

# Multi-hop Multi-flow Wireless Networks

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# Background & Research Interests/Areas

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## ▶ Background

- ▶ PhD (2001): Rice University, Houston, TX, USA
  - ▶ MIMO and CDMA systems
- ▶ Qualcomm, Campbell, CA (June 2001 – March 2003)
  - ▶ WCDMA modem design
- ▶ At IIT Madras since May 2003

## ▶ Research interests/areas

- ▶ Wireless Communications
  - ▶ Information Theory
  - ▶ Statistical Signal Processing
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# Wireless networks: Challenges & Approaches

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- ▶ Wireless channel
  - ▶ Time-variations (fading)
  - ▶ Interference (shared medium)
- ▶ Multiple flows → Interference
- ▶ Multiple hops → Relaying with interference
  
- ▶ Evolution of design approaches
  - ▶ Time-variations: Static → Dynamic resource allocation
  - ▶ Interference: Avoidance → Processing/decoding/etc.



# Dynamic Resource Allocation

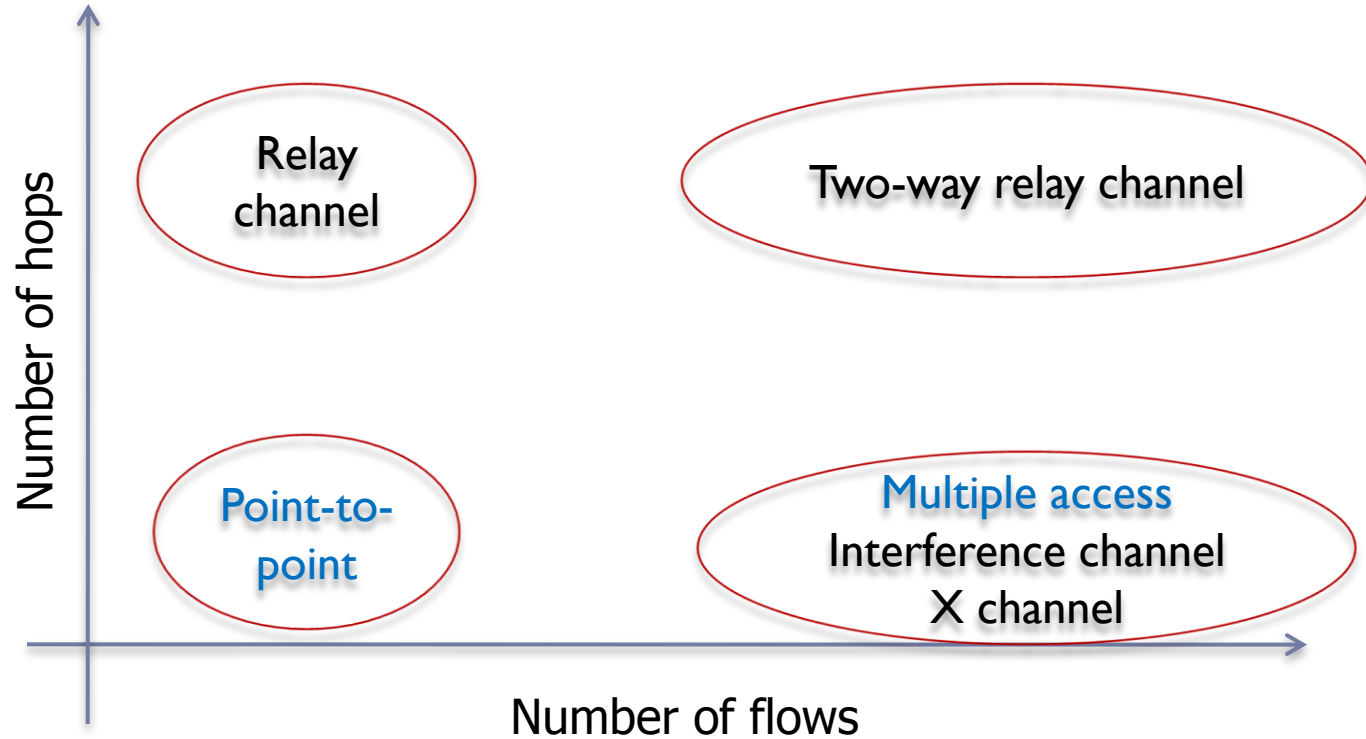
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- ▶ Adaptive transmission
  - ▶ Adapting to the channel
- ▶ Cross-layer scheduling
  - ▶ Adapting to the channel and traffic
- ▶ Adapting to partial/imperfect state information
  - ▶ Delayed feedback, Strategic behavior, Partial information

- ▶ Context:
  - ▶ Downlink/Uplink of cellular systems
  - ▶ Base-station cooperation
    - ▶ Joint scheduling and cooperation mode selection

# Interference in wireless networks

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- ▶ Information-theoretic limits
  - ▶ Multi-hop: Relaying protocols
  - ▶ Multi-flow: Are simple interference management schemes ever optimal or close to optimal?
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# Statistical Signal Processing: Interests

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- ▶ Detection and Estimation for Communication
  - ▶ OFDM channel estimation
- ▶ Change detection in sensor networks
  - ▶ Sequential detection with composite hypothesis
- ▶ Anomaly detection



# Publications: Resource Allocation

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## ▶ Joint subcarrier and power allocation

- ▶ C. Mohanram, S. Bhashyam, "A Sub-optimal Joint Subcarrier and Power Allocation Algorithm for Multiuser OFDM," IEEE Communications Letters, vol. 9, no. 8, pp. 685-687, August 2005

## ▶ Cross-layer scheduling

- ▶ C. Mohanram, S. Bhashyam, "Joint Subcarrier and Power Allocation in Channel-Aware Queue-Aware Scheduling for Multiuser OFDM," IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, vol. 6, no. 9, pp. 3208-3213, September 2007

## ▶ Adaptation to partial/imperfect state information

- ▶ C. Manikandan, S. Bhashyam, R. Sundaresan, "Cross-layer scheduling with infrequent channel and queue measurements," IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, vol. 8, no. 12, pp. 5737-5742, December 2009
- ▶ A. K. Chorppath, S. Bhashyam, R. Sundaresan, "A convex optimization framework for almost budget balanced allocation of a divisible good," IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering, vol.8, no.3, pp.520-531, July 2011
- ▶ H. Ahmed, K. Jagannathan, S. Bhashyam, "Queue-Aware Optimal Resource Allocation for the LTE Downlink with Best M Sub-band Feedback," IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, vol. 14, no. 9, pp. 4923-4933, Sep. 2015



# Publications: Interference & Relaying

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## ▶ Single-hop multi-flow

- ▶ R. Prasad, S. Bhashyam, A. Chockalingam, "On the Sum-Rate of the Gaussian MIMO Z Channel and the Gaussian MIMO X Channel," IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 63, no. 2, pp. 487-497, Feb. 2015
- ▶ Praneeth Kumar V., S. Bhashyam, "MIMO Gaussian X Channel: Noisy Interference Regime," IEEE Communications Letters, vol. 18, no. 8, pp. 1295-1298, Aug. 2014

## ▶ Multi-hop single-flow

### ▶ Relaying protocols for layered networks

- ▶ Bama Muthuramalingam, S. Bhashyam, A. Thangaraj, "A Decode and Forward Protocol for Two-stage Gaussian Relay Networks," IEEE Transactions on Communications, col. 60, no. 1, pp. 68-73, January 2012
- ▶ P. S. Elamvazhuthi, B. K. Dey, S. Bhashyam, An MMSE strategy at relays with partial CSI for a multi-layer relay network, IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 271-282, Jan. 15, 2014





# Publications: Interference & Relaying

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## ▶ Multi-hop multi-flow

### ▶ Two-way relaying

- ▶ K. Ravindran, A. Thangaraj, S. Bhashyam, "LDPC Codes for Network-coded Bidirectional Relaying with Higher Order Modulation," IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 63, no. 6, pp. 1975-1987, Jun 2015

### ▶ Multiple multicast in random networks

- ▶ V. N. Swamy, S. Bhashyam, R. Sundaresan, P. Viswanath, "An asymptotically optimal push-pull method for multicasting over a random network," IEEE Transactions on Information Theory, Vol. 59, No. 8, pp. 5075-5087, Aug. 2013



# Publications: Statistical Signal Processing

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## ▶ OFDM channel estimation

- ▶ M. R. Raghavendra, S. Bhashyam, K. Giridhar, "Exploiting Hopping Pilots for Parametric Channel Estimation in OFDM Systems", IEEE Signal Processing Letters, vol. 12, no. 11, pp. 737-740, November 2005
- ▶ M. R. Raghavendra, E. Lior, S. Bhashyam, K. Giridhar, "Parametric Channel Estimation for Pseudo-Random Tile-Allocation in Uplink OFDMA," IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, vol. 55, no. 11, pp. 5370-5381, November 2007
- ▶ M. R. Raghavendra, S. Bhashyam, K. Giridhar, "Interference Rejection for Reuse-1 Cellular OFDM Systems using Parametric Channel Estimation," IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, vol. 58, no. 8, pp. 4342-4352, October 2009

## ▶ Sequential change detection

- ▶ P. Sarath Kumar, B. Sai Kiran, A. P. Kannu, S. Bhashyam, "Algorithms for Change Detection with Unknown Number of Affected Sensors," Proceedings of NCC 2013, IIT Delhi, India, Feb 2013



# Publications: MIMO

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## ▶ MIMO with limited feedback

- ▶ T. R. Ramya, S. Bhashyam, "Using delayed feedback for antenna selection in MIMO systems," IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, vol. 8, no. 12, pp. 6059-6067, December 2009
- ▶ V. S. Annapureddy, D. V. Marathe, T. R. Ramya, S. Bhashyam, "Outage Probability of Multiple-Input Single-Output (MISO) Systems with Delayed Feedback," IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 57, no. 2, pp. 319-326, Feb 2009

## ▶ Co-ordinate interleaving for spatial multiplexing

- ▶ K. V. Srinivas, R. D. Koilpillai, S. Bhashyam, K. Giridhar, "Co-ordinate Interleaved Spatial Multiplexing with Channel State Information," IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, vol.8, no.6, pp. 2755-2762, June 2009



# Collaborations

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- ▶ Rajesh Sundaresan, IISc Bangalore
- ▶ A. Chockalingam, IISc Bangalore
- ▶ Bikash Kumar Dey, IIT Bombay
- ▶ Ashu Sabharwal, Rice University
- ▶ P. Viswanath, UIUC
- ▶ IITM colleagues
  - ▶ Andrew Thangaraj, Arun Pachai, K. Giridhar, Krishna Jagannathan, David Koilpillai, Radhakrishna Ganti, Venkatesh Ramaiyan, D. Jalihal



# Students

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## ▶ Alumni

### ▶ PhD: 3

- ▶ Imagination Technologies, Tata Elxsi, Qualcomm

### ▶ MS: 7

- ▶ L & T Infotech, CDAC, CSR, TU Munich, Accord Systems, Continental, Audience

## ▶ Current

### ▶ PhD: 4

### ▶ MS: 2

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