

**Question-1**

A filter transfer function is given by

$$H(s) = \frac{10 \left( 1 + \frac{s^2}{\omega_p^2} \right)}{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_p Q_p} + \frac{s^2}{\omega_p^2}}$$

Here,  $\omega_p = 10^8$  and  $Q_p = \frac{1}{3}$ .

- Draw s-domain block diagram of the above filter using integrators and gain blocks.
- Realize the above filter transfer function using ideal opamps, resistors, and capacitors.
- If 10pF capacitors are used for all integrators, find all resistor values used in your design.
- Draw Bode magnitude and phase plots for the filter transfer function.

**Question-2**

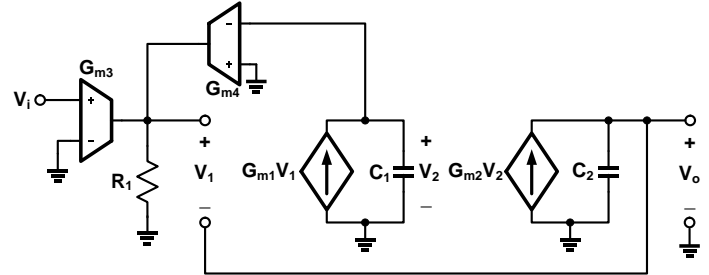
The magnitude of a filter transfer function is given by

$$|H(j\omega)|^2 = \frac{4}{1 + \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega_p} \right)^6}$$

Here,  $\omega_p = 10^8$ .

- Find transfer function for the filter in s-domain with magnitude response as given above. The filter should be stable.
- Draw s-domain block diagram of the above filter using integrators and gain blocks.
- Realize the above filter transfer function using ideal opamps, resistors, and capacitors.
- If 10pF capacitors are used for all integrators, find all resistor values used in your design.
- Draw Bode magnitude and phase plots for the filter transfer function.

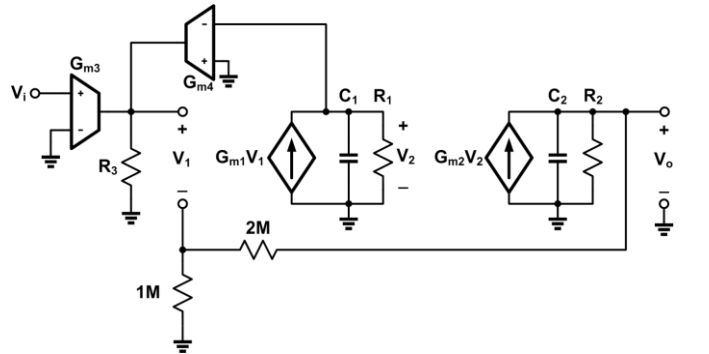
**Question-3**



For the closed loop feedback system shown above  $G_{m1} = 4 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $G_{m2} = 25 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $G_{m3} = 1 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $R_1 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_1 = 10 \text{ pF}$ ,  $C_2 = 100 \text{ pF}$ ,

- Find loop gain and phase margin when  $G_{m4} = 0$ .
- Find  $G_{m4}$  such that the closed loop  $\frac{V_o(s)}{V_i(s)}$  is a second-order transfer function with Butterworth (maximally flat) response in signal band.
- For  $G_{m4}$  value found in part (b), find loop gain and plot Bode magnitude and phase plots for the loop gain. Also, find the phase margin for loop.

**Question-4**



For the closed loop feedback system shown above  $G_{m1} = 25 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $G_{m2} = 40 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $G_{m3} = 1 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $R_1 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_2 = 100 \Omega$ ,  $R_3 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_1 = 100 \text{ pF}$ ,  $C_2 = 1 \text{ nF}$ ,

- Find loop gain and phase margin when  $G_{m4} = 0$ .
- Find  $G_{m4}$  such that the closed loop  $\frac{V_o(s)}{V_i(s)}$  is a second-order transfer function with Butterworth (maximally flat) response in signal band.
- For  $G_{m4}$  value found in part (b), find loop gain and plot Bode magnitude and phase plots for the loop gain. Also, find the phase margin for loop.