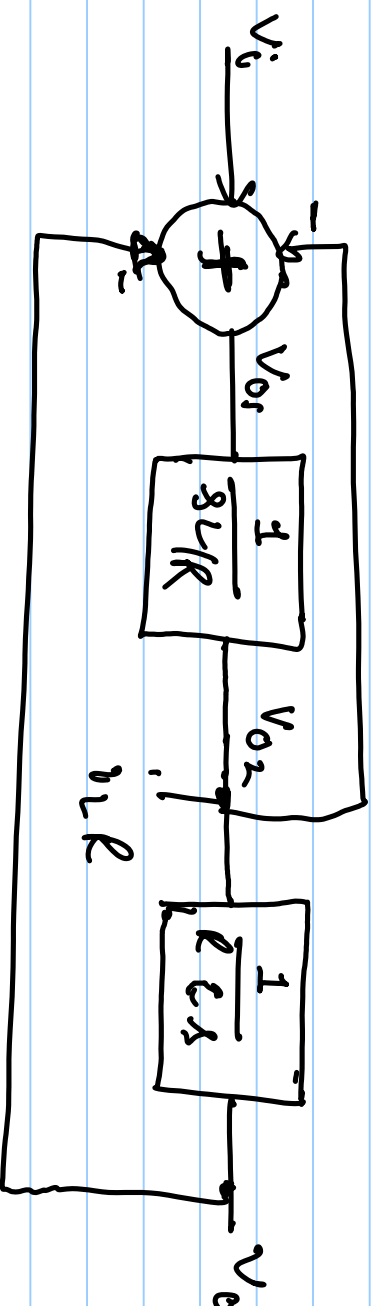


$$v_o = \frac{i_L R}{R C s} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

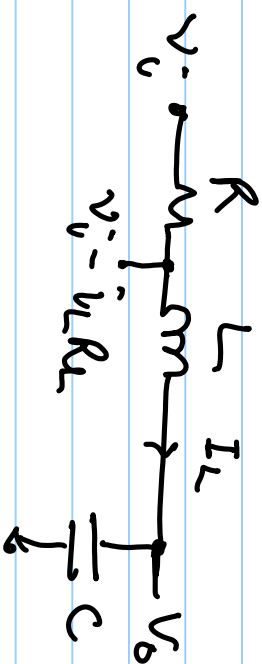
$$i_L R = \frac{v_i - i_L R - v_o}{s L / R} \quad \text{--- (2)}$$



$$V_o = \frac{1}{LCs^2 + RCs + 1} \quad \text{L.P.F.}$$

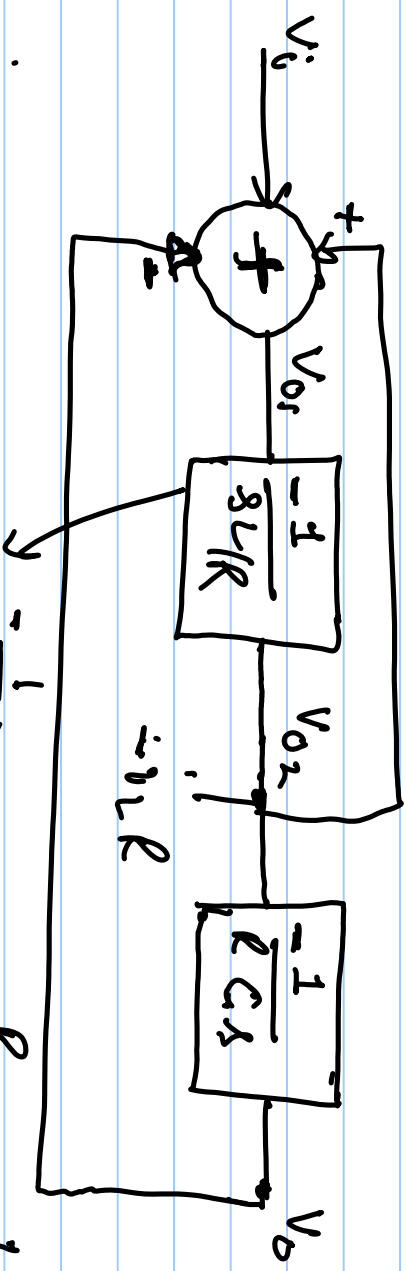
$$V_{oL} = \frac{R_L Cs}{LCs^2 + RCs + 1} \quad \text{B.P.F.}$$

$$V_{oI} = \frac{LCs^2}{LCs^2 + RCs + 1} \quad \text{H.P.F.}$$

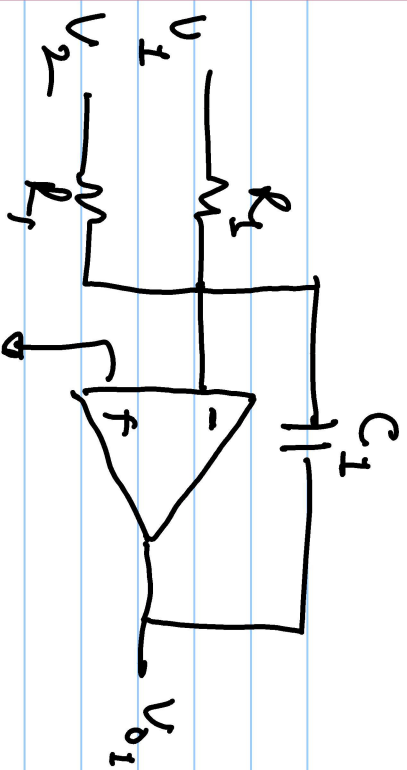


$$v_o = \frac{-i_L R}{R C s} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$-i_L R = \frac{v_i - i_L R - v_o}{-sL/R} \quad \text{--- (2)}$$



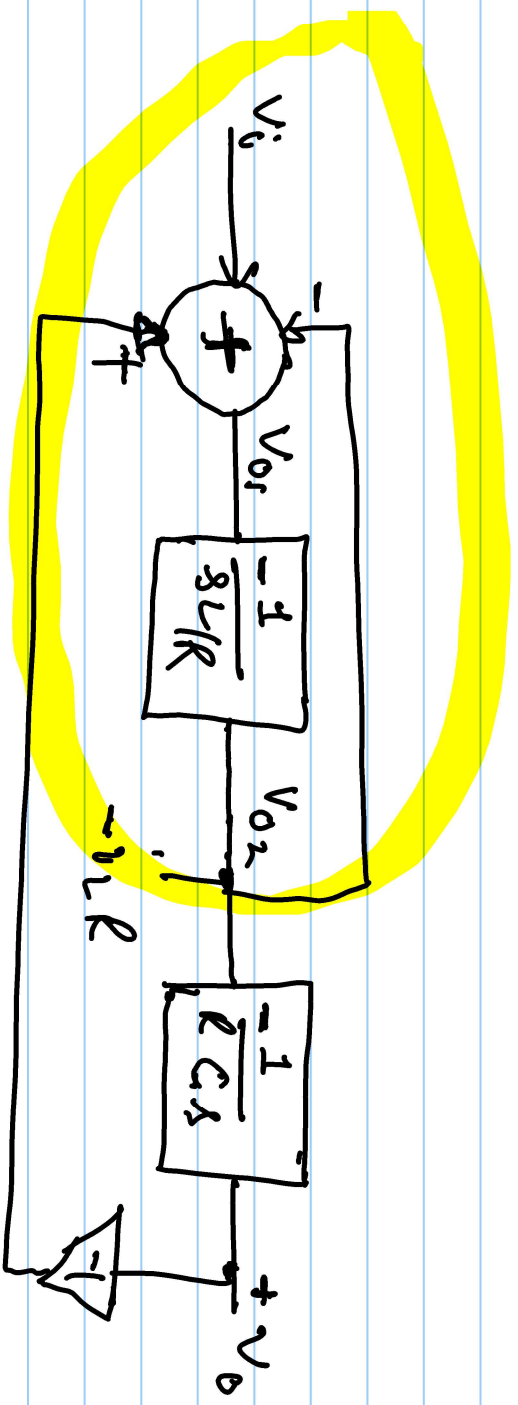
$$\underbrace{R L C s}_{-1} \Rightarrow \frac{R}{L} = \frac{1}{R C s} \Rightarrow \frac{L}{R} = R C s$$

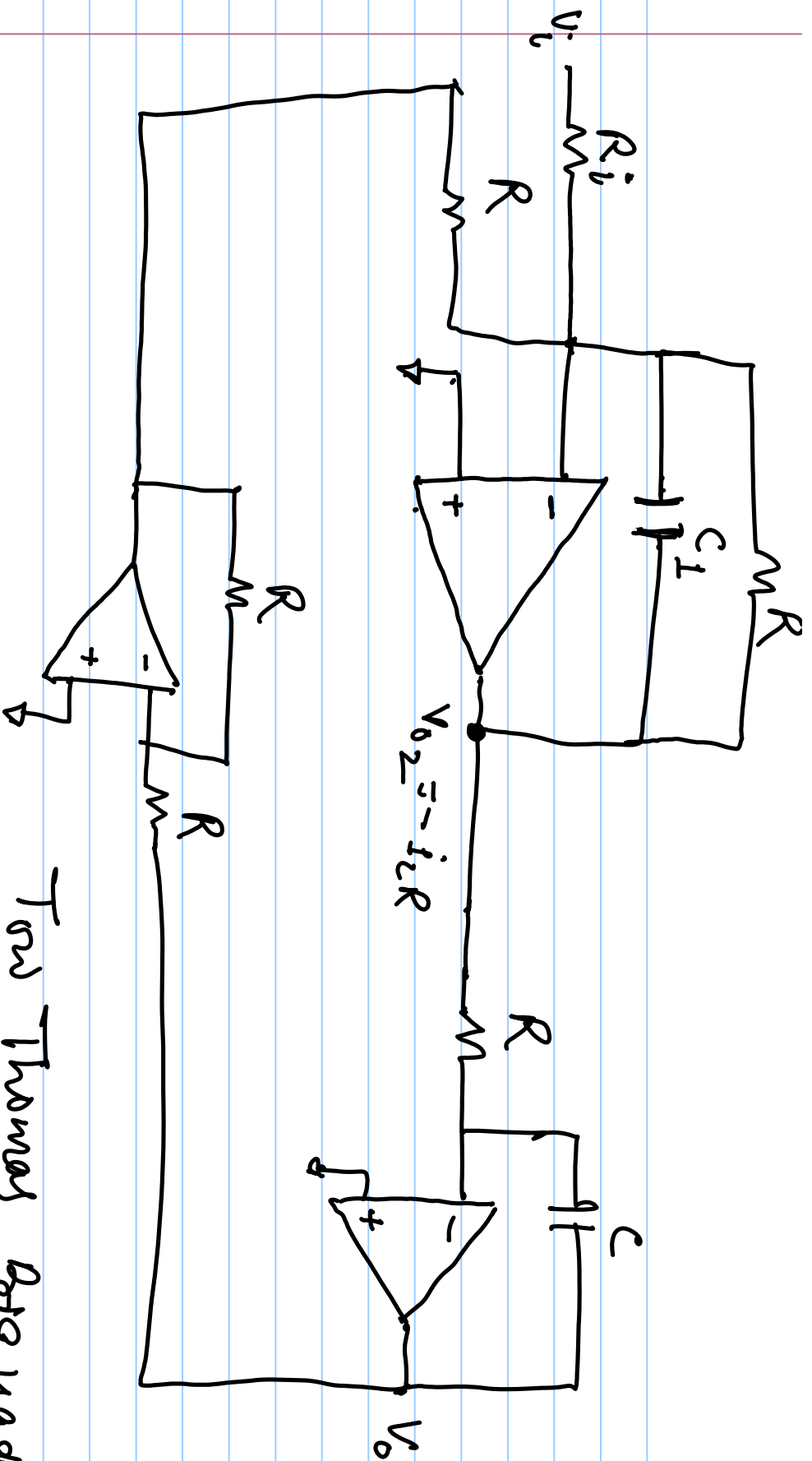


$$V_{01} = - \frac{1}{R_1 C_1 s} (V_1 + V_2)$$

$$L = R_1 R C_1$$

$$R_1 = R \Rightarrow L = R^2 C_1$$





Two-Stage op-amp.

$$V_0 = \frac{1}{LCs^2 + RCs + 1}$$

$$L = R^2 C_1$$

$$V_0 = \frac{R/R_i}{R^2 C_1 C s^2 + RCs + 1}$$

$$H(s)_{VF} = \frac{\omega_0^2}{s^2 + \frac{\omega_0}{Q}s + \omega_0^2} = \frac{1}{\frac{s^2}{\omega_0^2} + \frac{1}{Q\omega_0}s + 1}$$

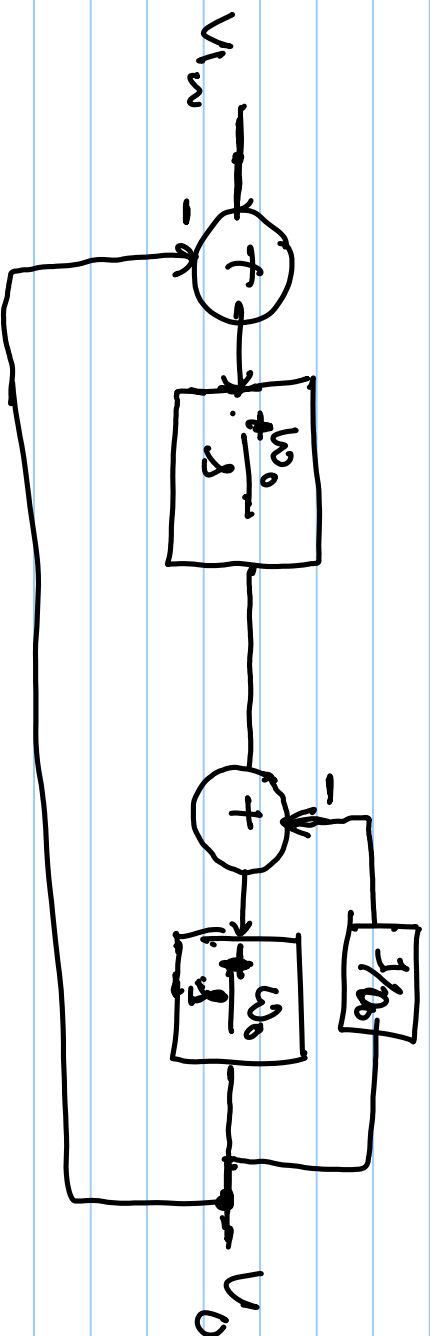
$$\frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = \frac{\omega_0^2}{s^2 + \frac{\omega_0}{Q}s + \omega_0^2}$$

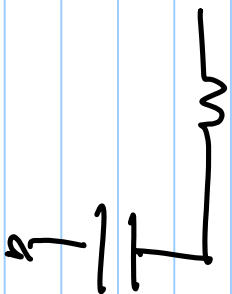
$$\omega_0^2 \frac{V_{in}}{s^2} = V_o \left(s^2 + \frac{\omega_0}{Q}s + \omega_0^2 \right)$$

$$\omega_0^2 \frac{V_{in}}{s^2} = V_o \left(1 + \frac{\omega_0}{Qs} + \frac{\omega_0^2}{s^2} \right)$$

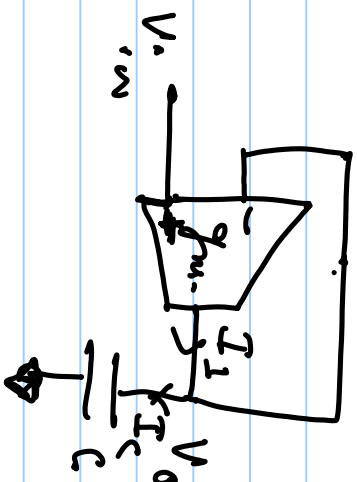
$$V_o = \frac{\omega_o^2}{s^2} V_{in} - \frac{\omega_o}{s} V_o - \frac{\omega_o^2}{s^2} V_o$$

$$V_o = \frac{\omega_o^2}{s^2} (V_{in} - V_o) - \frac{\omega_o}{s} V_o$$





$\Rightarrow$



$$I_L = (V_{in} - V_o) g_m$$

$$I_c = V_o g_c$$

$$I_L = I_c$$

$$(V_{in} - V_o) g_m = V_o g_c$$

$$V_{in} g_m = V_o g_m + V_o g_c$$

$$V_o (g_m + g_c) = V_{in} g_m \Rightarrow \frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = \frac{g_m}{g_m + g_c} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{g_c}{g_m}}$$

$$\frac{1}{1+RCs} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1+\frac{C}{g_m}s}$$

$R \rightarrow \frac{1}{g_m}$

