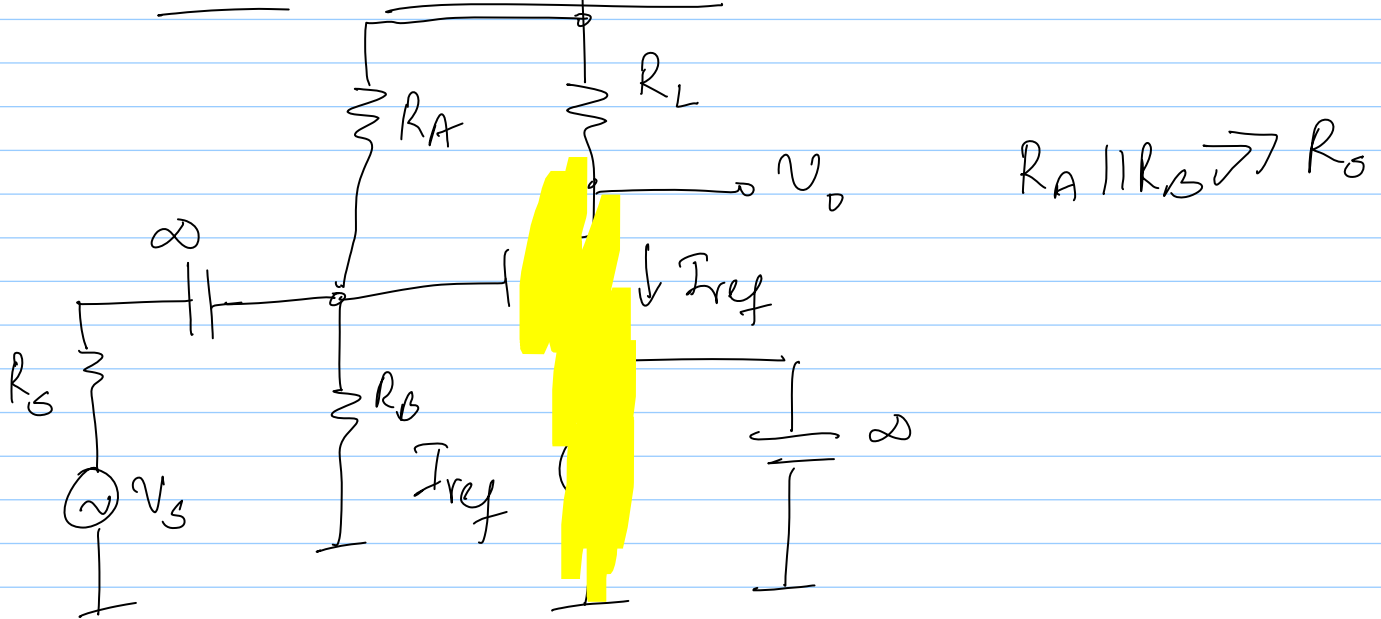


6-9-12

Lec 18

Bias Stabilization



Swing limits

Cutoff

$$I_{ref} + g_m V_A \text{ swing} = 0$$

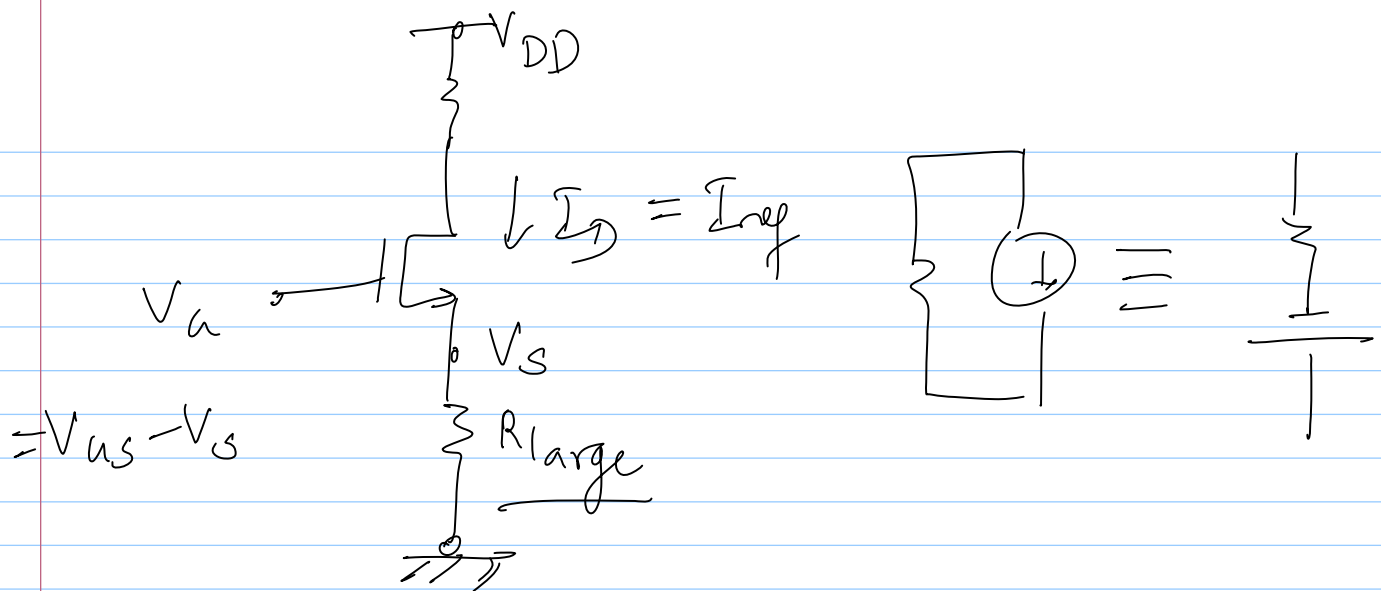
$$\Rightarrow |V_A| = \frac{I_{ref}}{g_m}$$

Triode

$$V_D = V_A - V_T$$

$$V_D = \frac{V_{DD} R_B}{R_A + R_B} + V_A \frac{R_B}{R_A + R_B} - V_T$$

$$= \frac{V_{DD} R_B}{R_A + R_B} + V_A \frac{R_B}{R_A + R_B} - V_T$$



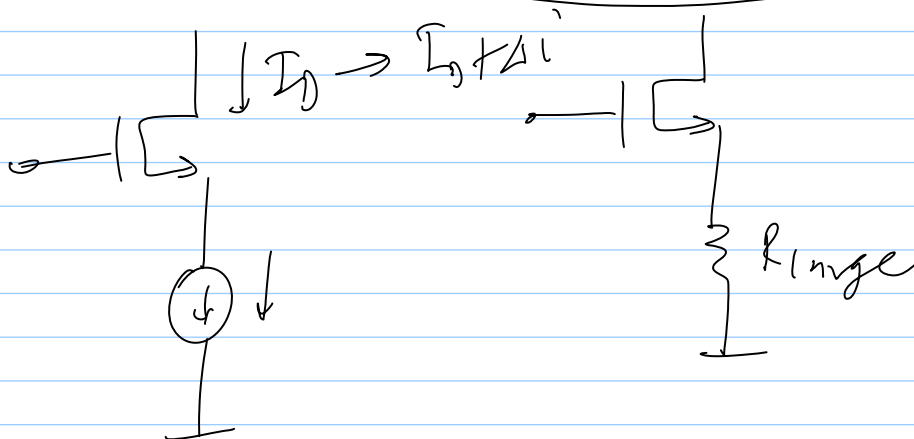
$$V_S = I_{ref} \cdot R_{large}$$

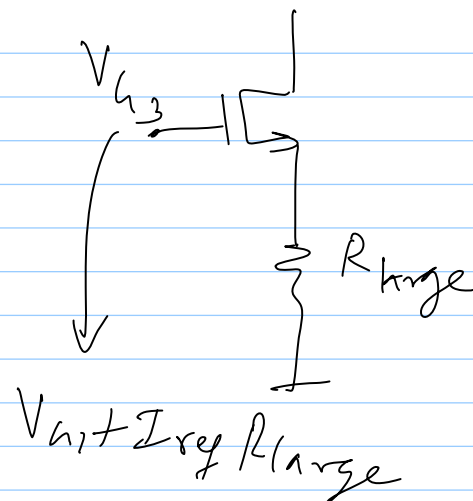
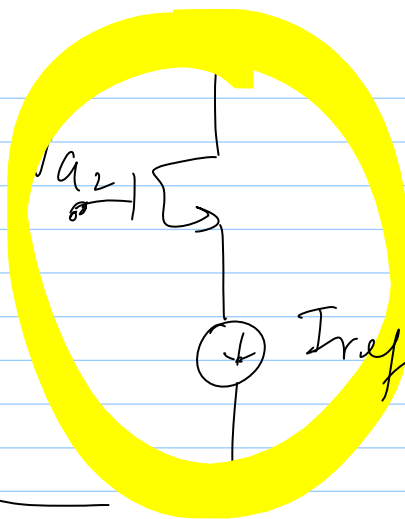
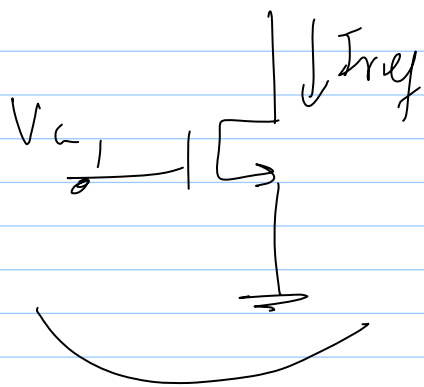
$$I_{ref} = \frac{1}{2} \mu_n C_{ox} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right) (V_{GS} - V_T)^2$$

$\nearrow$
 $V_G - V_S$

$$V_G = V_{DS} + V_S$$

$$= V_T + \sqrt{\frac{2 I_{ref}}{\mu_n C_{ox} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)}} + I_{ref} R_{large}$$





$$V_{G1} = V_T + \sqrt{\frac{2 I_{ref}}{\mu_n C_{ox} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)}}$$

- 1) $V_{G2} = V_{G1}$
- 2) $= V_{G1} + V_{S2}$ can be anything