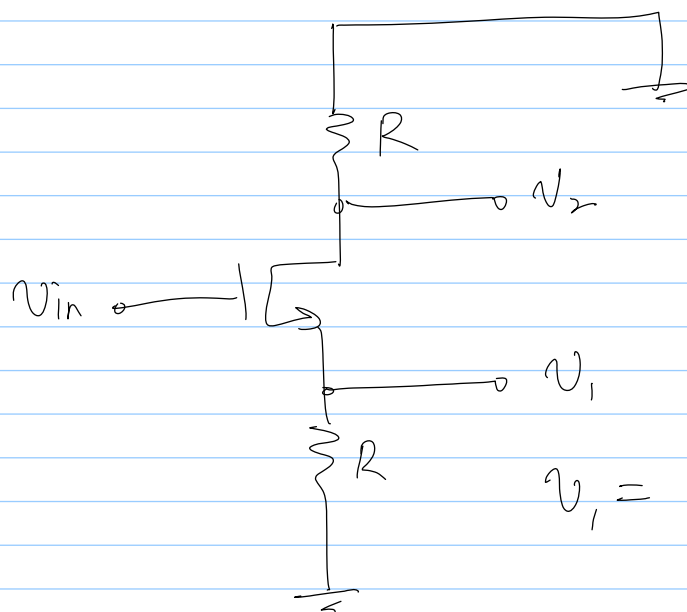
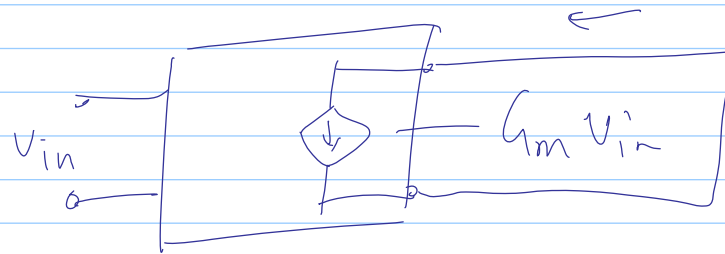
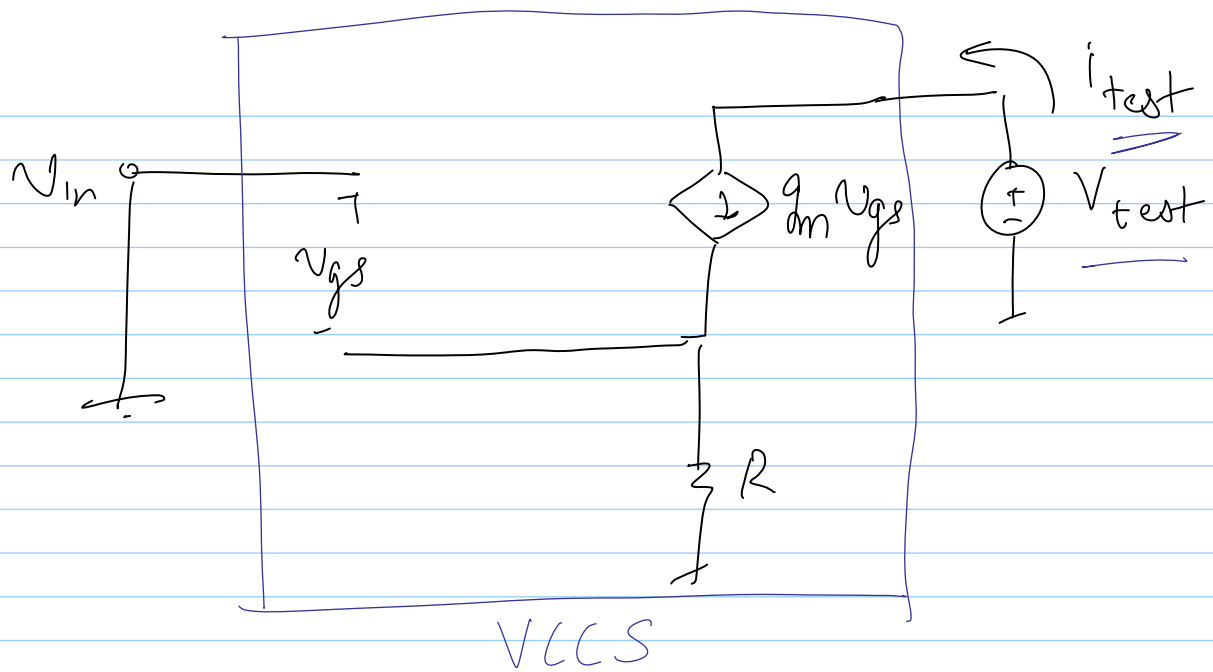
$$Z_{in} = \infty ; Z_{out} = \infty$$

$$Z_{in} = \infty$$

$$Z_{out} = \infty$$



$$i_{out} = \frac{g_m V_{in}}{1 + g_m R}$$



$$i_d = \frac{g_m}{1 + g_m R} \cdot v_{in}$$

$$v_1 = \frac{g_m R}{1 + g_m R} \cdot v_{in}$$

$$v_2 = -\frac{g_m R}{1 + g_m R} \cdot v_{in}$$

$v_1 \approx v_{in}$
 $v_2 \approx -v_{in}$

PHASE SPLITTER