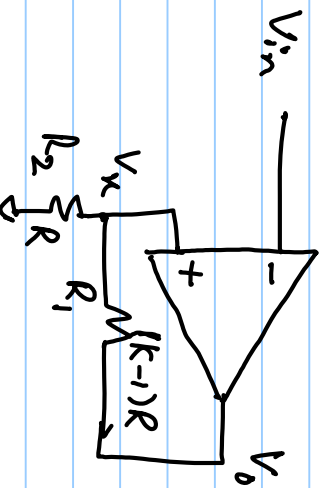


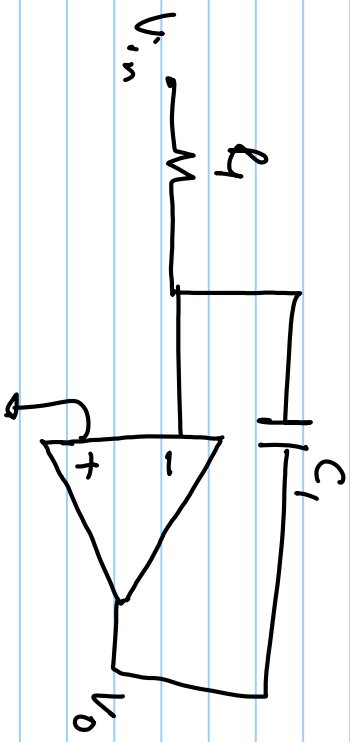
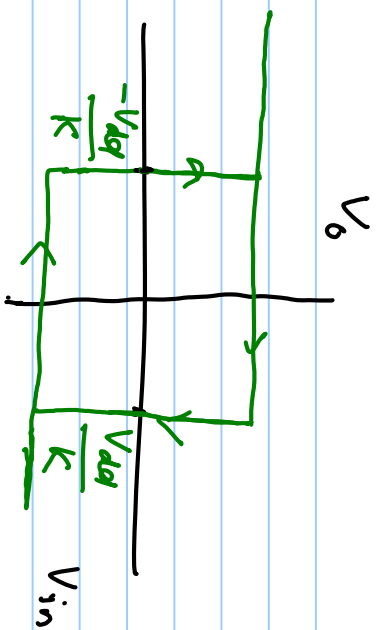
$$V_{out} = \frac{R_2}{R_3} (V_{dd} - V_{gs})$$



$$V_x = \frac{V_o}{K}$$

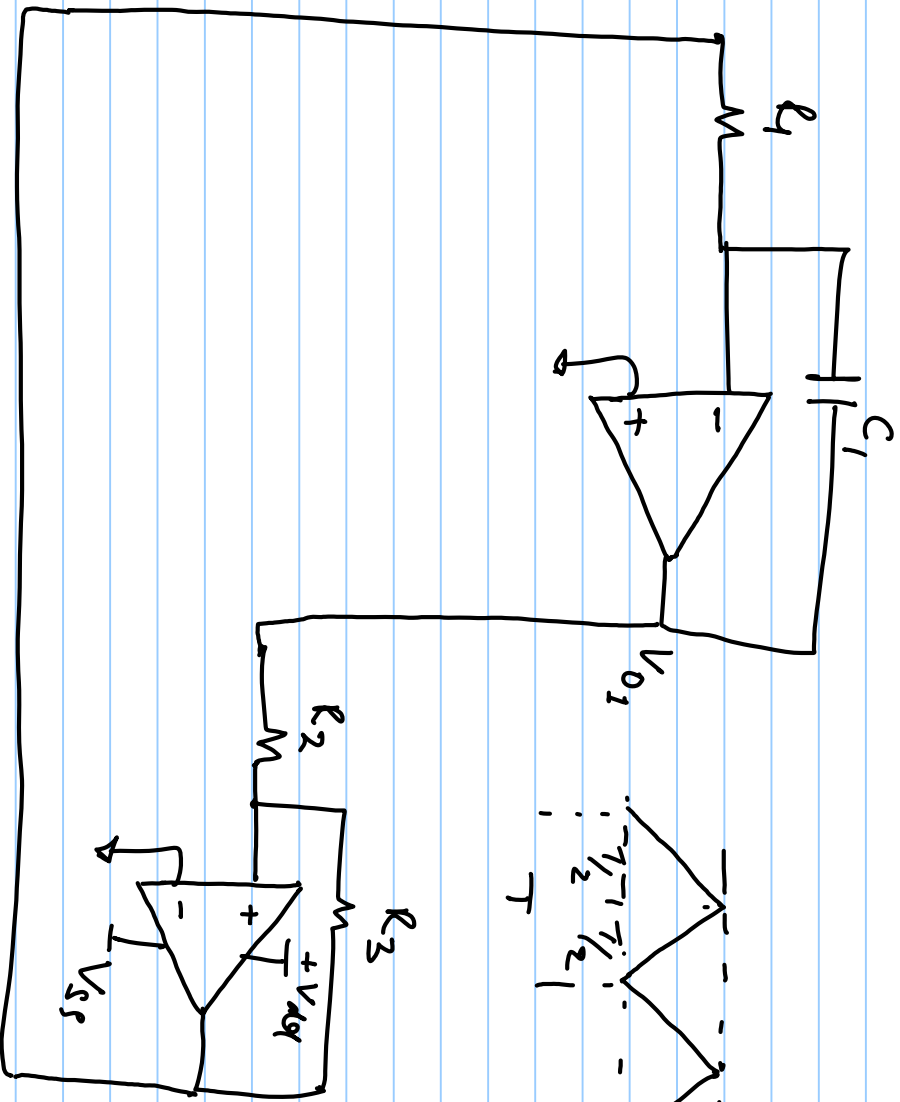
$$V_{in} > V_x, \quad V_o = -V_{dd}$$

$$V_{in} < V_x, \quad V_o = V_{dd}$$



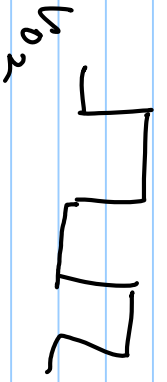
$$V_o(t) = -\frac{1}{R_1 C_1} \int_0^t v_{in}(t) dt$$

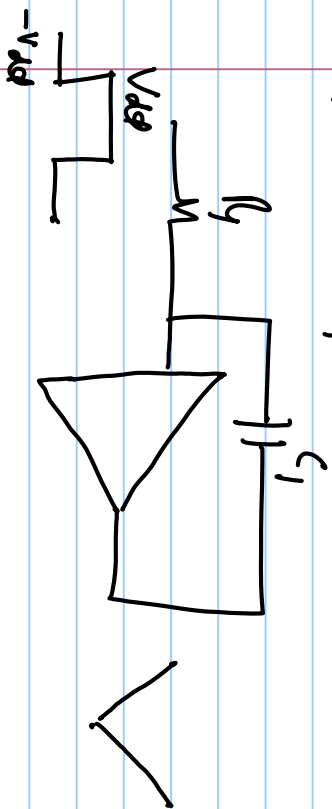
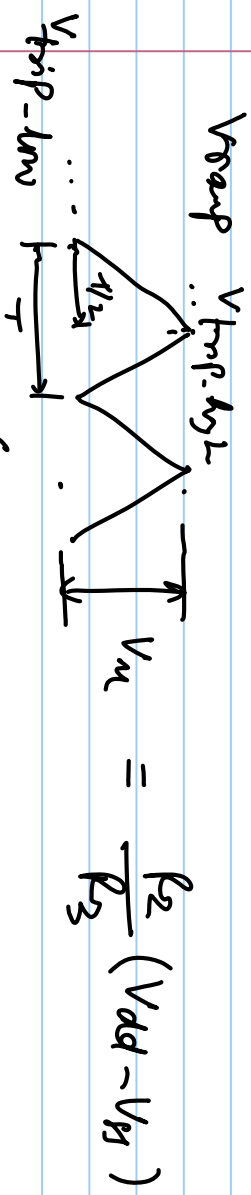
$$V_o(s) = -\frac{1}{R_1 C_1} \cdot \frac{1}{s} V_{in}(s)$$



$$\frac{R_2}{R_3} \frac{V_{DD} - V_{GS}}{2}$$

$$\frac{R_2}{R_3} \frac{V_{DD} - V_{GS}}{2}$$





$$V_{\text{trip}} - \ln 2 = \frac{1}{R_1 C_1} \int_0^{T/2} (-V_{\text{DD}}) dt = V_{\text{trip}} - \ln 2$$

$$-\frac{R_2}{R_3} V_{dd} + \frac{V_{dd}}{R_{C1}} \times T/2 = \frac{R_2}{R_3} V_{dd}$$

$$\cancel{V_{dd}} \frac{T}{2} = 2 \frac{R_2}{R_3} \cancel{V_{dd}}$$

$$T = 4 \frac{R_2}{R_3} \cdot R_{C1}$$

$$f_{sw} = \frac{1}{T}$$