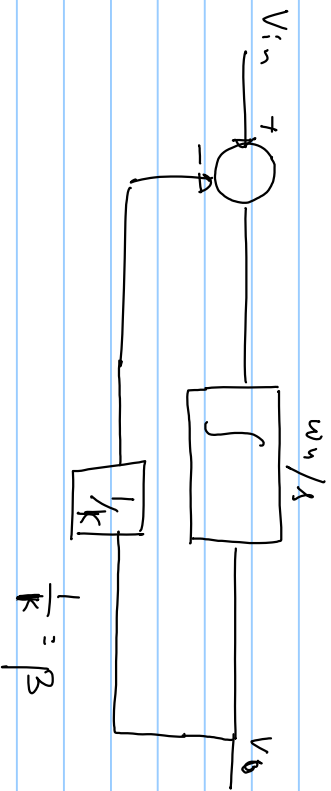
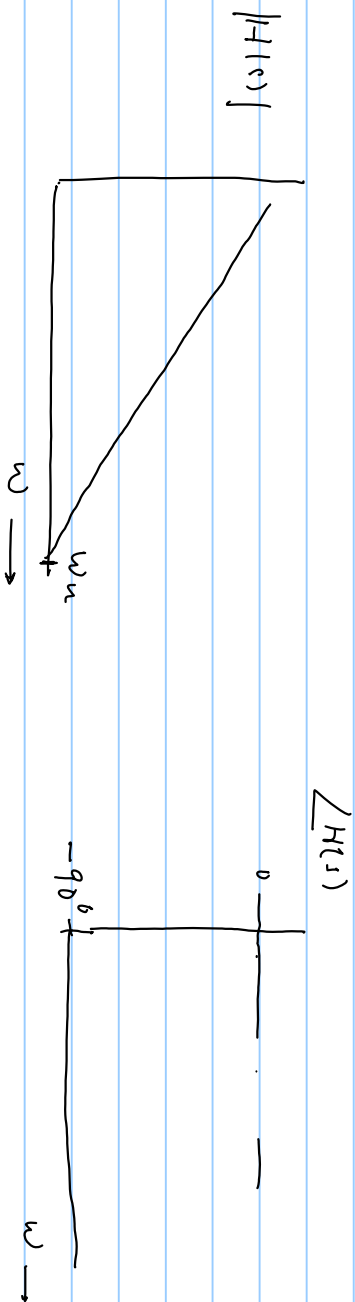


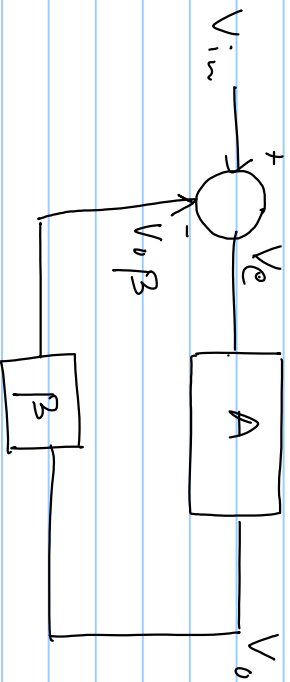
$$H(s) = \frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = \frac{\omega_n}{s} \quad \text{integrator}$$



Closed loop T.F.

$$\frac{V_o(s)}{V_{in}(s)} = \frac{1}{s + \omega_n + 1/k}$$

$$S = 0, \quad \frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = K$$

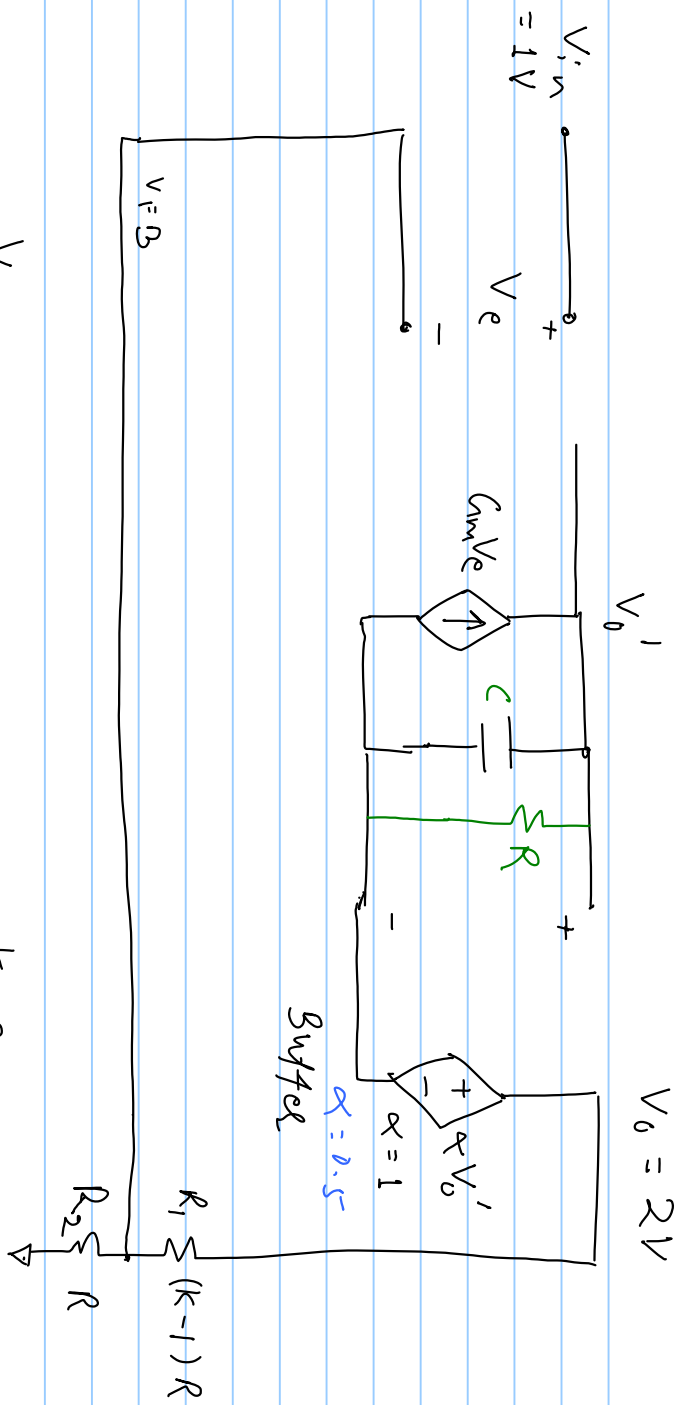


$$\frac{V_o(s)}{V_{in}(s)} = \frac{A}{1 + AB}$$

for $AB \gg 1$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = \frac{1}{B}$$

$AB \gg 1 \rightarrow$ loop gain



$$\frac{V_0}{V_{in}} = k = 2$$

$$k = 2$$

we know R ,

$$\frac{V_0'}{V_e} = \frac{g_m}{C} \cdot \frac{1}{s}$$

ideal

with R

$$\frac{1}{R + sC} \times G_m V_e = V_e'$$

$$\boxed{\frac{V_e'}{V_e} = \frac{G_m \cdot R}{1 + RCs}}$$

Real

$$\left. \frac{V_e'}{V_e} \right|_{s=0} = G_m R$$

$$\left| \frac{V_e'}{V_e} \right| \text{ (dB)}$$

